

HGJ ; fØbk U`X`i bhYf`]Y[ h`A Ya a ]b[ Yb.  
J Yf`Yhni b[ gdYWk j YfghÅf\_h  
GWk k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb

8Yf`HGJ ; fØbk U`X`j Yf`Yfh`\_Uf`[ Y[ Yb`XYb` : 7`A Ya a ]b[ Yb  
a ]h`\$. ' "7c!HfU]bYf`?cWk`g]Y\h`8YZ[n]hY`]b`XYf`8YZYbg]j Y`i bX  
J Yf`Yhni b[ gdYWk "

5a` j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K cWkYbYbXY`Yf`YVhY`XYf`HGJ ; fØbk U`X`Y]b  
YbhÅi`gWkYbXYg`8YVØh`]b`XYf`6UmYfb`][ U`8 Ug`HYUa` j cb`7c!  
HfU]bYf`GYVUgh]Ub`?cWk`a`i`gghY`g]Wk`XYa`YfZU`fYbYb` : 7  
A Ya a ]b[ Yb`a` ]h` . \$`[ YgWk`U[ Yb`[ YVYb`"6YfY]hg`bUWk`Y]bYf  
\U`VYb`Ghi`bXY`k`Uf`XUg`9f[ YVb]g`VYg]Y[ Y`hž`k`Ug`X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`XYg  
bYi`Ui`Z[ YghY`hYb`HYUa`g`bi`f`j`YfghÅf`h`

GWk k ]Yf][ Yf`GU]gc b ghUfh`ZØf`XYb`HGJ  
; fØbk U`X`

B UWk`XYa`5Vgh]Y[ `XYg` : 7`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`Ui`g`XYf`FY[ ]cbU`][ U`k`Uf  
XYf`HGJ ; fØbk U`X`Ui`ZY]bY`\UfhY`DfcVY`[ YghY`h`k`cfXYb`"I`bhYf  
XYb`\*` &`Ni`gWk`Ui`Yfb`]b`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`nY][ hY`X]Y`A`UbbgWk`UZj`cb  
?cWk`ž`XYf`XYb`]a`i`f`Ui`V`VYZ]bX`]WkYb`7`Y`ZWk`UWk`F`U]bYf`9`Z]b[ Yf  
j`YfhfUhž`Y]bY`Xi`fWk`k`UWk`gYbY`@Y]ghi`b[ " B UWk`XYa`ZfØ`Yb  
FØW`ghUbX`]b`XYf`g]YVhYb`A`]bi`hY`k`Uf`X]Y`A`cfU`b]Wk`h`a`Y`f`gc  
ghUf\_`ž`Ài`»`YfhY`g]Wk`?cWk`ž`XYf`g]Wk`ØVYf`X]Y`a`Ub[ Y`b`XY`GhUV`]hÅh  
]b`XYf`5V`k`Y`f`Åf[ YfhY"

J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`U`g`< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`8`Àa`dZYf`ZØf`X]Y ; fØbk U`XYf`k`Uf`XUg  
J Yf`Yhni b[ gdYWk`ž`XUg`XUg`HYUa`]b`XYf`5`b`ZUb[ gd`UgY`XYf`GU]gc`b

hf]Zh"6YgcbXYfg'VYXYb\_]Wk'g]bX'X]Y'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb'5i gZÅ''Y'j cb  
B]Wk'c'Ug'<Y'a VfyW'h'i bX'8Uj ]X'K Òfbgž'X]Y'VY]XY'Ui Z[ fi bX  
gWk Yfyf'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'b]Wk'h'gd]Y'Yb' \_ÒbbYb''I a 'X]YgYb  
J Yf'i ghYb'Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Ybž'j YfghÅf\_hY'XYf'HGJ 'XYb'?UXYf'a ]h  
XYa 'Y\Ya U][ Yb'FY[ ]cbU' ][ Ugd]Y'Yf'@]bcf'G\UVUb]ž'XYf'bUWk  
Y]bYf'Àb[ Yfyb'DUi gY'k ]YXYf'<cZbi b[ 'Ui Z'GHUV]'hÅh]a  
XYZYbg]j Yb'A ]hY'ZY'X'Vf]b[ Yb'gc''

: Y\`YbXY'9bh`Ughi b[ `]b`XYf`C ZZYbg]j Y

Hfchn'Y]b][ Yf'7\UbWbž'XUfi bhYf'Y]bY'[ i hY'A Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]h'Xi fWk  
A UfW''?cgi Wk'ž'k Uf'X]Y'C ZZYbg]j Y'XYg[ fØbYb'HYUa g'cZh'b]Wk'h]b  
XYf'@U[ Yž'X]Y'5Vk Y\f'ni 'Ybh'UghYb'' 9g[ Y]b[ hi bg'b]Wk'hž'X]Y  
6Å''Y'a U''Àb[ Yf'j cfbY'ni '\U'hYb ž'UbU'mg]YfhY'?cWk' i bX  
VYghÅh][ hY'XUa ]h'X]Y'U''[ Ya Y]bYb'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'XYg'HYUa gž  
X]Y]b'XYb'YfghYb'j ]Yf'Gd]Y'hU[ Yb'VYfY]hg'gY]h'Y]bYa 'Di b\_h'i bX  
nk Ò'Z; Y[ YbhcfYb'VYghY\Yb''8]YgY'NU\`Yb'gd]Y[ Y'b'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'k ]XYfž'a ]h'XYbYb'XYf'5i ZghY][ Yf'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh  
]gh"

6`]W\_`Ui Z'X]Y' \_ca a YbXYb'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb

8]Y'\c\Y'E i U]hÅh'XYf'V]g\Yf][ Yb'; Y[ bYf'\Uh'XYb'HGJ '; fØbk U'X  
j cf'ni gÅh'Wk'Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'[ YghY''h''?cWk'Yf'\_ÅfhY.' FY]b  
ei U]hUh]j ' ]gh'A Ya a ]b[ Yb'Y]bY'XYf'VYghYb'A UbbgWk'UZhYb''5''Y  
i bgYfY'V]g\Yf][ Yb'; Y[ bYf'nÅ\`Yb'ni 'XYb'YfghYb': ØbZi bX'k YfXYb  
\ÒWk'ghk U\fgWk'Y]b'Wk'cVYb'a ]hgd]Y'Yb'' 8]YgY'9]bgWk'Åhni b[  
'Åggh'XUfUi Z'\]bXYi hYbž'XUgg'X]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y'Yb'ZØf'XYb  
HGJ 'YVYbZU`g'b]Wk'h'Y]bZUWk'k YfXYbž'k Ug'ni gÅh'Wk'Yb'8fi W\_`Ui Z  
XUg'HYUa 'Ui gØVh"

: Un]h'i bX'5i gV`]W\_

8Yf'GU]gcbghUfh]gh'ZØf'XYb'HGJ '; fØbk U'X'U'gc'U''Yg'UbXYfY'U`g  
cdh]a U'j Yf'Ui ZYbž'i bX'X]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'K cWk'Yb'k YfXYb'nY][ Ybž  
c'V'XUg'HYUa ' ]b'XYf'@U[ Y' ]ghž'g]Wk'ni 'ghUV]' ]g]Yfyb'i bX'Di b\_hY'ni  
gUa a Y'b''8]Y'J YfUbt'k cfh]Wk'Yb'gYhnyb' [ fc»Y'<cZbi b[ Yb']b'X]Y

bYi Yb'Gd]Y`Yfž'gdYn]Y``]b`X]Y`BYi ni [ Åb[ Y`i bX`XYfYb': Å\][ \_Y]hž  
XUg'Gd]Y`'dcg]h]j`ni`VYY]bZi`ggYb" `A ]h`XYf`f]W`h][ Yb`9]bghY``i b[  
i bX`XYf`i bhYfghØhni b[ `XYf': Ubg`\_ÒbbhY`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZhij ]Y``Y]W`h  
VU`X`k ]YXYf`Ui Z?i fg`\_ca`a Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY