

HGJ `? c hhYfb `gW\ `À[ h: 7 `A Ya a ]b[ Yb `]a  
YfghYb `5 ``[ Ài Yf `8 YfVm'gY]h`>U\ fnY\ bhYb

=a `5 ``[ Ài !8i Y``VYg]Y[ hY `XYf`HGJ `?c hhYfb `XYb: 7  
A Ya a ]b[ Yb `&.%i bX`ZY]YfhY `XYb `YfghYb`<Y]a g]Y[ `gY]h') +  
>U\ fYb"

5a `bYi bhYb`Gd]Y`hU[ `XYf`6UmYfb`][ U`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa  
gdUbbYbXYb`8YfVmž`U`g`XYf`HGJ `?c hhYfb `XYb: 7 `A Ya a ]b[ Yb `]a ]h  
&.%VYg]Y[ hY" `J cf`a Y\ f`U`g`%"+\$ \$: Ub gž`X]Y`i bhYf`ZUgh` \$; fUX  
5i » YbhYa dYfUhi f`XYb `D`Uhn`VYj `Ò`\_YfhYbž`Yf`YVhYb`k ]f`Y]b  
]bhYbg]j Yg`5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb" `8 ]Y`YfghY`<U`VnY]h`Xca ]b]YfhYb`X]Y  
Gd]Y`Yf`Ui g`?c hhYfbž`X]Y`Xi fW\ `]fY`XmbUa ]gW\Y`Gd]Y`k Y]gY`i bX  
U[ [ fYgg] Yb`Nk Y]\_Àa dZY`X]Y`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXYb`5\_nYbhY`gYhnhYb"

8Yf`HfU]bYf`XYg`HGJ `?c hhYfbž`A Ufh]b`8Ui gW\ž`nY][ hY`g]W\  
VY[ Y]ghYfh]j cb`XYf`@Y]ghi b[ `gY]bYg`HYUa g" `K ]f`\UVYb`Y]bY`gY\ fž  
gY\ f[ i hY`YfghY`<U`VnY]h[ Ygd]Y`hi bX`A Ya a ]b[ Yb `XYb`GhUW\Y`  
[ Ync[ Yb ž`VYa Yf\_hY`Yf`ghc`n" `8Ui gW\ `UhhY`ZØf`X]YgYg`k ]W\h[ Y  
8i Y``gc[ Uf`gY]bYb: Ua `]Ybi f`Ui V`Ua `; UfXUgYY`i bhYfVfcW\Ybž  
i a `X]Y`7\UbW`Ui ZY]bYb`<Y]a g]Y[ `k U\fni bY\`a Yb" `I bX`XYf  
9fZc`[ ``]Y» `b]W\h`Ub[ Y`Ui Zg]W\`k UfhYb. `&`XYf" , "A ]bi hY`Yfn]Y`hY  
XYf`>UdUbYf`G\]VUhU`XUg`%.\$žbUW\XYa `X]Y`A Ya a ]b[ Yf`5Vk Y\ f  
b]W\h`\_cbgYei Ybh`\_`ÀfYb`\_cbbhY"

? f]h]gW\ Y : Y\ `Yf`XYf`A Ya a ]b[ Yf

8]Y`A Ya a ]b[ Yf`A UbbgW\UZhž`X]Y`g]W\ `j cf`U``Ya `Ui ZY]bY`ghUf`\_Y  
8YZYbg]j Y`j Yf`UggYb`k c``hYž[ `Yk `À\fhY`?c hhYfb`Y`XcW\`ni  
`Y]W\hZf]h[ `7\UbW`b" `?i fn]j cf`XYf`<U`VnY]h`Zci `hY`? Ud]h`Àb`@`\_Ug  
F]Yhn`Yf`XYb`?c hhYfbYf`A U] `ja `]Ub`6`Àf`]a `GhfUZfUi a ž`k Ug`ni  
Y]bYa `9`Za YhYf`ZØ\fhY" `?U]`8i gW\ ``]Y» `g]W\`X]YgY; Y`Y[ Yb\`Y]h

b]W h'Yb h[ Y\Yb'i bX'Yf\Ò\hY'Ui Z&.\$'ZØf'? chhYfbž'k Ug'X]Y  
; Ya ØhYf'Ui ZXYa 'Gd]Y'ZY'X'Yf\]hnhY" 'A Uhh\]Ug'; ØbYgž'HfU]bYf'XYg  
: 7'A Ya a ]b[ Ybž'nY][ hY'g]W 'bUW 'XYf'DUfh]Y'YbhhÅi gW'hj cb'XYb  
: Y\Yfb'gY]bYf'A UbbgW UZh' 5i Zi bgYfYf'Y][ Yb'h]W 'ghUV]'ghYb  
Dcg]h]cb'\UVYb'k ]f'a ]h'nk Y]\_Ud]hU'Yb': Y\Yfb'ni 'nk Y]'HcFYb  
Y]b[ Y'UXYb"

8cW 'X]Y'A Ya a ]b[ Yf'[ UVYb'g]W 'b]W h'Ui Z'BUW 'XYf'DUi gY  
a chj ]YfhY'7c!HfU]bYf'7UbXm'8YW\_Yf'XUg'HYUa 'a ]h'Y]bYf  
'Y]XYbgW UZh]W Yb'5bgdfUW Yž'i bX'bi f'ZØbZA ]bi hYb'bUW  
K ]YXYfUbdZ]Z'gcf[ hY'8Uj ]X'FYa ][ Yf'a ]h'Y]bYa '?cdZU''bUW  
Y]bYf'9W\_Y'ZØf'XYb'5bgW'i gghfYZZYf'ni a '%.&"'8Ua ]h'k Uf'XUg'Gd]Y'  
k ]YXYf'gdUbbYbXž'i bX'X]Y'A Ya a ]b[ Yf'j Yfgi W hYbž'8fi W\_  
Ui Zni VUi Ybž'i a 'XYb'5i g[ 'Y]W 'ni 'Yfn]Y'Yb"

8]Y'<Y]a a UbbgW UZh'\ÀhhY'XYa 'Gd]Y''YXcW 'bcW 'Y]bY  
K YbXi b[ 'i[ YVYb'\_ØbbYb"'? chhYfb'j YfdUgghY'a Y\fyfY'7\UbWbž  
i a 'XUg'Gd]Y''ni 'YbhgW Y]XYb/'A Uhh\]Ug'æW Ua 'k UfZ'g]W 'Yhk U  
\Yfc]gW 'b'Y]bYb'ghfUZZYb'GW'i gg'j cb'DUgWU'A U]Yf"'8]Y': Ubg  
Uha YhYb'Ui Z'U'g'XYf'Y]b[ Yk YW'gY'hY'J U'Ybh]b'A Uh\_cj ]WY]bYb  
: fY]ghc» 'bi f'\_bUdd'bYVYb'XUg'@UhYb'\_fYi n'gYhnhY"'Hfch'U''Yf  
6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'XYf'A Ya a ]b[ Yf'a i gghY'a Ub'gW'i ggYbX'W 'XYb  
YfghYb'Di b\_hgd]Y'!<Y]a g]Y[ 'XYg'HGJ '? chhYfb'[ Y[ Yb'XYb'F ]j U'Yb  
: 7'A Ya a ]b[ Yb'gY]h') + 'J\fyb'ZY]Yfb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'j Yfk i bXYf']W Yf'5gdY\_h'X]YgYg'Gd]Y'g'k Uf'X]Y'\c\Y  
5bnU\''Ub'HU'YbhYb'Ui g'XYf'FY [ ]cb"'8Yf': 7'A Ya a ]b[ Yb'ghY''hY  
bYi b'Gd]Y'Yf']b'XYf'GhUfhY'Z'X]Y'Ui g'XYa 'Y][ YbYb'BUW'k i W'g  
ghUa a Yb"'Ni [ 'Y]W '\_cbbhY'Ui W'? chhYfb'ghc'n'XUfUi Z'gY]bž'XUgg  
Y]b'[ fc» Yf'HY]'XYf'A UbbgW UZhž']bg[ YgUa h'g]YVYb'Gd]Y'Yfž']b  
A Ya a ]b[ Yb'Ui g[ YV]'XYh'k i fXY"' I bgYf'K Y[ ']'gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]b  
@]ddYbVY\_Ybhb]g ž'a Yf\_hY'HfU]bYf'; ØbYg'Ubž'k Ug'XYb': c\_i g'Ui Z  
X]Y'ž [ YbXZØfXYfi b[ 'ja '6YfY]W 'XYg': i »VU''g'i bhYfghfY]W'h"

⇒'XYf'DUfh]Y'\_cbbhYb'VY]XY'HfU]bYf'k Yfhj c''Y'9f\_Ybhb]ggY  
gUa a Y'b"'K À\fybX'? chhYfb'gY]bY'U[ [ fYgg]j Y'Gd]Y'k Y]gY  
k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y'b'a ØW'hYž'g]bX'X]Y'A Ya a ]b[ Yf'Ui ZXYf'Gi W'Y  
bUW'GhUV]'hÅhi bX': Y\Yfj Yfa Y]Xi b[ ž'i a ']'b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb

Gd]Y`Yb`YfZc`[ fY]WXYf`UVni gW`bY]XYb"

8]Y`5i ZghY`i b[ Yb`XYf`VY]XYb`A UbbgW`UZhYb`nY][ Yb`XYb`i: c\_i g  
Ui Z`c\_U`Y`HU`YbhY.

HGJ`?`chhYfb

: 7`A Ya a ]b[ Yb

A cfa cbY	8 U`G]`j U!DÒh]b[ Yf
G]b[ Yf`f* &""M`a Unł	8 c`]bg_]
8 cVfUg	6Ui Yf
A ]`Yf	; fÀgYf`f* ) ""@cW`Vfi bbYfł
6i W`a Ubb`f+ - ""6UfVYfUł	F Ya ]][ Yf
: ]W`h`	? c`Yf`f( *""6Yf[ a Ubbł
6Àf`f* +""6Ufh\ł	F ]Yhn`Yf
G\]VUhU`f+ \$""2 nWUbl	; ØbYg`f) - ""A Uh_cj ]Wł
< Ui [	A cgYf`f( *""J YhhYfł
œW`Ua	A U]Yf
8 i gW`f  &""GdY]gYfł	Gd]nYfh`f+ *""? fc\ł

Gc`gW`cgg`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`? Ud]hY`b`XYf`F ]j U`]hÀh`nk ]gW`Yb`HGJ  
?`chhYfb`i bX` : 7`A Ya a ]b[ Ybž`XUg`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y` : Ubg`ZYggY`hYž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb`VY]XYb`7`i Vg`Y]bYb`k ]W`h][ Yb`6`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y  
Y][ YbY`@Y]ghi b[ gghÀf`\_Y`[ Yk À`fhY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY