

GW cW_ ZØf GW k Yf]bg Dc`nY]. I bZU`
k Å\ fYbX`9]bgUhn`Zc fXYfh`I bhYfghØhni b[°

7\ f]gh]Ub`DY[Y`gYbXYh; YbYgi b[gk ØbgWXY`Ub`j Yf`YhnhY
Dc`n]ghYb`bUW`I bZU`]b`GW k Yf]b`i bX`cVh`XYb`9]bgUhn`XYf
?c`Y[]bbYb`i bX`?c`Y[Yb"

⇒ GW k Yf]b`g]bX`X]Y`K Y`Yb`XYf`Gc`]XUf]hÅh`cW [YgW`U[Yb`
⇒ bYba]b]ghYf`7\ f]gh]Ub`DY[Y`gYbXYh`Yfn`]WXY
; YbYgi b[gk ØbgWXY`Ub`nk Y]`Dc`nY]VYUa hYž`X]Y`_Øfn`]W`]b`Y]bYb
gW cW_]YfYbXYb`I bZU`j Yfk]W_Y`h`k UfYb" `K Å\ fYbX`XYf
9]bgUhnZU`fh`ØVYfZi` \fYb`X]Y`VY]XYb`Dc`n]ghYb`a]h]\fYa
GhfY]ZYbk U[Yb`Y]b`Ybh[Y[Yb`ca`a YbXYg`i: U\fnYi [`Y]b
gW fYW_]WXYf`J cfZU`ž`XYf`b]W`h`bi`f`g]Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y
[YgUa hY`Dc`nY]`]b`5`Ufa`VYfY]hgW`UZh`j YfgYhnhY"

⇒ W`V]b`]b` ; YXUb`_Yb`VY]i bgYfYb`?c`Y[Yb`i bX`XYfYb`i: Ua]]Yž
gc`DY[Y`"9f`VYhc`bh`X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]hž`XUgg`X]Y`VY]XYb`A`ÅbbYf
gW`bY`i bX`i a`ZUggYbX`[Ygi bXYb`a`Ø[Yb`" 9]bYf`XYf`?c`Y[Yb
_cbbhY`ni`a` ; `ØW`_XUg`?fUb`_Yb`Ui`g`gW`cb`j Yf`UggYb`" 9]b
Y]bYf`@]W`hV`]W]b`X]YgYf`Xi`b`_Yb`Ghi`bXY`"8`cW`X]Y
J Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`i bX`XYf`dgmW`c`c[]gW`Y`GW`cW`k]Y[Yb`gW`k`Yf/
[YfUXY`ZØf`X]Y`a`i`h][Yb`A`ÅbbYfž`X]Y`bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`X]Y
G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`6Øf[Yf`[UfUb]h]YfYb"

; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`]b`XYf`? f]gY

8]Y`F`YU`_h]cbYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`nY][Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`]b`? f]gYbnY]hYb`k]Y
Y]bY`[YgW`c`ggYbY`9]b`Y]h`U[]Yfh`" ; `Y]W`nY]h][`VYXUb`_Y`]W`a`]W`
VY]`U`"i`bgYfYb`Dc`n]gh]bbYb`i bX`Dc`n]ghYbž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYf
gW`k`YfYb`G]hi`Uh]cb`Y]b[Ygd`fi`b[Yb`g]bXž`Yf`_`Åfh`XYf`A`]b]ghYf
k`Y]hYf`" <]Yf`k`]fX`g]W`hV`Ufž`k]Y`XYf`HYUa [Y]gh`Ui`W`]b`XYb

h]Y ZghYb`HÀ`Yfb`XYg`6Yfi ZgU`hU[g`\\`Zi"?c`Y[]bbYb`i bX`?c`Y[Yb
XYf`6YfY]hgW UZhgd c`nY]`\\UVYb`c`bY`ni`nÒ[Yfb`l bhYfghØhni b[
[Y`Y]ghYhž`XYbb`]b`Y]bYa`gc`WXYb`GWcW_a ca Ybh]gh`XYf`FØW`U`h
j cb`YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b["

8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`Yf]bbYfh`i bg`XUfUbž`k]Y`YI hfYa`VY`UghYbX`XYf
Dc`nY]VYfi Z`gY]b`_Ubb""8Yf`J cfZU`"]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`l bZU`""`Yf`]gh
Y]b`_fUZhj c`Yg`Gma Vc`ZØf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`XYbYb`g]W`X]Y
CfXbi b[g`ØhYf`HU[`ZØf`HU[`ghY`Yb`a ØggYb""8]Y`@UbXYgdc`nY]
A J`\\Uh`Y]ba U`a Y`f`Y]bXfi W_gj c`VYk]YgYbž`XUgg`g]Y`]b
gW`k]Yf][Yb`NY]hYb`ni gUa`a YbghY`h"

9g`g]bX`gc`WXY`A ca YbhYž`X]Y`h]YZ]bg`6Yk i gghgY]b`XYf
² ZZYbh]W`_Y]h`Y]bXf]b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`A YbgWXYb`ni a`B UWXYb`_Yb
UbfY[Yb""K]Y`cZi`bY`a Yb`k]f`XYb`A i hi bX`X]Y`9bhVY`fi b[Yb
i bgYfYf`Dc`nY]VYUa hYb`ZØf`gY`Vghj Yfgh`AbX`]W`3`7`f]gh]Ub`DY[Y`
fi Zh`XUni`Ui Zž`XUg`bØh][Y`A]h[YZØ`ni`nY][Yb`i bX`X]Y`5fVY]h
X]YgYf`a i h][Yb`A YbgWXYb`ni`k ØfX][Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY