

HGJ ' ? c hhYfb 'Vf]W\ h') + ' >J\ fY '8 i fghghfYW\_Y  
a ]h'8 YfVmg]Y[ ' [ Y[ Yb 'A Ya a ]b[ Yb

HGJ ' ?c hhYfb 'VYg]Y[ h: 7 'A Ya a ]b[ Yb 'ja '8 YfVm'XYf': i » VU`!  
6UmYfb`][ U'a ]h'&.%'i bX'ZY]Yfh'XYb 'YfghYb '<Y]a g]Y[ 'gY]h') +  
>J\ fYb"

9]b'XYb\_k ØfX][ Yf'5VYbX' ]b'XYf': i » VU`!6UmYfb`][ U'ZUbX'Ua  
: fY]hU[ žXYa "' \$''5i [ i gh'\$\$&( žghUhhž'U'g'XYf'HGJ ' ?c hhYfb 'ja  
Vf]gUbhYb '8 YfVm[ Y[ Yb'XYb': 7 'A Ya a ]b[ Yb 'Y]bYb'gYbgUh]cbY`Yb  
&.%!G]Y[ 'Y]bZ '\f''9g'k Uf'Y]b '\]ghcf]gW\Yf'A ca Ybhž'XYbb 'XUg  
'YhhY'A U'ž'XUgg'?c hhYfb 'j cf'\Y]a ]gW\Ya 'Di V']\_i a ' [ Y[ Yb  
A Ya a ]b[ Yb ' [ Yk cbbYb '\UhYž`'Y[ h[ Ubny') + ' >J\ fY 'ni fØW\_' '8]Y  
FØW\_\_Y\ f'ni 'X]YgYa '9fZc` [ 'k i fXY'j cb'XYb'Gd]Y`Yfb'i bX': Ub g'a ]h  
i bVÅbX][ Yf': fYi XY' [ YZY]Yfh"

B UW\ 'XYa 'GW\ 'i ggdZ]Z'VfUW\ 'ja 'GhUX]cb'VY]'XYb' ?c hhYfb!  
5b\Åb[ Yfb'Y]b'fY[ Y'fYW\hYf'ž VY`'Ui g": ØbZ'A ]bi hYb`'Ub[  
g\_UbX]YfhYb'g]Y' 8 YfVmg]Y[ Yfž'8 YfVmg]Y[ Yf 'i bX''Y» Yb ']\fYb  
9a ch]cbYb'ZfY]Yb '@Ui Z''ba ]hYb'X]YgYf'Ui g[ Y'UggYbYb  
: Y]Yf'W\ \_Y]hYb'hUbhYb'X]Y'Gd]Y'Yfž'Z]Y'Yb'g]W\ ']b'X]Y'5fa Y'i bX  
[ YbcggYb'XYb'A ca Ybh]b'j c`Yb'NØ[ Yb"

## HfU]bYfgh]a a Yb 'bUW\ 'XYa 'Gd]Y`

8 Ug'8 YfVm'Vchib]W\hibi f']b'6Yni [ 'Ui Z'XUg'9f[ YVb]g'Y]b][ Yg'Ub  
GdUbbi b["': 7 'A Ya a ]b[ Ybg'HfU]bYf'A Uh\]Ug'; ØbYg'Ài » YfhY'g]W\  
bUW\ 'XYf'DUfh]Y'Ybhh'Ài gW\hi bX'gdfUW\ 'j cb'Y]bYf' V]hYfYbž  
YfghYb'GU]gcb]YXYf'U[ Y' 'Ui g[ YfYW\ bYh'VY]'a Y]bYa '9i !J YfY]b"  
: Øf'\b'k Uf'X]Y'B]YXYf'U[ Y'VYgcbXYfg'gW\ a Yfn\UZhž'XU'Yf'Y]bY  
Yb[ Y'J YfV]bXi b[ 'ni ' ?c hhYfb '\Uh"GY]b'; Y[ YbØVYfž'A Ufh]b  
8 Ui gW\žk Uf'\]b[ Y[ Yb']b'<cW\Zcfa "'8 Yf'HfU]bYf'k Uf'Yi hfU'Ui g

gY]bYa`i f`Ui V`Ua` ; UfXUgY`ni fØW\_[ Y\_`Y\fhž`i a`gY]b`HYUa`ni  
i bhYfghØhnYb`"8Ui gW`cVhY`gY]bY`Gd]Y`Yf`ZØF`]\fYb`9]bgUhn`i bX  
Yf\_`ÀfhYž`XUgg`gY]bY`A UbbgW`UZh`Y]bZUW`XYb`K`j`Yb`i bX`X]Y  
; ]Yf`[ YnY][ h`UVYž`XYb`G]Y[ `a`Y`f`U`g`XYf`; Y[ bYf`ni`k`c`Yb`"

8Yf`J`Yf`Ui ZXYg`Gd]Y`g`k Uf`[ YdfÀ[ h`j`cb`]bhYbg]j`Yb`Nk`Y]\_`Àa`dZYb  
i bX`j`]Y`Yb`gdUbbYbXYb`GnYbYb`"8]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yf`VY`\_Ua`Yb`Y]bY  
U[ [ fYgg]j`Y`Gd]Y`k`Y]gY`ni`gY`Ybž`X]Y`XUg`XYfV`m`hmd]gW`Y`9`Ya`Ybh  
i bhYfghf]W`"9g`k UfYb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`HcfY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`XYf`9]bgUhn`XYf`Gd]Y`Yfž`XYf`a`]h`j`]Y`Yb`9a`ch]cbYb  
j`YfVi`bXYb`k`Uf`"8]Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[ `Ui ZXYb`F`Àb[ Yb`k`Uf`[ YdfÀ[ h`j`cb  
BYfj`cg]h`h`i`bX`5bgdUbbi`b[ ž`XU`X]Y`F`j`U`]h`h`nk`]gW`Yb`X]YgYb  
VY]XYb`A UbbgW`UZh`Yb`h]YZ`j`Yfk`i`fnY`h`]gh`"

## 5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`GU]gcb

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `X]YgYg`Gd]Y`g`\_`ØbbhY`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`:`c`[ Yb`ZØF  
XYb`J`Yf`Ui ZXYf`GU]gcb`UVYb`"A`]h`X]YgYa`G]Y[ `U`h`XYf`HGJ  
?`chYfb`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`NY]W`Yb`[ YgYhnh`i`bX`g]W`]b`XYf`@[`U  
dcg]h]cb]Yfh`8Yf`; Y[ bYfž`XYf`:`7`A`Ya`a`]b[ Ybž`a`i`gg`g]W`]bi`b`a`]h  
XYf`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `Ui`gY]bUbXYfgYhnYbž`k`]Y`g]Y`Ui`g`X]YgYf  
B]YXYf`U[ Y`k`]YXYf`ni`fØW`\_`ni`]\`fYf`:`cfa`Z]bXYb`\_`ØbbYb`"HfU]bYf  
;`ØbYg`i`bX`gY]b`HYUa`ghY`Yb`bi`b`j`cf`XYf`5i`Z[ UVYž`X]Y`A`cfU`  
gY]bYf`Gd]Y`Yf`ni`gh`Àf`\_Yb`i`bX`Y]bY`F`YU`\_h]cb`ni`nY][ Ybž`i`a`b]W`h  
]b`Y]bY`i`b[ Yd`UbhY`BY[ Uh]j`gd]fU`Y`ni`[ YfUhYb`"

⇒`XYf`J`Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`U`hY`XYf`HGJ`?`chYfb`a`]h`nU`fY]W`Yb  
GW`k`]Yf[ ]\_Y]hYb`ni`\_`Àa`dZYbž`XcW`X]YgYf`G]Y[ `gc`hY`U`g  
K`YbXYdi`b`\_`h`VYhfUW`hYh`k`YfXYb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`cV`X]YgYg  
9fZc`[ gYf`YVb]g`XYf`5i`ZhU`\_h`ni`Y]bYf`F`Y]\`Y`dcg]h]j`Yf`9f[ YVb]ggY  
gY]b`k`]fX`"8]Y`:`Ubg`\_`ØbbYb`g]W`\_`Ui`Z`gdUbbYbXY`k`Y]hYfY`Gd]Y`Y`]b  
XYf`6UmYfb`][ U`ZfYi`Ybž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`VY]XYb`F`j`U`Yb`bi`b`a`]h  
i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`9a`ch]cbYb`]b`X]Y`\_`ca`a`YbXYb`DUfh]Yb`[ Y`Yb`"  
:`Øf`XYb`HGJ`?`chYfb`]gh`XYf`8YfVmg]Y[ `Y]b`bYi`Yf`5bgdcfbž`XYf  
nY][ Yb`\_`ØbbhYž`XUgg`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`[ Yk`]`h`]ghž  
;`fc`»`Yg`ni`YffY]W`Yb`"

⇒`XYf`b`ÀW`ghYb`NY]h`k`]fX`XYf`:`c`\_i`g`Ui`Z`X]Y`GhfUhY[ ]Yb`XYf`

HfU]bYf'i bX`X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b [ `]\fYf`A UbbgW\UZhYb``]Y [ Ybž  
k À\fybX`X]Y`Ni gW\Ui Yf`k Y]hYf\]b`NYi [ Yb`X]YgYf`Ui ZfY [ YbXYb  
GU]gcb`k YfXYb``Gc`W\Y`8YfVmg`g]bX`Ygž`X]Y`XYb` : i » VU``YVYbX][  
i bX`gdUbbYbX`\U`hYbž`i bX`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hYbž`X]Y`g]Y`YfnÀ\`Ybž  
V`Y]VYb`cZh]b`XYb`? ÒdZYb`XYf` : Ubg`\UZhYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY