Nk Y]`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`Ua : `i [\ UZYb
A Ya a]b[Yb.`Dc`nY]`Yfa ]hhY`h

Nk Y]`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`Ua : `i [\ UZYb`A Ya a]b[Yb.
: U\fyfzi W`h`Ui ZDUf_d`Uhn`i bX`?c`g]cb`ja `?fY]gj Yf_Y\f`
Dc`nY]`Yfa]hhY`h"

5a `8cbbYfghU[ žXYb`&"5i [i gh&\$&(žYfY][bYhYb`g]W`Ua
: `i [ \ UZYb`A Ya a]b[Yb`[ `Y]W`nk Y]`J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ`Yž`X]Y`gck c\`
ZØf`X]Y`6YhY][`hYb`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`NYi [Yb`XYf`J cfZÄ`Y`j cb
6YXYi hi b[`g]bX"8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`k YfZYb`Y]b`GW`U[`]W`h`Ui ZX]Y
G]W`Yf\Y]h`ja `6YfY]W`XYg: `i [ \ UZYbg`i bX`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`XYf
: U\fyf`ja `GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f"

J Yf_Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`Ua : `i [ \ UZYb.`9]b`5i Zfi Z
ni f`5W`hgUa _Y]h

8]Y`J cfZÄ`Y`Ua : `i [\ UZYb`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`ZØ\fyb`ni f`9fØfhYfi b[
XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b`i bX`XYf`Gcf[ ZU`hž`X]Y : U\fyf`ja
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f`Ub`XYb`HU[``Y[Yb`gc`hYb"6Y]XY`i bZÄ`Yž`X]Y`Ub
X]YgYa `8cbbYfghU[ `ghUhhZUbXYbž`nY][ Ybž`k]Y`k ]W`h][`Yg]ghž
Ui Za Yf_gUa `ni `gY]bž]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub`J Yf_Y\fg`\_bcW`Ybdi b_hYb
k]Y`Y]bYa : `i [\ UZYb"

8 Yf`I bZU``Ua `DUf\_d`Uhn` ? ]gg`/ : `m

8 Yf`YfghY`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W`[Y[Yb`%\*`I \f`Ui ZXYa `DUf_d`Uhn
D%`?`]gg`/ : `m ""<]Yf`dUf\_hY`Y]bY`&%!`Ä\][Y : fUi `j]\fyb`K U[Yb
i bX`j Yf`]Y»`XYb`DUf_d`Uhn`_i fn`XUfUi Z`K`Ä\fybX`j]\fyf
5V`k YgYb\Y]h`_Ua `Yg`ni a `Ni gUa a Ybghc»`a]h`Y]bYa
i bVY`UbbhYb : U\fnYi [ žXUg]`\f`5i hc`fUa a hY`i bX`XUbUW
ZØW`hYhY"8 Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`VYhfÄ[ h`gW`Ähni b[ gk Y]gY`%) \$\$`9i fcž

k Ug`X]Y`6YhfcZYbY`]b`Y]bY`gWk`]Yf][Y`@U[ Y`Vf]b[Yb`\_Ubbž`XU`g]Y
a` Ò[ `]WYfk`Y]gY` \c` \Y`F`YdUfUhi` f_cghYb`hfU[ Yb`a` i`gg"

⇒bgdY`\_h]c`b`XY`g`i` b`ZU``\`Yf[ U`b[`g`]a
?`fY]gj`Yf`\_`Y`\`f`

5a` `gY`VYb`HU[ž`UVYf`Ua` `5VYbXž`gcf[ hY`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`i` b`ZU``]a
?`fY]gj`Yf`\_`Y`\`f`j`c`f`XYa` `: `i` [\`UZYb`ZØf`5i`ZgY`Yb`"9]b`\*`\$!`À`\f][Yf`
: U`fYf`ØVYfgU`k`À`\fYbX`gY]bYf`F`ØW`k`À`fhgZU`\fh`Y]b`Ub`XYfYg`
: U`fni`Yi` [ ž`XUg`j`c`b`Y]bYa` `) - !`À`\f][Yb` [ Y`Yb`\_h`k`i`fXY`"
; `ØW`_]WYfk`Y]gY`V`]YVYb`VY]XY` : U`fYf`i`bj`Yf`Ymhž`k`Ug`VY]`Y]bYa`
Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc`»`]b`Y]bYa` `J`Yf`_`Y`\`fg`_`bchYbdi`b`\_`hj`c`b`
Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`XYf`6`YXYi`hi`b[ `]gh`8`Yf`G`W`UXYb`VYhf`À[ h`YVYb`ZU``g`
fi`bX`%)`\$\$`9i`fc"

8]Y`F`c``Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]`i`b`X` : U`fYfZ`i`W`h`

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\`Uh`VYfY]hg`A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`Yf[f]ZYbž`i`a` `XYb`
i`b`VY`\_`Ubb`hYb` : U`fYf`XYg`YfghYb`i` b`ZU``g`ni` `]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`"
: U`fYfZ`i`W`h`]gh`Y]b`YfbghYg`J`Yf[ Y`Ybž`XUg`b]W`h`bi`f`fYW`h]W`Y`
?`cbgYe`i`YbnYb`b`UW`g]W`n]Y`\`hž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`X`Ug`J`Yf`hf`Ui`Yb`]b`
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i`b`X`⇒`hY[f]h`h`XYf`J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fghY]`b`Y`\`a`Yf`
VYY]b`hf`À`W`h][h`8]Y`J`Yf`Ub`hk`c`f`hi`b[ `XYf` : U`fYf`k`]fX`\]Yf`ni`a`
H`Y`a`Už`XU`Y]b`Y`Z`Ø`W`h][Y`<`Ub`X`i`b[ `X]Y` : c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`
;`Yg`W`À`X][hYb`Yf`YV`]W`j`Yfg`W`À`fZYb`\_`Ubb`"

J`Yf`_`Y`\`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`Ua` `: `i` [\`UZYb`
A`Ya`a`]b[ Yb`

- 5V_Øfni`b[ . : A`A`
- 6YhfY]VYf. : `i` [\`UZYb`A`Ya`a`]b[ Yb` ; a`V`<`
- DUggU[]YfY`d`f`c` : \`f. `&`, &(`"+`%`%`f`G`h`U`b`X`&`\$`&`'` Ł`
- 9fØZZbi`b[ . `&`\$`\$`(`
- 6Ygcb`XYf`Y]hYb. : <`Ø`W`gh[ Y`Y[Yb`Yf`J`Yf`_`Y`\`fgZ`i` [ \`UZYb`
8`Yi`hg`W`U`b`X`g`

Ni`gUa`a`Yb`ZUggYb`X`Ä`ggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`J`c`f`Z`Ä``Y`Ua`

: 'i [\ UZYb 'A Ya a]b [Yb 'b]W\ h'bi f'GUW\ gW\ ÅXYb '\]bhYf`UggYbž
gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'Y]b 'k]W\ h][Yg 'NY]W\ Yb 'ZØf'X]Y 'Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb
J Yf_Y\fgUi Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'[YVYb""8]Y '5bU`mgY 'gc`W\ Yf'I bZÅ`Y
_Ubb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'ni _ØbZh][Y'J cfZÅ`Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb'i bX'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'g]W\ YfY': U\fdU_h]_Yb'ni 'gW\ ÅfZYb""8]Y
; Ya Y]bXY'i bX'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fghY]'bY\ a Yf'g]bX'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh'ni '\UbXY'b'i bX'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y'b'ni
VYZc`[Yb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY