

8 Ug'9h\]__ca]hYY'XYg'A Ya a]b[Yf
?`]b]_i a g. 'K Y[k Y]gYf'ZØf'k ØfXYj c`Yg
GhYfVYb

8 Ug'9h\]__ca]hYY'ja '?`]b]_i a 'A Ya a]b[Yb'V]YhYh
I bhYfghØhni b['VY]'gWk]Yf][Yb'9bhgWY]Xi b[Yb'ni f
DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[i b['i bX'K ØfXY'ja 'GhYfVYb"

⇒a '?`]b]_i a 'A Ya a]b[Yb'gd]Y'h'XUg'9h\]__ca]hYY'Y]bY
YbhgWY]XYbXY'F c`Yž'k Ybb'Yg'i a '<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf
a cXYfbYb'A YX]n]b['Y\h"GY]h'gY]bYf'; fØbXi b['ja 'ſ\ſ'&\$%) '\Uh
g]W'XUg?'ca]hYY'U'g'D]cb]Yf']b'XYf'FY[]cb'YhUV`]Yfh"9g
i bhYfghØhni'b]W'h'bi f'XUg'a YX]n]b]gWY'DYfgcbU`XUVY]ž'Yh\]gWY
?cbZ]_hY'ni 'VYk Å'h][Ybž'gcbXYfb'hfÅ[h'Ui W'ni 'Y]bYa 'k ØfXY!
j c`Yb'GhYfVYb'VY]ž'hfchn'XYg'\Y_h]gWYb'i bX'cZh'ghfYgg][Yb
?']b]_U`hU[g"

8]Y'FYU`]hÅ'h'Ui Z'XYb'ᄁhYbg]j ghU]cbYb'_Ubb'cZi'VYXfØW_YbX'gY]b"
ŸfnhY'i bX'DZY[Y_fÅZhY'g]bX'hÅ['W'ia]h'gWk]Yf][Yb
9bhgWY]Xi b[Yb'_cbZfcb]Yfh"9]b'6Y]gd]Y`]gh'Y]b': fØ\WYb']b'XYf
?]bXYf_]b]_ž'XUg'Ui ZY]b'6YUha i b[g[YfÅh'Ub[Yk]YgYb']ghž'VY]
XYa 'X]Y'Åfnh]WY'9]bgW'Åhni b['YXcW'U'g'\cZbi b[g'cg[]'h'<]Yf
ghY`h'g]W'X]Y' [fi bX'Y[YbXY': fU[Y. 'K Ubb']gh'XYf'NY]hdi b_h
[Y_ca a Ybž'Ub'XYa 'XUg'; YfÅh'UV[YgW'U'hYh'k YfXYb'gc`hY3
Gc`WY'GnYbUf]Yb'g]bX'b]W'h'gY'hYb']b'Y]bYa 'l a ZY'Xž'k c'X]Y
hYWb]gWY'I bhYfghØhni b['k Y]h'ØVYf'XUg'\]bUi g[Y\hž'k Ug'j cf
Y]b][Yb'ſ\ſ'Yb'a Ø['W'k Uf"

? ca d`YI]hÅh'XYf'9bhgWY]Xi b[Yb

9]b'UbXYfYg'6Y]gd]Y`j YfXYi h]W'h'X]Y'?ca d`YI]hÅhž'X]Y]ja
?fUb_Yb\Ui gU`hU['ni 'VYk Å'h][Yb']gh'9]b'DUh]Ybhž'XYf']b'Y]b

?ca U`[YZU`Yb`]ghž`k ØbgW`h`g]W`VY]`Y]bYf`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb
8Ufa`cdYfUh]cbž`_Y]bYb`_Øbgh]W`Yb`8Ufa`Ui`g[Ub[`ni
VY`_ca`a`Yb``8Yb`bcW`]gh`X]Yg`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`X]Y`Y]bn][Y
A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`gY]b` , VYf`YVYb`ni`g]W`Yfb``8Ug`8]`Ya`a`U`k`]fX`i`a`gc
_ca`d`n]YfhYfž`k`Ybb`_Y]bY`5b[Y`\`Öf][Yb`j`cf`UbXYb`g]bXž`X]Y`]b
X]YgYf`G]hi`Uh]cb`U`g`5bgdfYW`dUf`hbYf`X]YbYb`_ØbbhYb``Gc`W`Y
?cbZ]_hY`_ØbbYb`gW`bY``ni`Yh`]gW`Yb` : fU[YghY``i`b[Yb`ZØ`fYbž
X]Y`g]W`b]W`h]a`a`Yf`Y]bZUW`_`ÄfYb``UggYb`"

⇒Y]bYa`gc`W`Yb`GdUbbi`b[gZY`X`k`]fX`X]Y`K`]W`h][_Y]h`XYg
9h`][__ca`]hYYg`XYi`h]W``8]Y`A`h[`]YXYf`XYg`?ca`]hYYg`UVYb`X]Y
5i`Z[UVYž`XYb`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`HYUa`g`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[g`]\`ZYb
Ubni`V]YhYb``8Ug`[YgW`]Y`h`Xi`fW`fY[Y`a`Ä»][Y`6YgdfYW`i`b[Yb
i`bX`GW`i`i`b[Ybž`X]Y`X`Uni`X]YbYbž`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`]b`gW`k`]Yf][Yb
G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb``8Ug`?`]b]_i`a`A`Ya`a`]b[Yb
VY`UbXY`h`Ä`f`]W`ØVYf`&\$`\$`\$`\$`DUh]Yb`hYbž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg
X]Y`B`ch`k`YbX][_Y]h`Y]bYg`gc`W`Yb`Yh`]gW`Yb`FU`a`Ybg`]a`a`Yf
Xf]b[`]W`Yf`k`]fX`"

9]bY`E`i`Y``Y`XYf`I`bhYfghØhni`b[

8Ug`9h`][__ca`]hYY`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`6YfUhi`b[gcf[Ub`/Yg
Z`b[]Yfh`U`g`Y]bY`E`i`Y``Y`XYf`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`i`bX`XYg`8]U`c[`g``8]Y
A`h[`]YXYf`gYhnYb`g]W`Ui`g`Y`fnhYbž`DZY[Y`f`Ä`ZhYb`i`bX
9h`][_Yi`dYfhYb`ni`gUa`a`Ybž`X]Y`[Ya`Y]bgUa`@Øgi`b[Yb`Yb`hk`]W`Y`bž
i`a`DUh]Yb`hYb`fYW`hY`ni`k`U`fYb`i`bX`a`YX]n]b]gW`Y`GhUbXUfXg`ni
VYfØW`g]W`h][Yb``G]Y`ZØfXYfb`Y]bY`?`i`hi`f`XYg`fYgdY`_hj`c``Yb
I`a`[Ub[`g`i`bX`XYg`c`ZYbYb`8]U`c[`g`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb` : UW`_f`Ä`ZhYb`"

⇒5bVYhfUW`h`XYf`ghY][YbXYb`?ca`d`YI`]h`Ä`h`XYf`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb
6Y`UbX`i`b[Yb`]gh`X]Y`5fVY]h`XYg`9h`][__ca`]hYYg`k`]W`h][Yf`XYbb
Y``9g`Yf]bbYfh`b]W`h`bi`f`Ub`X]Y`K`ØfXY`XYg`9]bnY`bYb`i`bX`XUg
FYW`h`Ui`Z`GY`VghVYgh]a`a`i`b[ž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui`W`Y]bY
D`Uh`h`Z`c`fa`ž`i`a`X]Y`5bg]W`hYb`i`bX` , VYfnYi`[i`b[Yb`XYf`a`cXYfbYb
A`YX]n]b`_f]h]gW`ni`h`]bhYfZfU[Yb``a`?`]b]_i`a`A`Ya`a`]b[Yb`k`]fX
gca`]h`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`_ØfdYf`]W`Y`<Y]i`b[`K`Yfh[Y`Y[hž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W`Ui`Z`XUg`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`i`bX`Yh`]gW`Y`K`c`U`Y`f`6YhY][]hYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY