

? i `hi fY`Yg`<][\`][\h`]b`A Ya a]b[Yb.
F ØW_V`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y` A Y]`Y`&\$&(

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`j]Y`Z`h`][Yb`?i`hi`fYf`YVb]ggY`XYf
A Ya a]b[Yf`A Y]`Y`&\$&(. : YghYž?i bgh]bghU`Uh]cbYb`i bX
a Y`f`]b`A Ya a]b[Yb`

⇒ XYf`GhUXh`A Ya a]b[Yb`ZUbX`nk]gWYb`XYa`&+"`ž b]i bX`XYa
%` "ž`]&\$&(`XUg`_i`hi`fY`Y`<][\`][\h` A Ya a]b[Yf`A Y]`Y` ghUhhž
XUg`gck`c`9]b`Y]a]gWY`U`g`Ui W`6Ygi WYf`Ub`c`W`h`"8Ug`9j Ybh
Vch`Y]b`Y`J]Y`nU`U`Ub`9f`YVb]ggYbž`X]Y`XUg`DchYbn]U`UVYbž`XUg
_i`hi`fY`Y`@YVYb`XYf`FY[]cb`Ub[Zf]gh][`ni`VYfY]WYfb`

J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`5b[YVchY`n]Y`h`[fc» Yg
Di V`]_i a`Ub

A]h`g]YVYb`j YfgW]YXYbYb`Dfc[fUa`a`Zcfa`UhYbž`XUfi`bhYf`VY`]YVhY
J YfUbghU`hi`b[Yb`k]Y`XUg`DZUghYfgdY`hU`Y`i bX`Y]b`CdYb!5]f!
?]bcž`YfZfYi`hY`g]W`X]Y` A Ya a]b[Yf`A Y]`Y` [fc» Yf`6Y`]YVh`Y]h"
Hfchn`k`YW`gY`UZhYa`K`YhYf`_cbbhYb`ØVYf`, "\$\$\$`A`YbgWYb`Ub
XYb`j`YfgW]YXYbYb`9j`Ybhg`hY`]bY`a`Ybž`k`Ug`Ui`Z`XUg`[fc» Y
⇒ hYfYggY`Ub`_i`hi`fY`Yb`5_hj]h`hYb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`]\]bk`Y]gh"

9]b`C`fh`XYf`?`fYUh]j]h`h`i`bX`XYg`5`i`ghUi`gW`Yg

5b`XYf`9f`ÖZbi`b[`k`Uf`XUg`5bhc]Yf`Ui`g`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6YghUbXhY]ž
k`c`XUg`?i`hi`fUa`h`Xi`fW`_fYUh]Y`?`ccdYfUh]cbYb`a`]h`XYf
GhUXhV]V`]ch`Y`_i`bX`Øfh]WYb`A`i`gY`Yb`Y]b`Y`Y]b`UXYbXY
5ha`cgd`ĀfY`gW`i`Z`6YgcbXYfg`Y`Yfj`cf`ghUW`X]Y`Dcd!i`d!
⇒ ghU`Uh]cb`G]b[]b`]b`h`Y`F`U]b`j`cb`XYb`?`Øbgh`Yfb`Hc`fghYb
A`Ø`VUW`i`bX`;`fY[`cf`DUggYbgž`X]Y`FY[`Ybh`fcdZYb`Ui`g
Gd]Y[`Y`gd`]hYfb`[`YghU`hYhYb`"8]YgY`?i`bghk`Yf`_Y`n]Y`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f

?i bgh]YV\UVYf'Ubž'gcbXYfb'ZðfXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'_i`hi fY`Y`XYbh]hÀh
i bX'XYb'5i ghUi gW']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY"

? i `]bUf]gW X Y` < Ò\ Y di b_hY`i b X
: Ua]`]YbUb[YVchY`ghÀf_Yb`XUg`9j Ybh

8 Ug: Yghj U`XYf'?i`hi fYb`dfÀgYbh]YfhY`g]W'VYgcbXYfg`ghUf`_]a
6YfY]W' ?i`]bUf]_`i bX': Ua]`]YbZfYi bX`]W'_Y]h"8]Y`YVYbX][Yb
GhÀbXY`Ui ZXYa`G'W'fUbbYbd`Uhn`VchYb`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`GdY]gYb
Ui g`i bhYfgW]YX`]W'Yb`@ÀbXYfbž`X]Y`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h'XYf'?i`hi fYb
k]XYfgd]Y[Y`hYb": Ua]`]Yb`ZUbXYb`i bhYf\U`hgUa Y`Dfc[fUa`a`Yž`X]Y
X]Y`J]YfUbghU`hi b[`ni`Y]bYa`9f`YVb]g`Zðf`U`Y`5`hYfg[fi ddYb
a UW'hYb"

B UW \ U`h][Y`?i`hi fYbhk]W_`i b[`i b X
5i gV`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni _i b Zh

8 Ug?i`hi fUb[YVchini`Yf\U`hYb`i bX`YVYbX][`ni` \U`hYbž`ghY`h
ni`_ØbZh][`]a` : c`_i g"8Yf`ZfY]Y`9]bhf]hhk Uf`Y]b`gW`ØbYf`J]Yfgi W`ž
YXcW`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`X]Yg`Ub[Zf]gh][`i a`gYhnVUf`]gh`ž
gU[h`GYVUgh]Ub`<i`VYfž`XYf'?i`hi fUa`hg`Y]hYf`XYf`GhUXh
A Ya`a`]b[Yb"GY]bY`D`ÀbY`Zðf`&\$&) `n]Y`Yb`XUfUi Z`UVž`X]Y
_i`hi fY`Y`J]Y`ZU`h`k`Y]hYf`Ui gni`VUi`Yb`i bX`X]Y`@Y\`fYb`Ui`g`X]YgYa
X\`f`]b`ni`_ØbZh][Y`Dfc`Y`_hY`Y]bZ]Y» Yb`ni`"UggYb"

6Y`]YVh\Y]h`j`cb`C`dYb!5]f!9j`Ybhg`VYghÀh][`h
XYb`6YXUfZ`Ub`a`Y`f`_i`hi`fY`Y`b`5b[`YVchYb

8]Y`Ub\U`hYbX`d cg]hj`Y`F`YgcbUbn`Ui`Z`XUg`C`dYb!5]f!:`cfa`Uh
`a`ccX`/`a`Y]Y`nY][`hž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi`b[`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg
`hYfYggY`Ub`gc`W`Yb`J]YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`\Uh"8]Y`5i`Zh]hY`j`cb
BYk`W`ca`Yfb`i`bX`c`_U`Yb`?`ØbghYfb`k`i`fXYb`VY[`Y]ghYfh
Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`[`UVYb`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W_]b`X]Y`_fYUhj`Y`GnYbY
XYf`F`Y[`]cb"8Yf`K`i`bgW`b`UW`a`Y`f`_i`hi`fY`Y`b`9j`Ybhg`]gh`Y]b
_`UfYg`G][`bU`XYf';`YgY`gW`UZhž`XUg`X]Y`GhUXh]Yfk`U`hi`b[`Yf bgh
bY\`a`Yb`gc`hY"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Āggh'g]W`'gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y` A Ya a]b[Yf
A Y]'Y `b]W`h'bi f'Y]b'Y]ba U`][Yg'9fY][b]gž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`'Y]b
k]W`h][Yf'GW`f]hh']b'F]W`hi b[`Y]bYf'`YVYbX][Yb'i bX
X]j Yfg]Z]n]YfhYb`?i `hi f`UbXgW`UZh'ZØf'A Ya a]b[Yb']gh"9g'nY][hž'k]Y
VYXYi hYbX`_i `hi fY`Y'9fY][b]ggY'ZØf'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW`UZhg[YZØ`
i bX'XUg'gcn]U`Y`@YVYb'g]bX'i bX`Āggh'Ui ZY]bY'j]Y'j YfgdfYW`YbXY
Ni _i bZh`\cZZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U["XY