

? UghfUh]c b gd Z]W\ h'ZØf': fY][Àb [Yf_UhnYb
]b 'A Ubb\Y]a 'UV 'C _hcVYf'&\$&(

5V'% "C _hcVYf'&\$&('a ØggYb '? UhnYbVYg]hnYf']b 'A Ubb\Y]a
] \fY'ZfY]'Ui ZYbXYb '? UhnYb '_Ughf]YfYb'i bX'Y]bYb 'B UW\k Y]g
YfVf]b[Yb"

A Ubb\Y]a ' '8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['ni f'? UghfUh]c b gd Z]W\ h'ZØf
ZfY]'Ui ZYbXY '? UhnYb]b 'A Ubb\Y]a 'gh]W\ h'U'g'Y]b 'VYXYi hYbXYf
GW\ f]hh']a 'H]YfgW\ i hm'\YfUi g" '5V'XYa '% "C _hcVYf'&\$&('g]bX
<U'hYf'j cb': fY][Àb [Yf_UhnYb 'j YfdZ]W\ hYhž'Y]bYb 'B UW\k Y]g'ØVYf
X]Y '? UghfUh]cb] \fYf'H]YfY'ni 'YfVf]b[Yb" '8]YgY'F Y[Y'i b[ž'X]Y]a
A Àfn'&\$&('j ca ' ; Ya Y]bXYfUh'VYgW\ 'cggYb'k i fXYž'gYhnh'Y]bYb
bYi Yb 'GhUbXUfX'ZØf'XYb 'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYb' l a [Ub['a]h
<Ui gh]YfYb]b'XYf'GhUXh"

9]bZ'i gg'Ui Z'X]Y '? UhnYb d c d i 'Uh]c b g_c b h f c ``Y

8]Y'GhUXh'A Ubb\Y]a '\Uh'Yf_Ubbhž'XUgg'X]Y'V]g\Yf'Ub[Yk YbXYhYb
A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'? cbhfc``Y'XYf'? UhnYb d c d i 'Uh]c b 'b]W\ h
Ui gfY]W\ hYbž'i bX'VYgW\ 'cgg'XYg\U'V'Y]bY'YbXYfi b['XYf
'? UhnYbgW\ i hn] YfcfXbi b["H]YfgW\ ØhnYf'VY[fØ» Yb'X]YgYb'GW\ f]hž
XU'Yf'XUni 'VY]hfÀ[hž'X]Y'5bnU\ ``\YffYb'cgYf'? UhnYb'ni
fYXi n]YfYb" l a 'X]YgYf'J YfcfXbi b['bUW\ ni _ca a Ybž'a i gg'YXYf
<U'hYf'b]W\ h'bi f'gY]bY'? UhnY' _Ughf]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
g]W\ YfgH'Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'Yb hgdFYW\ YbX' [Y_Yb b nY]W\ bYhi bX
fY[]ghf]Yfh]ghž'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'Xi fW\ 'Y]bYb 'A]_fcW\]d'cXYf'Y]b
C \fhÀhck]Yfi b["

J c fVYfY]hi b['Ui Z'X]Y 'bYi Yb 'F Y[Y'i b[Yb

A]h'XYf'bYi Yb 'F Y[Y'i b['\UVYb'? UhnYb\U'hYf'V]g'ni a 'Gh]W\ hU[']a

C_hcVYf`NY]hž`X]Y`? UghfUh]cb`VY]`Y]bYa`H]YfUfnh`Xi`fW`ZØ`fYb`ni`
`UggYb``K`Ug`j`]Y`Y`b]W`h`k`]ggYb.`8`Yf`B`UW`k`Y]g`\\`YfZØf`_Ubb`]b`
: cfa`Y]bYf`6Ygh`Àh][`i`b[`cXYf`FYW`bi`b[`j`ca`H]YfUfnh`YfZc`[`Yb`
i`bX`a`i`gg`XYf`GhUXh`Ui`Z`J`Yf`Ub[`Yb`j`cf[`Y`Y[`h`k`YfXYb``Gc`gc``X]Y`
9]b`\\`U`hi`b[`XYf`J`c`fgW`f]Zh`g]W`Yf[`YghY``h`k`YfXYb`ž`i`bX`X]Y`GhUXh`
_Ubb`VY]`6YXUFZ`?`cbhfc``Yb`Xi`fW`ZØ`fYb`"

J`YfUb`hk`c`f`hi`b[`XYf`<`U`hYf`

8]Y`J`YfUb`hk`c`f`hi`b[`XYf`?`UhnYb`\\`U`hYf`YbXYh`YXcW`b]W`h`a`]h`XYf`
?`UghfUh]cb``G]Y`g]bX`Ui`W`j`YfdZ]W`hYhž`\\`fY`H]YfY`]a`_`c`ghYb`c`gYb`
<`Ui`gh]YffY[`]ghYf`j`cb`HUggc`Y`J``cXYf`XYa`8Yi`hgW`Yb`
H]YfgW`i`hnVi`bX`fl`B`8`9: `±`Ł`ni`fY[`]ghf]YfYb``8]YgY`A`U»`bU`a`Y`\\`]`Zh`
XUVY]ž`j`Yfa`]gghY`<`Ui`gh]YfY`gW`bY``ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i`bX`k`]YXYf`
a`]h`\\`fYb`6Yg]hnYfb`ni`j`YfY]bYb``<`U`hYf`a`ØggYb`Ui`W`XUfUi`Z`
j`c`fVYfY]hYh`gY]bž`XUgg`]a`:`U``Y`Y]bYg`Ui`Z[`Y`Zi`bXYbYb`H]YfYg`c`\\`bY`
Yfa`]hY`VUfYb`6Yg]hnYfž`X]Y`GhUXh`Y]b[`fY]ZYb`_Ubb`"

8]Y`F`Y`Yj`Ub`n`ZØf`X]Y`B`UW`V`UfgW`UZh`

8]YgY`FY[`Y`i`b[`Yb`_ØbbhYb`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`H]YfgW`i`hn]b`
A`Ubb`\\Y]a`gh`Āf`_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ni`Y]bYa`\\`Ufa`cb]gW`YfYb`
Ni`gUa`a`Yb`YVYb`]b`XYf`B`UW`V`UfgW`UZh`ZØ`fYb``K`Yb][`Yf`
:`fY][`Àb[`Yf`_UhnYb`VYXYi`hYb`Y]bY`j`Yfa`]bXYfhY`6Y`Ughi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`
l`a`k`Y`hi`bX`XYb`i`fVUbYb`F`Ui`a``8`Ug`N]Y`XYf`GhUXh]gh`Ygž`Y]bY`
6U`UbW`nk`]gW`Yb`XYf`:`fY]`\\Y]h`XYf`?`UhnYb`i`bX`XYa`GW`i`hn`XYf`
H]Yfk`Y`h`ni`Z]bXYb`"

J`Yf[`Y]W`a`]h`Ub`XYfYb`Gh`X`hYb`

±`UbXYfYb`Gh`X`hYb`k`]Y`<`Y]XY`VYf[`k`i`fXY`YVYbZU``g`ØVYf`
a`Ò[`]W`Y`?`UhnYbgW`i`hnj`YfcfXbi`b[`Yb`X]g`_i`h]Yfhž`YXcW`k`i`fXY`
Xcfh`V]g`Ub[`]Y]bY`Y]b[`YZØ`fh``A`Ubb`\\Y]a`_`ØbbhY`\\`Yf`U`g`
J`c`ffY]hYf`Zi`b[`]YfYb`i`bX`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`UbXYfY`Gh`X`hY`
]bgd]f]YfYbž`YVYbZU``g`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`a`GW`i`hn]`cb`?`UhnYb`i`bX`
\\`fYf`Dcdi`Uh]cb`ni`]a`d`Ya`Ybh]YfYb`"

9]b 'GWX f]hh']b 'F]WX hi b ['H]YfgWX i hn

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX']gh'X]Y'VYj c fghY\YbXY' ? UghfUh]c bgdZ]WX hi ZØf
ZfY]`Ui ZYbXY' ? UhnYb']b 'A Ubb\Y]a 'Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYf': c fhgWX f]hh']a
H]YfgWX i hn" '8]YgY'FY[Y'i b ['ZØfXYfh'b]WX hi bi f'X]Y
j YfUbhk cfhi b [gj c`Y' < Ui gh]Yf\U'hi b [ž gcbXYfb' _Ubb'Ui WX
'Ub [Zf]gh]['XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y'5bnU\`'\YffYb`cgYf'? UhnYb
XfUgh]gWX'ni 'gYb_Yb'i bX'XUg'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'X]YgYf'H]YfY'ni
j YfVYggYfb"

' 'B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY