B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[Yf'; YZÄb[b]g.
<]ghc f]gW\ Yg'6Ui dfc ^Y_h']b 'XYf
8]g_i gg]c b

8]Y'Y\Ya U'] [Y' ð 5 ']b 'B Yi VfUbXYbVi f['ghY\h'ni a ' J Yf_Ui Z'
A YW_YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb 'Yfk UfhYh'V]g'9bXY'5i [i gh'&\$\$(
5b[YVchY'j cb'?Äi ZYfb"

8]Y'GhUXh'B Yi VfUbXYbVi f['ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYf'XYb_k ØfX][Yb
l a [YghU'hi b[ž'XU'X]Y'Y\Ya U'] [Y' ð gh]nj c`ni [gUbghU'h'f] 5k'Ui Z
XYa '@bXYbVYf['ni a ' J Yf_Ui ZUb[YVchYb'k]fX"'8]YgYg'; YVÄi XYž
XUg'%- , + 'U`g'; YZÄb[b]g'XYf'GhUUhg]W\Yf\Y]h']b'6Yhf]YV
[Ybca a Yb'k i fXY' i bX'V]g'j cf'ZØbZ' ð\ fYb'U`g'< UZhUbghU'h'X]YbhYž
k]fX'bi b'j cb'A YW_YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb'ni a '?Ui Z
Ui g[YgW\ f]YVYb" ' ðhYfYggYbhYb '\UVYb'V]g'9bXY'5i [i gh'&\$\$(
NY]hž'\fY'5b[YVchY'Y]bni fY]W\Yb"

J Yf_Ui Z'i bX' bYi Y'Bi hni b[ga Ò[`]W\ _Y]hYb

8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ž'XUg'; Y'ÄbXY'ni 'j Yf_Ui ZYbž'k]fZh': fU[Yb'Ui Z
ØVYf'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Y'Bi hni b['XYf' a a cV]'Y"'K Ä\ fYbX'XUg'@UbX
5b[YVchY'ZØf'XYb'J Yf_Ui ZYfk UfhYhž'nY][h'g]W\ 'X]Y
GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b['nÒ[Yf']W\ "'9]b'j cf\Yf[Y\YbXYg'5b[YVch'XYg
@UbXYgž'XUg'; fi bXghØW_ni 'Y]bYa 'j Yf[Øbgh][hYb'DfY]g'ni
Yfk YfVYbž'k i fXY'UV[Y'Y\bh"'8]YgY'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['k Uf'j cb'Y]bYa
ni j cf'VYgW\`cggYbYb'A cfUhc f]i a 'VY[ 'Y]hYhž'XUg'ZØbZ' ð\ fY'`Ub[
'Y[`]W\ Y'VUi `]W\ Yb'J YfÄbXYfi b[Yb'Ui ZXYa ' ; Y'ÄbXY' i bhYfgU[h'

2 ZZYbh`]W\ Y'F YU\_h]cbYb' i bX'ghÄXhYVUi `]W\ Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b[

8]Y'5VgU[Y'XYf'GhUXhž'XUg'; fi bXghØW_ ZØf'XYb'6Ui 'j cb
K c\bfUi a 'ni 'Yfk YfVYbž' _ÖbbhY'U'g'J YfdUgghY'7\UbW
VYhfUW hYh'k YfXYb"'Bi b'\Uh'X]Y'GhUXhj YfhfYhi b['YXcW' [fØbYg
@]W h[Y[YVYbž'XUgg'Ui Z'XYa '5fYU'Ui ggW'Y»']W'K c\bi b[Yb
i bX'Y]bY'; YXYb_ghÀhhY'YbhghY\Yb'XØfZYb"'8]YgY'9bhgWY]Xi b[
YfÖZZbYh'A Ò[']W_Y]hYb'ni f'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y'; YgW]W hY'XYf' 5
i bX'ni f'GW UZZ b['j cb'K c\bfUi a ']b'Y]bYf'g]W 'j YfÀbXYfbXYb
GhUXh'UbXgW UZh''

K]W h][_Y]h'XYf'; YXYb_ghÀhhY

8]Y'[Yd'UbhY'; YXYb_ghÀhhY'k]fX'U'g'VYXYi hYbX'Ub[YgY\Ybž'i a
X]Y'; YgW]W hY'XYg'C fhYg'ni 'k ØfX][Yb'i bX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf
X]Y'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'ni 'gW'ÀfZYb"'8]Y'\]ghcf]gWY': i b_h]cb'XYf' 5
i bX'X]Y'XUa]h'j YfVi bXYbYb'; YgW]W hYb'g]bX'bUW'k]Y'j cf
fY'Yj Ubh'ZØf'X]Y'; YgY'`gW UZh''8i fW'XYb'6Ui 'X]YgYf
' ; YXYb_ghÀhhY' _ÖbbhY'Y]b'k]W h][Yf'6Y]hfU['ni f'9f]bbYfi b[g!'i bX
5i ZUfVY]hi b[g_i 'hi f']b'BYi VfUbXYbVi f['[Y'Y]ghYh'k YfXYb''

: Un]h. '9]b' bYi Yf'5 bZUb['ZØf

B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[

A]h'XYa 'J Yf_Ui ZXYf'Y\Ya U'[Yb'ž gh]nj c`ni [gUbghU'h'k]fX
B Yi VfUbXYbVi f['j cf'Y]bY'k]W h][Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['[YghY'h"'8]Y
GhUXh'\Uh'X]Y'A Ò[']W_Y]hž'gck c\`Xi fW'K c\bi b[gVUi 'U'g'Ui W
Xi fW'X]Y'9ff]W hi b['Y]bYf'; YXYb_ghÀhhY'Y]b'Ui g[Yk c[YbYg
'?cbnYdh'ni 'Ybhk]W_Y'bž'XUg'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'6Yj Ò_Yfi b[
fYgdY_h]Yfh'i bX'['Y]W nY]h]['X]Y'; YgW]W hY'XYg'C fhYg'Y\fh"'9g
V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Y'WY'5b[YVchY'V]g'9bXY'5i [i gh'&\$&(
Y]b[Y\Yb'i bX'k]Y'X]Y'GhUXh'X]YgY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'ni a 'K c\Y'\fYf
6Øf[Yf'bi hYb'k]fX''

' B 5;

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U["XY