9]bVfi W\ 'b'A Ya a]b[Yf'GW i \ [YgW\ \Z h.
Dc`nY]ZUggh'H\hYf'a]h';]dg

9]bVfi W\ 'b'A Ya a]b[Yf'GW i \ [YgW\ \Z h'H\hYf'Z\W hYh'a]h
6Yi hYžk]fX'YXcW'gW bY''X]Ybh]Z]n]Yfhi bX'[YZUggh"

9]bVfi W\ 'b'A Ya a]b[Yb.'G]W\ Yf\Y]hg`U[Y']b
: i » [\b[YfncbY'YfbYi h_f]h]gW\

⇒ XYf BUW\h XYg &*" >'&\$&(k i fXY X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]h]b XYf
A Ya a]b[Yf: i » [\b[YfncbY'YfbYi hUi ZX]Y DfcVY [YghY`h"; Y[Yb
&'.' & I \f j Yfgi W\hY Y]b H\hYfž [Yk U'hgUa]b Y]b Xcfh][Yg
GW i \ [YgW\ \Z h Y]bni Xf]b[Yb" 8Yf J c fZU` Vf]b[h X]Y 8]g_i gg]cb
ØVYf X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]h]a 9]bnY'\UbXY`i bX]b GhUXhYbhYb bYi Ui Z'
= a Yf k]YXYf ghY\Yb ; YgW\ \Z hY]b VY`YVhYb 9]b_Ui ZgncbYb]a
: c_i g j cb 9]bVfØW\Ybž i bX XYf \]Yf Xc_i a Ybh]YfhY : U`]gh Y]b
k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y`Z\X]YgY'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY'9bhk ]W`i b["

8]Y' l a gh\ bXY'XYg'9]bVfi W\ g

8Yf H\hYf a UW\hY g]W\ ni b\W\gh Ub XYf ; `UggW\]YVYhØf XYg
GW i \ [YgW\ \Z hg ni gW\UZZYbž]bXYa Yf X]YgY Ui Z\YVY`hY i bX
Ui ZxfØW`hY" 8]Yg `ØghY i a [Y\YbX Y]bYb U`Ufa]YfYbXYb
G]W\Yf\Y]hga YW\Ub]ga i g Ui gž XYf b]W\h bi f XUg ; YgW\ \Z hž
gcbXYfb Ui W\ X]Y l a [YVi b[U`Ufa]YfhY" 9]b Ui Za Yf_gUa Yf
5bk c\bYfž XYf j cb XYa ; Yf\i gW\ Ui Za Yf_gUa k i fXYž _cbbhY
XYb 9]bVfYW\Yf]b 5_h]cb VYcVUW\hYb i bX VYgW\ fY]VYb"
⇒bgVYgcbXYfY VYa Yf_hY XYf NYi [Yž XUgg XYf H\hYf Y]bYb ;]dg
hfi [ž k Ug Z\X]Y gd\hYfY ⇒Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b[j cb [fc»Yf 6YXYi hi b[
k Uf"

NYi [YbUi ggU[Y`i bX` : YghbU\ a Y

A]h Y]bYa 6Yi hYi a ZUb[]a b]YXf][Yb XfY]ghY``[Yb 6YfY]W XZØW hYhY XYf HÅhYf Ž »`Ài Z][ Ui g XYf GnYbY XYg ; YgWXY\Ybg" 8 Ub\_ XYf gW bY`Yb FYU_h]cb XYg 5bk c\bYfg _cbbhY X]Y Òfh]WXY Dc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb nY]hbU\ U`Ufa]Yfh k YfXYb" 8]YgY fYU[]YfhY dfca dhi bX]XYbh]Z]n]YfhY XYb HÅhYf]a 5bgW`i gg Ub XYb <]bk Y]g XYg NYi [ Yb" 6Y] XYa HfYZZYb a ]hXYb Dc`nY]VYUa hYb k i fXY XUg 8]YVYg[i h g]WXYf[YghY`hž k Ug X]Y 9fa]hhi b[Yb YbhgWXY]XYbX j cfUbVFUW hY"

9fa]hhi b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`F c``Y`XYf`Dc`nY]

8]Y J YfUbhk cfhi b[ZØf X]Y YfghYb 9fa]hhi b[Yb`U[ VY] a Y\ fYfYb Dc`nY]ghfY]ZYb Ui g XYf I a [YVi b[gck]Y XYa ?f]a]bU`XUi YfX]Ybgh f? 8 8 Ł XYf ?f]a ]bU`dc`nY] A Ya a ]b[ Yb" 8]Y 9]bgÅmY X]YgYf G]WXYf\Y]hg\_fÅZhY g]bX YbhgWXY]XYbXž i a X]Y ÒZZYbh]WXY G]WXYf\Y]h ni [ Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb" 8]Y k Y]hYfYb 9fa]hhi b[Yb k YfXYb bi b j cb XYa : UW_c a a]ggUf]Uh ?& XYf ?f]a]bU`dc`nY] ØVYfbca a Ybž XUg Ui Z gc`WXY : Å`Y gdYn]U`g]Yfh]gh"

8]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]YgYf J cfZU`` j YfXYi h]W h b]W h bi f X]Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž j cf XYbYb `c\_U`Y ; YgW ÅZh]b\UVYf ghY\Ybž gcbXYfb Ui W X]Y 5bg hfYb[i b[Yb XYf Dc`nY] ]a 6YfY]W XYf ?f]a ]bU`dfÅj Ybh]cb i bX !VY_Åa dŽ b[" 9]bVfØWXY k]Y X]YgYf _ÒbbYb X]Y 5ha cgd\ÅfY]b XYb GhUXmYbhYb VY`UghYb i bX XUg J YfhfUi Yb ]b X]Y G]WXYf\Y]h XYg 9]bnY`\UbXY`g i bhYf[ fUVYb" 9g V`Y]Vh UVni k UfhYbž k Y`WXY A U» bU\ a Yb X]Y GhUXh i bX X]Y Dc`nY] Yf[fY]ZYb k YfXYbž i a X]Y G]WXYf\Y]h]b XYf : i » [Åb[YfncbY ni j YfVYggYfb i bX ni _ØbZh][Y J cfZÅ`Y`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY