

: f]Xc`]b`K U[bYf`j Yf`Äggh`XYb`GJ`K U`X`cZ
A Ubb`Y]a` `5V[Ub[`bUW`XfY]`>U`fYb

: f]Xc`]b`K U[bYf`j Yf`Äggh`XYb`GJ`K U`X`cZ`A Ubb`Y]a` `bUW`
XfY]`>U`fYb`i bX`k YW`gY`hni a` `: 7`9a` a` Yb`]b`X]Y`&`"@[U`XYf`
B]YXYf`UbXY"

9]b`bYi Yf`K Y[`ZØf` : f]Xc`]b`K U[bYf`

8Yf` : i » VU`j YfY]b`GJ`K U`X`cZ`A Ubb`Y]a` `g]Y`h`g]W` `]b`X]YgYf`
Gca` a` Yfhf`UbgZYfdYf]cXY`a`]h`nU`fY]W`Yb`J`Yf`Äb`XYfi` b[` Yb`
_cbZfcbh]Yfh`9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`dfca`]bYb`hYf`5V[Ub[`]gh`XYf`K` YW`gY`
j`cb` : f]Xc`]b`K U[bYf`ni`a` `: 7`9a` a` Yb`ž`XYf`]b`XYf`&`"@[U`XYf`
B]YXYf`UbXY`gd]Y`h`8]YgYf`GW`f]h`h`U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`6YXYi`hi`b[`ZØf`
K U[bYf`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`XYb`?`i`Vž`XYf`g]W` `]b`Y]bYf`
I`a` VUi`d`UgY`VYZ]bXYh"

<]bhYf[fi bX`XYg`K` YW`gY`g

: f]Xc`]b`K U[bYf`ž`Y]b`&`!`Ä`f][`Yf`A`]h`Y`Z`Y`Xgd]Y`Yf`ž`U`h`]b`gY]bYb`
XfY]`>U`fYb`VY]a` `K U`X`cZ]bg[`YgUa`h`%`\$`%`Gd]Y`Y`UVgc`j`]Yfhi`bX`
XUVY]`%(`HcfY`Yfn]Y`h` `a`Gca`a`Yf`&`\$`&`%`_Ua` `Yf`j`ca` `?: 7`
I`YfX]b[`Yb`i`bX`Yb`hk`]W`Y`hY`g]W` `gW`bY`ni` `Y]bYf`k`]W`h][`Yb`GÄi` `Y`
]a`HYUa` "C`V`k`c`Yf`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf`j`Yf[`Ub[`YbYb`GU]gcb`Xi`fW`
Y]bY`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`ž`_cb`_fYh`Y]bYa` `b`bYbVUbXUbf]gg`]a` `?`b]Yž`
ni`fØW`[`Yk`cfZYb`k`i`fXYž`U`h`Yf`XYb`bcW` " `\$`Gd]Y`Y`UVgc`j`]Yfhi`bX`
nY][`h`XUa`]h`gY]bY`6Ygh`ÄbX][`_Y]h`U`g`Gd]Y`Yf"

5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`XYb`J`YfY]b

8Yf`5V[Ub[`j`cb`K U[bYf`]gh`VYfY]hg`XYf`nk` Ò`ZhY`Gd]Y`Yf`ž`XYf`XYb`
GJ`K U`X`cZ]b`X]YgYa` `Gca`a`Yf`j`Yf`Äggh`8]Yg`gW`Y]bh`Y]b`HfYbX`

ni 'gY]bž'XYf'Ui ZY]bY'i a ZUggYbXY'BYi Ui gf]W\hi b['XYg'HYUa g
 \]bk Y]gh"8Yf'J YfY]b'a i gg'bi b'ghfUHy[]gW\j cf[Y\Ybž'i a 'XY
 YbhghUbXYbYb'@ØW_Yb'ni 'ZØ''Yb'i bX'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZh'bYi 'ni
 Zcfa]YfYb"8]Y'5V[Åb[Y'_ØbbhYb'X]Y'HYUa XmbUa]_i bX'X]Y
 @Y]ghi b[gZÅ\][_Y]h'VYY]bZi ggYbž'k Ug]a '_ca a YbXYb
 K YhhVYk Yfv'YggYbh]Y''gY]b'_ØbbhY"

8]Y '9b hgW\ Y]Xi b['ZØf'XYb 'K YW\ gY`

K]Y'XYf'J YfY]b'VY_Ubbh[UVž'k i fXY'XYf'K YW\gY''j cb'K U[bYf']b
 Yb[Yf'5Vgh]a a i b['nk]gW\Yb'XYa 'Gd]Y'Yf'i bX'XYb
 J YfUbhk cfh]W\Yb'XYg'GJ 'K U'X\cZVYgW\`cggYb"8]Yg'XYi hYh
 XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'X]Y'9b hgW\ Y]Xi b['k c\ØVYf'Y[h'k Uf'i bX']a
 VYghYb'≠hYfYggY'VY]XYf'GY]hYb'[YhfcZZYb'k i fXY"K U[bYf
 j YfUVgW\]YXYhY'g]W\ 'VYfY]hg'Ua 'GcbbhU['j cb'gY]bYb
 HYUa _c''Y[Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'9a ch]cbYb']a 'gW\ f]Zh]W\Yb'J Yf'Ui ZX]YgYg
 5VgW\]YXg'k]XYfgd]Y[Y'h"

: Un]h

8 Yf'K Y[[Ub['j cb': f]Xc`]b'K U[bYf']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'≠X]_Uhc f'ZØf
 X]Y'U_hi Y''Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'XYf'GJ 'K U'X\cZ
 A Ubb\Y]a '_cbZfcbh]Yfh']gh"8]YgYf'GW\ f]h'V]YhYh'YXcW\ 'Ui W\ 'X]Y
 A Ø[']W\ _Y]hž'Zf]gW\Y 'HU'Yb'hY'ni 'fY'_fi]h]YfYb'i bX'XUg'HYUa 'ZØf
 ni _ØbZh][Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'bYi 'ni '[YghU'hYb"8]Y
 9bhk]W'_i b[Yb'fi bX'i a 'XYb'J YfY]b'k YfXYb'[YbUi 'VYcVUW\hYhž
 XU'X]Y': Ubg'Ui ZX]Y'_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y'Y'i bX'X]Y'FYU_h]cb'XYf
 J YfUbhk cfh]W\Yb'Ui ZX]Y'dYfgcbY''Yb'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'[YgdUbbh
 g]bX"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY