

: 7`A Ya a]b[Yb`Ub`XYf`HUVY`Yb gd]hnY.
9]b`6`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`bÅW ghYb
< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb

8Yf: 7`A Ya a]b[Yb`Yfn]Y`h]a`5i gk Åfhggd]Y`[Y[Yb
< Y]a ghYhhYb`gY]bYb`j]YfhYb`G]Y[`i bX`ØVYfb]a`a`h`a`]h`%
Di b_hYb`X]Y`HUVY`YbZØ\fi b[`]b`XYf`6UmYfb`][U"

⊕`XYf`U_hi Y`Yb`GU]gcb`Uh`XYf: 7`A Ya a]b[Yb`fi 7A Ł`Y]bYb
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`GhUfh`\]b[Y`Y[h`i bX`ghY`h`bUW`ZØbZ`Gd]Y`Yb`Ub
XYf`Gd]hnY`XYf`6UmYfb`][U`A`]h`%`Di b_hYb`i`bX`Y]bYa
Hcfj Yf`Å`hb]g`j`cb`-`.%`nY][Yb`X]Y`5`[Åi Yf`\fY`5a`V]h]cbYbž`]b`XYf
@[U`cVYb`a`]hni`gd]Y`Yb"

9fZc`[fY]W`Y`Gd]Y`Y`i`bX`bUW`U`h][Y
9bhk]W_`i`b[

B UWXYa`XYf: 7A`]b`gY]bYa`Y`hnhYb`<Y]a`gd]Y`Y]bYb`_`UfYb
`.\$!G]Y[`[Y[Yb`XYb`5i`ZghY][Yf`HGJ`;`fØbk`U`X`[YZY]Yfh`\Uhž`Zc`[hY
Y]b`\Ufhi`a`_`Åa`dZhYf`%`\$!5i`gk`Åfhgg]Y[`[Y[Yb`XYb`GJ
<Y]a`ghYhhYb`"6YgcbXYfg`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`Yfh`k`Uf`X]Y`XYZYbg]j`Y
GhUV]`]h`Å`h`XYg: 7A`⊕`XYf`V]g`Yf][Yb`GU]gcb`a`i`gghY`XYf`J`YfY]b
bi`f`Y]bYb`Y]bn][Yb`;`Y[YbhfYZZYf`\]bbY`a`Yb"

GdUbbYbXYg`5i`gk`Åfhggd]Y`a`]h
;`ØW_ga`ca`Yb`hYb

K`Å`fYbX`XYf`YfghYb`<Å`ZhY`XYg`Gd]Y`g`[Y[Yb`<Y]a`ghYhhYb
_`cbbhYb`X]Y`;`Ugh[YVYf`a`Y`f`Gd]Y`UbhY]Y`ZØf`g]W`VYUbgdfi`W`Yb`"
7`UbW`b`V`]YVYb`Y`XcW`Ui`ZVY]XYb`GY]hYb`fUf`"⊕`nk`Y]hYb
5VgW`b]h`k`UfYb`X]Y`<Y]a`ghYhhYbYf`Xca`]bUbh`i`bX`\UhhYb

a Y\FYfY`_UfY`A Ò[`]W_X]hYbž i a `]b : Ø\fi b[`ni `[Y\Yb"9]b
GW i gg j cb`K ci XghfU`dfU`hY`Ua `E i YfVU`_Yb`UVž i bX`Y]b
k Y]hYfYf`GW i gg j cb`F][`Yk g_]j YfZY`hY`bi f`_bUdd`XUg`N]Y`
; `ØW`_ZØf`XYb` : 7A .`9]b`ni ` _i fnYf`F ØW`_dUgg`_ÀhY`VY]bU\Y`XUg
%.\$`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ugh[YVYf`[YVfUW`hž`UVYf`XYf` : 7A !J YfhY]X][Yf` ; fÅgYf
cbbhY`Ui ZXYf`@]b]Y``ÀfYb"

GhUf`_Yf`? UXYf`i bX`ni `ØbZh][Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

8]Y`YbhgWXY]XYbXY`K`YbXY`_Ua` `]b`XYf` , %" `A]bi hYž`U`g`XYf
Y]b[Yk YW`gY`hY`8Uj]X`Gd]nYfh`a`]h`Y]bYa` `k`i bXYfgW`ØbYb`GW i gg
]bg` `]b`_Y`cVYfY`9W`_XUg`Y]bn][Y`Hcf`XYg`Gd]Y`g`Yfn]Y`hY" `8]Yg`k`Uf
VYfY]hg`gY]b`Xf]hY`g`Hcf`]b`j`]Yf`DZ]W`hgd]Y`Ybž`k`Ug`Ui`Z`gY]bY`ghUf`_Y
: cfa` `i bX`X]Y`9ZY`_hj`]h`Àh`XYg`? UXYfg`_`]bk`Y]gh"

5i`gV`_W`_`Ui`Z`XUg`b`ÀW`ghY`Gd]Y` `[Y[Yb
=ga`Ub]b[

5a` `A]h`k`cW`ž`XYb`%(" `5i [i gh`&\$&(ž`Ya`dZ`Àb[h`XYf` : 7A` `XYb` : 7
=ga`Ub]b[" `8Yf`A`ØbW`bYf`J`c`fghUX`hWi`V` `]Y[h`XYfnY]h`Ui`Z`XYa
nk`Ø`ZhYb`HUVY` `Yb`d`Uhnž`i bX`ZØf`XYb` : 7A` `]gh`X]Yg`Y]bY`7` \UbW`ž
X]Y`HUVY` `Yb`ZØ` \fi b[`ni` `j`YfhY]X][Yb` "Hf`cm`XYg`V]g`Yf][Yb
9fZc`[Yg`k`]fX`Yg`ZØf`X]Y` `A`Ui`gh`ÀX`hYf` `b]W`h`Y]b`ZUW`ž`XYb`b`X]Y
=ga`Ub]b[Yf` \UVYb` `]b`XYb` `Y`mhYb`DUfh]Yb` `]fY`@Y]ghi`b[
[YghY][Yfh"

Dc`_U`YfZc` `[`i`bX`J`YfbYhni`b[`]a` ` `][U\c` \Yb
; YgW`ÀZh

=a` `Hchc!Dc`_U` `cbbhY`XYf` : 7A` `YVYbZU` `g`9fZc`[Y`ZY]Yfb`i`bX
[Yk`Ubb` `a`]h`&.\$` [Y[Yb`XYb`6Yn]f`_g][]ghYb`HGJ` `N]Ya`Yhg` \Ui`gYb`
8i`fW` `X]YgYb`G]Y[`hfYhYb`X]Y` `A`Ya` `a`]b[Yf`]b`XYf`nk`Y]hYb`F`i`bXY
XYg`Dc`_U` `g`Ua` `&\$" `5i [i gh`&\$&(` [Y[Yb`XYb`@UbXYg`][]ghYb`HGJ
5]bX` `]b[`Ub` " `b`Y]bYa` `nk`Y]hY`][Yb`GnYbUf]c` \UhYI`! : 7A` `Gh`Øfa` Yf
BcU` `A`Ø` `Yfž`XYf` `bYi`Y` < Ø` \Yb` `]a` ` : i` » VU` `YffY]W`Yb` `a` ØW`hYž

Y]bYb`J YfhfU[`VY]`XYf`I &%`XYg: 7`5i [gVi f[`i bhYfgWf]YVYb`i bX
g][bU`g]Yfh`XUa]hž`XUgg`Ui W`Y`Ya`U`][Y`Gd]Y`Yf`XYg: 7A
k Y]hYf`b`? Uff]YfY`a UW`Yb`_`ÖbbYb"

A]h`X]YgYb`9b`k]W`_`i b[Yb`nY][h`g]W`ž`k]Y`k]W`h][`XYf`: 7
A Ya`a`]b[Yb`]b`XYf`fY[]cbU`Yb`: i » VU``UbXgW`UZh`]gh" 8]Y
`Yfj`c`ffU[YbXYb`@Y]ghi`b[Yb`Ui Z`XYa`Gd]Y`ZY`X`i`bX`X]Y
ghfU`hY[]gW`Yb`9b`hgW`Y]Xi`b[Yb`\\]bhYf`XYb`?`i`]ggYb`\\Y`ZYb`XYa
J YfY]bž`gY]bY`GhY``i`b[`ni`ZYgh][Yb`i`bX`Ui`Z`Y]bY`YfZc`[fY]W`Y
GU]gcb`\\]bni`k]f`_Yb"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY