

HYffYbW'6cmX' \_f]h]g]Yfh'5ffc[ Ubn' ħ b[ Yf  
GWX ]YXgf]W hYf' ]b' XYf' ' " '@][ U

HYffYbW'6cmX' j ca 'GJ' K U`X\cZA Ubb\Y]a' \_f]h]g]Yfh' ħ b[ Y  
GWX ]YXgf]W hYf' U'g'Uffc[ Ubh' i bX' ZcfXYfh' a Y\ f  
?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb' ]a' : i » VU`"

8 ]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'XYf'GWX ]YXgf]W hYf.  
9]b'6` ]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y' ħ b[ Y' ; YbYfUh]cb

8 ]Y'8 ]g\_i gg]cb' ØVYf' X]Y' E i U' ]h`h'XYf'GWX ]YXgf]W hYf' ]a' 'XYi hgWYb  
: i » VU`" k ]fX' Xi fW' X]Y' ħ i » Yfi b[ Yb' j cb' HYffYbW'6cmX' žXYa  
Gd]Y'Yf'XYg'GJ' K U`X\cZA Ubb\Y]a' žbYi 'VY'YVh' ' ð' Y]bYf  
A YX]Ybfi bXY' ni a' GU]gcbghUfh'XYf' ' " '@][ U' Āi » YfhY'6cmX' žXUgg'Yf  
Y]bYb' [ Ygh]Y[ YbYb'5ffc[ Ubn[ fUX'VY]'XYb' ħ b[ Yb'GWX ]YXgf]W hYfb  
VYcVUW hYh' \Uh'8 ]YgY'6Ya Yf\_i b[ 'k ]fZh'Y]b' bYi Yg'@]W h'Ui Z'X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž' j cf'XYbYb' X]Y'GWX ]YXgf]W hYf' \Yi hni hU[ Y  
ghY\Yb' i bX' k ]Y'g]W' X]Yg'Ui ZXYb' : i » VU`" Ui gk ]f\_Yb' \_ÒbbhY"

8 ]Y'G]W h k Y]gY' j c b' HYffYbW'6cmX

HYffYbW'6cmX' žVY\_ Ubbh' ZØf' gY]bY' c ZYbY'5fhž'Yf\_`ÀfhY' : K ]Y'gc`  
]W' XUg'gU[ Yb3'G]Y' k ]f\_Yb' ]a' a Yf'gY\ f' c Zh'gY\ f' Uffc[ Ubh' ' < ]YfVY]  
VYhc b h'Yf'Y]bYb' k ]W h][ Yb' Di b\_ hž'XYf' k Y]h' ØVYf' gY]bY' dYfgÒb` ]W Y  
A Y]bi b[ '\]bUi g[ Y\h'6cmX' ]gh'XYf'5bg]W hž'XUgg'X]Y  
GWX ]YXgf]W hYfž'X]Y' ]b' XYf' ' " '@][ U' U[ ]YfYbž' c Zh'XYb'9]bXfi W\_  
Yfk YW\_Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'g]W' ]b' Y]bYf' ? Uff]YfY'Y]hYf'VYZ]bXYb' i bX  
gW bY`" Ui ZghY][ Yb' k c`"Yb"8 ]Yg\_ÒbbhY' a Ò[ `]W Yfk Y]gY' ni f  
GW UZ] b[ 'Y]bYf'5ha cgd\ ĀfY' ZØ\ fYbž'X]Y'XYb'8 ]U'c[ 'nk ]gWYb  
Gd]Y'Yfb' i bX'GWX ]YXgf]W hYfb' YfgW k Yfh"

## 8 ]Y `B chk YbX][ \_Y]h'j cb `? ca a i b]\_Uh]cb

6cmX`gW`À[ hij cfž`XUgg`Y]b`cZybYg'; Ygdf`AW`nk ]gW`Yb`Gd]Y`Yfb  
i bX`GW`]YXgf]W`hYfb`j cb`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ `gY]b`\_ÖbbhYž  
i a `X]Y` <]hnY`Ui g`XYa`Gd]Y`ni`bY`a Yb`"8]YgY`5i ggU[ Y`fY[ hini  
, VYf`Y[ i b[ Yb`XUfØVYf`Ubžk ]Y`k ]W`h][ `?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`]a`Gdcfh  
]gh`9]bY`VYggYfY`J Yfgh`AbX][ i b[ ` \_ÖbbhY`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž  
A ]ggj Yfgh`AbXb]ggY`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb`i bX`X]Y`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`Ui Z  
XYa`D`Uhn`ni`j YfVYggYfb"

## 8 ]Y `DYfgdY\_h]j Y`j cb `: `cf]Ub`A YmYf

: `cf]Ub`A YmYfž`XYf`gdcfh]W`Y`@Y]hYf`XYf`GW`]YXgf]W`hYf`]b`XYf`" "  
@[ UžYf`\_Ybbh`X]Y`J ]Y`ZU`h]bbYf`U`V`XYf  
GW`]YXgf]W`hYf[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Ub`"9f`Yf`\_`Àfhž`XUgg`Yg  
i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y`7`UfU`\_hYfY`i bhYf`XYb`F`YZfY`Yg`[ ]Vhž`k`cVY]  
Y]b][ Y`cZyb`i bX`W`ca a i b]W`h]j`g]bXž`k`À`fYbX`UbXYfY  
ni fØW`\_`U`hYbXYf`U[ ]YfYb`"A YmYf`a Yf`\_h`Ubž`XUgg`]a`"Y`h`hYb``X`U`f`  
UW`h`bYi`Y`GW`]YXgf]W`hYf`]b`X]Y`@[ U`\_`Ua`Ybž`X]Y`g]W`ž`UV[ YgY`Yb  
j cb`k`Yb][ Yb`5i gbU`a`Ybž`[ i h]bhY[ f]Yfh`UVYb`"8]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg  
Y]bY[ [Yk]ggY`?cbh]bi ]h`h]a`GW`]YXgf]W`hYfk`YgYb`j cf`UbXYb`]ghž  
Ui W`k`Ybb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`k ]Y`X]Y`j cb`6cmX  
Ub[ YgdfcW`YbYb`VYghY`Yb`V`Y]VYb"

## : Un]h. `9]b`K`Y[ `bUW`j`cfb

8]Y`5ba`Yf`\_i`b[ Yb`j`cb`HYffYbW`6cmX`gck ]Y`X]Y`FYU`\_h]cb`j`cb  
: `cf]Ub`A YmYf`VY`Yi W`hYb`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ Yb  
K`YfhgW`À`hni`b[ `]a`:`i`»`VU`""`5b[ Yg]W`hg`XYf`U`\_hi`Y`Yb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]gh`Yg`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`gck`c`Gd]Y`Yf`U`g  
Ui W`GW`]YXgf]W`hYf`cZyb`j`cbY]bUbXYf`YfbYb`i`bX`fYgdY`\_hj`c`Y  
8]U`c[ Y`ZØ`fYb`"Bi`f`gc`\_`Ubb`Y]bY`dcg]h]j`Y`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `]a  
XYi`hgW`Yb`:`i`»`VU`""[ YZØfXYfh`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`U`Yb`6YhY][ hYb  
ni [ i hY`\_ca`a`h`"X`Ya`a`Ub`Ui`Z`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XYf  
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`Y]b[ Y`hž`\_ÖbbhY`XYf`:`i`»`VU`""b]W`h`bi`f`ZU]fYfž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY][ hYb`Ub[ YbY`a`Yf`[ YghU`hY`h`k`YfXYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY