

6Ygc f[hY 'A i hhYf'ghc d d h' ?]bXYfgdfUWXY. GWX fchhgUa a `Yf'cXYf'a Y\ f3

⊖'8]bg`U_Yb'j Yfi fgUWX hY`Y]b`GWX fchhgUa a `Yf'5i ZfY[i b[
Xi fWX`ZU`gWXY`?]bXYgYbhZØ\fi b[g[YfØW hY" `Dc`nY]`Y]hYh
GhfUj YfZU\ fYb`Y]b"

? c\`YbghfU» Yž'(*) ') `8]bg`U_Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a
8cbbYfghU[a]hhU[`Yf`YVhY`Y]bY`VYgc f[hY`A i hhYf`]b`K YgY`Y]bYb
GWXfYW_a ca Ybh"; Y[Yb`%&`i \f'gd fUWX`Y]b`i bVY`UbbhYf`A Ubb
]\f'gYWXg`À\ f][Yg'?]bX`]b`Y]bYa`J cf[UfhYb`Ub"; `ØW`]WX Yfk Y]gY
fYU[]YfhY`X]Y`A Ua U`gc Zcfhi bX`j Yf\]bXYfhY`k Y]hYfY`? cbhU`hY`XYg
A UbbYgž`XYf`XUfUi Z\]b`]b`Y]bYa`k Y]» Yb`@YZYfk U[Yb`Zc`\ "
Dc`nY]VYUa hY`_cbbhYb`XUg` : U\fnYi [`i bX`X]Y`⊖gUggYbž`nk Y]
A`ÀbbYf`]a`5`hYf`j cb`(`) `i bX`))`⊖\fYb`Ui g` ; Y`gYb_]fWX Ybž`k Yb][
gd`hYf`Ui ZY]bYa`DUf`_d`Uhn`Ub`XYf`5i [i ghUghfU» Y`ZYghghY`Yb`"9g
ghY`hY`g]WX`YfUi gž`XUgg`g]Y`U`g`GWX fchhgUa a `Yf`i bhYfk Y[g
k UfYb"

K`À\ fYbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Yfa`]hY`hYž`j YfVfY]hYhYb`g]WX`]b`gc n]U`Yb
BYhnc Yf`_Yb`\U`h`cgY` ; YfØW hY`ØVYf`Y]bYb`j Yfgi WX hYb
?]bXYgYbhZØ\fi b[gZU`""`8Yf`hUhg`ÀW`]WX Y`J YfX`ÀW h][Yž`XYf`]b
gWX k UfnYf`⊖W_Yž`gWX k UfnYf`A`ØhnY`i bX`a`]hY]bYa
6UgYVU`gWX`À[Yf`VY`_Y]XYh`k Ufž`Ybh`Ua`i bYf`_Ubbh`"8]Y`Dc`nY]
f]Yh`Xf]b[YbXž`_Y]bY`i bVYgh`Àh][hYb`⊖Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`]b`gc n]U`Yb
A YX]Yb`ni`hY]`Yb`i bX`k`]Yg`XUfUi Z\]bž`XUgg`XUg`J YfVfY]hYb`j cb
: U`gWX a Y`Xi b[Yb`ghfUZVUf`]gh`"8]Y`? fY]gdc`nY]`K YgY`VYhcbhYž
XUgg`X]Y`G]WX Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[Yf`ghYhg`Ub`YfghYf`GhY`Y`ghY\Y`i bX
j YfX`ÀW h][Y`6YcVUWX hi b[Yb`i a [Y\YbX`[Ya Y`XYh`k YfXYb
gc`hYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	: U`gW\ a Y`Xi b[
I fgUW\ Y	: U`gW\ a Y`Xi b[
C fh	? c \ `Y bghfU» Yž' (*) ') `8]bg`U_ Ybž 8 Yi hgW\ `UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	&

6Ygi W\ Yb `G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U["XY