

D]d]b]gf]YX`ZY]Yfh`Y]bXfi W_gj c``Yb
' .%!G]Y[`[Y[Yb`A Ya a]b[Yb`? Uf[Yf
[`Àbnh°

: 7`D]d]b]gf]YX`VYg]Y[h`HUVY`Ybnk Y]hYb`A Ya a]b[Yb` .%"
B]_c`? Uf[Yf[`Àbnh`a]h`nk Y]`HcfYb`i bX`Y]bYf`J cf`U[Y"

A Ya a]b[Yb`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8Yf` : 7`D]d]b]gf]YX`gdY`hU`i `Àf`Ui Z
XYa `D`Uhn`5a `GUa ghU[`VYg]Y[hY`XYf`VUmYf]gW`Y : i »VU`j YfY]b
XYb`HUVY`Ybnk Y]hYb` : 7`A Ya a]b[Yb`a]h` .%VY]`Y]bYa
a]hfY]»YbXYb`5i Zhf]h`"B]_c`? Uf[Yf[`Àbnh`Y`a]h`nk Y]`HcfYb`i bX
Y]bYf`J cf`U[Y`ž`gY]bY`YI d`cg]j Y`@Y]ghi b[`k Uf`XYf`GW`ØggY`ni a
j YfX]Yb`hYb`G]Y["8]Y`YfghY`<U`VnY]h`k Uf`Y]bY`k U`fY
A UW`hXYa`cbghfUh]cb`XYf`D]d]b]gf]YXYf`ž`X]Y`XYb`6U`i bX`XUg
Gd]Y`[YgW`Y`Yb`Xca]b]YfhYb`"@YX][`]W`Y]b : ci `Y`Za YhYf`ž
j Yfk UbXY`h`j cb`@`_Ug`F]Yhn`Yf`ž`gc f[hY`ZØf`Y]bY`_`Y]bY`8Y`Y`]a
Gd]Y` `X]Yg`k Uf`U`YfX]b[g`Ui W`X]Y`Y]bn][Y`7`UbW`XYf
A Ya a]b[Yf]b`XYb`YfghYb`(`) `A]bi hYb`"

⇒ ank Y]hYb`8i fW[Ub[`]Y`h`D]d]b]gf]YX`X]Y`NØ[Y`ZYgh]b`XYf`<UbX`ž
VYgcbXYfg`XUg`ghUf`_Y`&.%Xi fW`? Uf[Yf]b`XYf`) ` "A]bi hY`i bX`XYf`
Z]bU`Yb`HfYZZYf`j cb`A Uf]c` : ØhnYbXØfZYf`_i fn`j cf`GW`i gg]b`XYf`
+- "A]bi hY`gc f[hYb`ZØf`Y]bY`_`UfY`A Uf`_hghY`i b["Hfc`hn
[Y`Y[Ybh]W`Yf`J Yfgi W`Y`XYf`A Ya a]b[Yf`ž`X]Y`Y`hnhY`D`UgY`XYg
Gd]Y`g`i bhYf`8fi W`_ni`gYhnYb`ž`UhhY`XYf` : 7`D]d]b]gf]YX`X]Y
?cbhfc`Y`i bX`nY][hY`ž`XUgg`g]Y`]b`XYf`6UmYfb`][U`GØX`Yfbgh`UZh`i a
X]Y`cVYfYb`D`ÀhnY`a]hgd]Y`Yb`k c`Yb`"Ÿhnh`ghY`h`XUg`HYUa`j cf
Y]bYa`k]W`h][Yb`Dc`_U`gd]Y`[Y[Yb`XYb`5GJ`8UW`Ui `A`Y`f
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XUni`Z]bXYb`g]W` `]Yf`"

8YhU]`g

Cfh

AYa a]b[Ybž'8Yi hgWk`UbX

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY