

GWX c W\_ 'ZØf'² ghY ffY ]W. . ' < Ugg!  
? ca a YbhUfY 'bUW' < ØVbYfg'HcX'k ]fVY`b  
? cbhfcj YfgYb`Ui Z°

æ\UbbYg' < ØVbYfž`Y\Ya U`][ Yf': D² !Dc`]h]\_Yfž']ghj' Yfghc fVYb/  
X]Y`F YU\_h]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`dc`]h]gWY`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`9i fcdU  
ghY\Yb`]a`': c\_i g"

² ghY ffY ]W. !'5a`A cbhU[ žXYa`') "': YVfi Uf'&\$&) žj YfghUfV`XYf  
Y\Ya U`][ Y`ZFY]\Y]h`]WY`Gd]hnYbdc`]h]\_Yf'æ\UbbYg' < ØVbYf`]a  
5`hYf`j cb`\* , 'æ\ fYb`"GY]b`HcX'k i fXY`j cb`j YfgW ]YXYbYb`GY]hYb  
a ]h`K ]XYfgdfi W`i bX`5b`\_U[ Y`[ Y[ YbØVYf`A YX]Yb`VY[ `Y]hYh`"8Yf  
ØghY ffY ]W.]gWY` GhUbXUfX`\_`Àa`dZi'a`]h`XYf`?f]h]\_žY]bY`D`UhhZcfa  
ZØf`bY[ Uh]j`Y`i bX`UbghØ» ][ Y`?ca`a`YbhUfY`ØVYf`XYb`J`Yfghc fVYbYb  
VYfY]h[ YghY`h`ni`\_`UVYb`": D² !A YX]YbgdfYWYf`7`f]g]Ub  
< UZYbYU`Yf`VYnY]W`bYhY`X]YgY`?ca`a`YbhUfY`U`g`d]Yh`h`cg`i bX  
a`YbgWYb] YfUW`hYbX`" `ægVYgcbXYfY`i bhYf`Y]bYa`Dcgh]b[ `XYg  
FYXU`\_hYi fg`Gi`nVUWYf`k i fXYb`6Y`Y]X][ i b[ Yb`k ]Y` 9]bYf  
k Yb][ Yf`i bX`BcW`k Yf`GY`\_h3`b]W`h[ Y`ØgW`hi bX`ZØ\fhYb`ni  
Y]bYf`Yf\YV`]WYb`K`Y`Y`XYg' < UggYg`[ Y[ Yb` < ØVbYf"

8]YgY`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`k YfZYb`': fU[ Yb`Ui ZØVYf`X]Y`8cddY`a`cfU`  
Y]b][ Yf`æi fbU`]ghYbž`X]Y`g]W`ØZYbh`]W`[ Y[ Yb` < Ugg`]a`BYhn  
Yb[ U[ ]YfYbž`YXcW`gY`Vgh`hcl ]gWY`?ca`a`YbhUfY`ni`UggYb`  
?f]h]\_Yf`VYa`Àb[ Y`bž`XUgg`X]Y`?ca`a`YbhUfZ`b\_h]cb`XYg` GhUbXUfX  
]b`Y]b`?cbXc`YbnVi W`i a [ Yk UbXY`h`k i fXYž`gck ]Y`X]Y`Bi`hni`b[  
X]ZZUa`]YfYbXYf`6Y[ f]ZZY`]b`XYf`dc`]h]gWYb`6Yf]W`hYfghUhh`i`b["  
6YgcbXYfg`fY`Yj`UbhYg`6Y]gd]Y`]gh`X]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi`b[ `XYg`6Y[ f]ZZg  
J`c`\_gj`Yff`hYf`\_]b`XYf`dc`]h]gWYb`8]g\_i`gg]cbž`Yhk`U`]b`6Yni`[ `Ui`Z  
J]\_hc`f`C`fV`½`bž`XYf`]b`Y]bYa`5fh]\_Y`XYg` GhUbXUfX`YVYbZU`g  
\YfUVk`ØfX][ YbX`h\Ya`Uh]g]Yfh`k`]fX"

## < Ugg`ja `BYhn`i bX`gY]bY` : UW`hhY b

< Ugg`ja `BYhn`i]gh`Y]b`C VYfVY[ f]ZZ`XYf`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub  
D\`Abca YbYb`i a ZUgghž`XUfi bhYf`Ui W\`UVk YfhYbXY`i bX  
Y]bgW\ØW`hYfbXY`ϕ\`U`hY" K ]Y`XUg`?ca dYhYb`nbYhnk Yf`\_Yf`Ai hYfhž  
gW`]Y» h`X]YgYf`6Y[ f]ZZ`gck c\`ϕ\`U`hY`U`g`Ui W\`< UbX`i b[ Yb`Y]b"  
5Vk YfhYbXY`?ca a YbhUFY`i bX`X][ ]hU`Y` ; Yk U`h`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f  
ghfUZF`YW`h]W`fY`Yj Ubhž`gcbXYfb`[ YZ\`fXYb`ni bY\`a YbX`XUg  
XYa c`\_fUh]gW`Y`A ]hY]bUbXYf`"6YgcbXYfg`VYhfc`ZYb`g]bX`Dc`]h]\_Yfž  
5\_h]j ]ghYb`i bX`ϕ`i fbU`]gh]bbYbž`X]Y`\`Ai Z[ ]C`dZYf`j cb`X][ ]hU`Yf  
 ; Yk U`h`k YfXYb"

9]bY`Ghi X]Y`nY][ hž`XUgg`VY]bU\`Y`YXY`nk Y]hY`dc`]h]gW`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY  
DYfgcbž`X]Y`X][ ]hU`Yf` ; Yk U`h`Ui g[ YgYhnh`]ghž`]\`fY  
?ca a i b[\_Uh]cbgk Y]gY`AbXYfh`"8]Yg`ZØ\`fh`XUni ž`XUgg`j ]Y`Y  
6Yhfc`ZYbY`gY`hYbYf`D`UhhZcfa Yb`VYgi W`Yb`cXYf`]\`fY`ϕ\`U`hY  
UbdUggYb`" : Ugh`YXY`j ]YfhY`VYhfc`ZYbY` : fUi` \`Uh`VYfY]hg`]b  
9fk`À[ i b[ ]Ync[ Ybž`g]W`\_ca d`Yhh`Ui g`XYa`dc`]h]gW`Yb`8]g\_i fg  
ni fØW`ni n]Y\`Yb`"M] cbbY`A U[ k Ugž`6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhY`XYf  
78I ž`k Ufbhj cf`XYb`j Yf\`YYfYbXYb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`gc`W`Yf  
5b[ f]ZY`Ui Z`X]Y`8Ya c`\_fUh]Y"

## 8]Y`J YfUbhk c fhi b[ `XYf`gc n]U`Yb`A YX]Yb

I a ZUb[ fY]W`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`g]bX`[ YZcfXYfhž`i a`XYa` `< Ugg`ja  
BYhn`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f`\_Yb`"8]Y`C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`< UhY5]X`ZcfXYfhj`cb  
dc`]h]gW`Yb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ghf`À[ Yfbž`gW`bY`ni` \`UbXY`b`i bX  
5b`Ui ZghY`Yb`ZØf`VYhfc`ZYbY`Dc`]h]\_Yf`]bbYf\`U`V`]\`fYf`DUfhY]Yb`ni  
gW`UZZYb`Ni XYa`k ]fX`X]Y`j Yfgh`Af`hY`J YfUbhk c fhi b[ ]j cb  
6YhfY]VYfb`gc n]U`Yf`A YX]Yb`]a`F U\`a Yb`XYg`8][ ]hU`GYfj ]W`g`5Wh  
fB G5L`X]g\_i h]Yfh`"8]YgYf`g]Y\`hj cfž`XUgg`D`UhhZcfa Yb`[ Y[ Yb  
< Ugg`ca a YbhUFY`i bX` : U`gW`]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`j cf[ Y\`Yb"

YXcW`nY][ Yb`U`hi Y`Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Ybž`k ]Y`A Uf`\_Ni W`YfVYf[  
Ub`\_ØbX][ hYž`Y]bY`[ Yf]b[ YfY`F Y[ i`]Yfi b[ ]j cb` : UW`Vcc`\_i bX  
ϕghU[ fUa ž`k Ug`X]Y`6Y`\_Àa dZi b[ ]j cb`< Ugg`ca a YbhUFYb  
YfgW`k Yfh`ϕ`À\`b`]W`Yf`K Y]gY`k ]`Ui W`9`cb`A i g`\_fL`L`k`Yb][ Yf  
8fi W`\_Ui Z`X]Y`D`UhhZcfa Yb`Ui gØVYb`i bX`\`cZhiUi Zi bhYfghØhni b[

Xi fW`XYb`I G!DfÅg]XYbhYbž`i a`X]Y`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`9I`ni  
i bhYf`Ui ZYb``8]Yg`ZØ\fh`ni`Y]bYf`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`8mbUa` ]\_ž  
]b`XYf`g]W`Y]b][ Y`9b[ U[ ]YfhY`VYXfÅb[ h`ZØ\`Yb`i bX`]b`9fk Å[ i b[  
n]Y\Ybž`g]W`ni fØW`ni n]Y\Ybž`k Å\YbX`UbXYfY`g]W`k Y]hYf\]b`ZØf  
]\fY`æYU`Y`Y]bgYhnYb`"

@ ]gU`BYi VUi Yfž`Y]bY`dfca` ]bYbhY`Gh]a` a`Y`XYf`?`]a` UVYk`Y[ i b[ ž  
[ ]Vh`Ubž`XUgg`8fc\i b[ Yb`i bX`<Ugg`\_ca` a`YbhUfY`g]Y`b]W`h`XUj`cb  
UV\U`hYb`k YfXYbž`U`\_hj`ni`V`Y]VYb``G]Y`ZcfXYfh`dc`]h]gW`Yb`8fi`W`  
ni`f`VYggYfYb`FY[i`]Yfi b[ `j`cb`<Ugg`\_ca` a`YbhUfYb`i bX`ni`f`  
8Ya`c`\_fUh]g]Yfi b[ `j`cb`gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb``8Yf`HcX`j`cb`æ\UbbYg  
<ØVbYf`i bX`X]Y`FYU`\_h]cbYb`XUfUi`Z`g]bX`YI`Ya`d`Uf]gW`ZØf`X]Y  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`XYa`dc`]h]gW`Yb`8]g`\_i`fg`Xi`fW`<Ugg`]a`  
BYhn`Ybh[ Y[ YbghY\Yb`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	<`Ugg
C`f`h	<sup>2</sup> `ghY`ffY]W`
E`i`Y``Yb`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i`bgYf!`a` ]hhY`Yi`f`c`d`U`"W`a`</li> <li>• `_ca`d`YhYb`nb`Yhnk`Yf`_`!\`Ugg!]a`!</li> <li>• bYhn`XY</li> <li>• k`k`k`"bUh]cbU`[`Yc[`fUd`\]WXY</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY