

## HÒX`]WXYf'I bZU``'VY]'BYi VfUbXYbVi f[. HfUbgdcfhYfZU\fYf'\_c``]X]Yfh'a ]h'6Ui a

%-! $\lambda$ \f][Yf'gh]fVh'VY]'I bZU``']b'K Y]h]b.'I \_fU]b]gWXYf HfUbgdcfhYfZU\fYf'\_c``]X]Yfh'a ]h'6Ui a "'GhfU» Y'nk ]gWXYb K Y]h]b'i bX'K i `\_Ybn]b'[YgdYffh"'Dc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h"

## HfU[]gWXYf'I bZU``'YfgWXØhhYfh'K Y]h]b.'9]b'ib[Yf': U\fYf'j Yf`]Yfh'gY]b'@YVYb

9]b 'gWX fYW\_`]WX Yf 'I b ZU```\ Uh'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'K Y]h]b 'YfgWX ØhhYfh'' '9]b %-! 'À\f][ Yf 'HfUbgdcfhYfZU\fYf 'Ui g'XYf 'I \_fU]bY '\_\_Ua 'VY]'Y]bYa gWX]W\_gU`\ UZhYb 'J cfZU```Ui Z'XYf 'GhfU» Y 'nk ]gWX Yb 'K Y]h]b 'i bX K i `\_Ybn]b 'i a g'@YVYb'' '8]Y '[ YbUi Yb 'I a ghÀbXY 'XYg'I bZU``g'g]bX bc WX 'i b\_`Ufž'UVYf'X]Y 'Dc`]nY] 'VYghÀh][ hYž'XUgg'XYf' '4 b[ Y'A Ubb j cb 'XYf 'GhfU» Y 'UV\_Ua 'i bX 'a ]h'Y]bYa '6Ui a '\_\_c``]X]YfhY'' @Y]XYf ØVYf`YVhY 'Yf'XYb '5i ZdfU``'b]WX h'' '9g'[ UV 'ni a '; `ØW\_'\_Y]bY'k Y]hYfYb I bZU``VYhY]`][ hYb''

8]Y'GhfU» Y'a i gghY'ZØf'a Y\fYfY'Ghi bXYb']b'VY]XY
: U\fhf]W\hi b[Yb'[YgdYffh'k YfXYbž'i a 'XYb'I bZU``cfh'ni 'g]W\Yfb
i bX'X]Y'9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'j cf'Cfh'Xi fW\ZØ\fYb'ni '\_ObbYb'''8]Y
6Yk c\bYf'j cb'K Y]h]b'g]bX'h]YZ'VYhfcZZYb'j cb'XYa 'JYf`i gh'Y]bYg
gc'^\b[Yb'@YVYbg'i bX'hfUi Yfb'[Ya Y]bgUa 'i a 'XYb': U\fYfž'XYf
j ]Y``ni 'ZfØ\'j cb'i bg'[Y[Ub[Yb']gh''

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$ L bgYfY^{,*} YXUb_Yb^{,*}g]bX^{,*}YY]^{,*}XYb^{,*}5b[Y^{,*}][Yb^{,*}XYg^{,*}JYfghcfVYbYb^{,*}]b^{,*}X]YgYf^{,*}gWkYfYb^{,*}NY]h^{,*}A^{,*}O[Y^{,*}Yf^{,*}]b^{,*}.f]YXYb^{,*}fi^{,*}Yb^{,*}$ 

9fghY``i b[gXUhi a . I \fnY]h. %) "\$+"&\$&(

%\$.&' 'I \f

## 8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY