

## F Unn]U'VY]'Dc`]nY][ Yk Yf\_gW UZh. 'GYbg]V`Y 8 UhYb']b'; YZU\f°

5a '' "'5df]``&\$&) 'VYgW\`U[ bU\a hYb`9fa ]hh`Yf`nk Y]`GYfj Yf XYf'; Yk Yf\_gW\UZh`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]b`H\Øf]b[ Ybž'k Ug XUhYbgW\i hnfYW\h`]W\Y': fU[ Yb`Ui Zk ]fZh"

 $H\ \emptyset f]b[Yb\ z'8\ Yi\ hgWX\ `Ub\ X'!'5a''''5df]``\&\$\&)\ `\_Ua''Yg']b \\ H\ \emptyset f]b[Yb'ni''Y]bYf'k\ Y]hfY]WXYbXYb'FUnn]Uz'VY]'XYf'9fa ]hh`Yf'X]Y \\ GYfj\ Yf'XYf';\ Yk\ Yf\_gWXUZh'XYf'Dc`]nY]'fl \ XDŁ']bg'J]g]Yf'bU\ a \ Yb'' \\ K\ ]Y'XYf'\ A\ 8\ F'\ VYf]WX\ hYhz'k i fXYb'nk Y]'GYfj \ Yf'XYf'; \ XD \\ VYgWX`U[bU\ a\ hz'i\ bX'X]Y'XUfUi\ Z'[YgdY]WXYfhYb'8\ UhYb'k\ i\ fXYb\ gY]hYbg'XYf'9fa\ ]hh`Yf'[Ygd]Y[Y`h''8]YgYg'Jcf[Y\Yb'k\]fZh\ Yf\YV`]WXYXUhYbgWXi\ hnfYWX\ h`]WXY':\ fU[Yb'Ui\ Zz']bgVYgcbXYfY\ \]bg]\WX\ h`]WX\ XYf'GYbg]V]`]h\ h'XYf'[Ya\ UWX\ hYb'8\ UhYb''$ 

8]Y; XD!Jcfg]hnYbXY'A UbXm?cW.'Ài » YfhY'g]W.'VYgcf[h'ØVYf'X]Y
6YgW.'U[bU\aib["'@Uih"]\fYf'6YghÀh][ib['Ybh\U'hYb'X]Y'GYfjYf
jYfhfUi']W.Y'\D'Zcfa Uh]cbYbž'XUfibhYf'gYbg]V'Y'A]h[']YXYfXUhYb
ibX']bhYfbY'[YkYf\_gW.UZh`]W.Y'?ca aib]\_Uh]cb"'G]Y'VYnY]W.bYhY
X]Y'G]W.YfghY``ib['ibX'Gd]Y[Y'ib['XYf'GYfjYf'U'g'Y]bYb
a Ugg]jYb'9]b[f]ZZ']b'X]Y']bZcfa Uh]cbY``Y'GY`VghVYgh]a aib['XYf
A]h[`]YXYf'ibX'\_ØbX][hY'fYW.h']W.Y'GW.f]hhY'[Y[Yb'X]Y
GhUUhgUbk U'hgW.UZh'Ub"'8]Y'; XD']bhYfdfYh]Yfh'XYb'Ni[f]ZZ'U`g
fYW.hgk]Xf]['ibX'g]Y\h'XUf]b'Y]bY'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY'dc']h]gW.Y
8]a Ybg]cbž'XU'X]Y'; YkYf\_gW.UZh'U`g'ibUV\Àb[][Y
\DhYfYggYbjYfhfYhib['6YUW.hib['Z]bXYb'gc'`hY'"

## 8UhYbgWkihnibXfYWkh`]WkY; fibX`U[Yb

 Ua '&) "'A U]'&\$%, ']b'?fUZh'hfUh''8]Y'6i bXYgVYUi ZhfU[hY'ZØf'XYb8UhYbgWi hn'i bX'X]Y'=bZcfa Uh]cbgZfY]\Y]h'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUggX]Y'8G; JC'Y]bYb'[fi bXgAhn`]W\Yb'GW\i hn'dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbYf8UhYb'[Yk A\f`Y]ghYh''5fh]\_Y`', 'XYf'9I!; fi bXfYW\hYW\UfhU'VYgU[hžXUgg'dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbY'8UhYb'bi f'a]h'9]bk]``][i b['XYg6YhfcZZYbYb'cXYf'Ui Z'Y]bYf'[YgYhn`]W\Yb'; fi bX`U[Y'j YfUfVY]hYhkYfXYb'XØfZYb''5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf'gYbg]V`Yb'8UhYbž'X]Y'j cb'XYbVYgW\`U[bU\ahYb'GYfj Yfb'VYhfcZZYb'g]bXž'k]fX'X]Y'FYW\hg`U[YVYgcbXYfg'fY`Yj Ubh''

8]Y; XD:ZcfXYfh:Y]bY:bÀ\YfY:6YhfUW\hi b[:XYf:[YgYhn`]W\ZYgh[Y`Y[hYb:6Ygh]a a i b[Yb:ni f:8UhYbj YfUfVY]hi b[:ž:XU:X]Y 8G; JC:\_`UfY:FY[Y`b:j cf[]Vh":6Y\ÒfX`]W\Y:8UhYbj YfUfVY]hi b[:]gh Yf`Ui Vhž'k Ybb:g]Y:ZØf:X]Y:9fZØ``i b[:XYf:5i Z[:UVYb:YfZcfXYf`]W\:]ghž k Ug:]a :?cbhYl h:XYf:Dc`]nY][Yk Yf\_gW\UZh:U`g'\_f]h]gW\:Ub[YgY\Yb k YfXYb:\_ÒbbhY"

## FYU\_h]cbYb i bX dc`]h]gW Y 8 ]a Ybg]cb

8]Y'DYfgcbU`fÀhY'XYf'Dc`]nY]'g]bX'[fi bXgÀhn`]W\'U`g

J YfhfUi YbgdYfgcbYb'ZØf'X]Y'Dc`]nY]VYUa hYb'[YXUW\hži a

X]Ybgh`]W\Y'Gcf[Yb'i bX'DfcV`Ya Y'j YfhfUi `]W\'UbgdfYW\Yb'ni
\_\ObbYb\"'8]Y'U\_hi Y``Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k]fZh': fU[Yb'ni f'HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX

ni f'K U\fi b['XYf'FYW\hY'XYf'Dc`]nY]VYUa hYb'Ui Zž'X]Y'g]W\']b

Y]bYa 'gW\k]Yf][Yb'GdUbbi b[gZY'X'nk]gW\Yb'ghUUh`]W\Yb
\Don'\bYggYb'i bX'XYa 'GW\i hn'dYfgOb`]W\Yf'8UhYb'VYk Y[Yb\"'9]b

i ba ]ggj YfghAbX`]W\Yg'G][bU``XYg'H\Øf]b[Yf'\Don'\bYba]b]ghYf]i a g

i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b['j cb'; Ycf['A U]Yf'ghY\h'Ui gž'XU'X]YgYg'Ui Z

5bZfU[Yb'j cb'A8F'\Dj Ygh][Uh]j 'b]W\h'X]fY\_h'fYU[]Yfh'\Uh'i bX'X]Y

A YX]Yb'Ub'X]Y'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'j Yfk]Yg"

8]Y'9fY][b]ggY'fibX'ia 'X]Y'FUnn]U'ibX'X]Y'XUa]h'jYfVibXYbYb
fYW\h`]W\Yb'5gdY\_hY'g]bX'b]W\h'bif'Z\Øf'X]Y'; XD'jcb'6YXYihib[ž
gcbXYfb'\UVYb'UiW\'kY]hfY]W\YbXY'=ad`]\_Uh]cbYb'Z\Øf'XUg
8UhYbgW\ihnfYW\h']b'8YihgW\`UbX"'8Yf'GW\ihn'XYf
]bZcfaUh]cbY``Yb'GY`VghVYgh]aaib[ž'XYf'ZYgh']a'; fibX[YgYhn
jYfUb\_Yfh']ghz'k]fX'U\_hiY``UiZ'X]Y'DfcVY'[YghY``h"'8]Y'; XD'd`Ubh
kY]hYf\]bž'[Y[Yb'X]Y'AU\bU\aYb'XYf'9fa]hh`Yf'jcfni[Y\Yb''Y]b

 $GWXf]hh\check{z}`XYf`]b`XYa `?cbhYl h`\_ca d`Yl Yf`fYWXh`]WXYf`, VYf`Y[i b[YbibX`\OWXgh`gYbg]V`Yf`8 UhYb`ghY\h"$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	8 UhY bgWX i hn
Cfh	H\Øf]b[Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Xf"XY
	• k k k "VZX]"Vi bX"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY