

### 9]bVfØWXY']a '?fY]g'A Yhha Ubb.'Dc`]nY] gi WXh'bUWX'NYi [Yb']b'JY`VYfh'i bX FUh]b[Yb

±b'JY`VYfh'i bX'FUh]b[Yb'YfY][bYhYb'g]W\'Ua'&&"'⅓`]'&\$&(a Y\fYfY'K c\bi b[gY]bVfØW\Y"'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'<]bk Y]gY'ni XYb'HÀhYfb"

9]bVfØWXY']b'Df]j Uh\Ui g\U`hYb'g]bX'Y]bY'k UWXgYbXY'Gcf[Y']b
j ]Y`Yb'; Ya Y]bXYbž'i bX'X]Y'`YhnhYb'JcfZÀ``Y']a '?fY]g'A Yhha Ubb
nY][Ybž'XUgg'Ui WX'\]Yf'XUg'H\Ya U'G]WXYf\Y]h'Xf]b[`]WXYf'XYbb'Y
]gh"'=bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y''Øb[ghYb'9]bVfØWXY']b'JY`VYfh'i bX'FUh]b[Yb
k YfZYb'Y]b'@]WXh'Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb
5bk c\bYf'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"

## 5\_hi Y``Y'9]bVfi WXgYf]Y'VY`Yi WXhYh G]WXYf\Y]hgVYXYb\_Yb

5a 'A cbhU[ ž'XYb'&&"' $\Rightarrow$  `]'&\$&( ž'k i fXYb'[ `Y]W\ 'nk Y]'9]bVfØW\Y']b XYf'FY[]cb'[Ya Y`XYhž'k Ug'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'VYi bfi \][h'i bX': fU[Yb'ni f G]W\Yf\Y]h']b'XYb'Y][YbYb'j]Yf'K ÀbXYb'Ui Zk]fZh"' $\Rightarrow$ 0 JY'VYfh XfUb[Yb'I bVY\_UbbhY'nk]gW\Yb', .' \$'i bX'%\*.\$\$'I \f'[Yk U`hgUa']b Y]bY'9fX[YgW\cggk c\bi b['Ub'XYf'DcghghfU\"Y'Y]bž'k À\fYbX']b FUh]b[Yb'nk]gW\Yb'%).() 'i bX'%+.%)'I \f'Y]b'9]bZUa]`]Yb\Ui g'Ub XYf'K Y]XYbghfU\"Y'N]Y``XYf'HÀhYf'k i fXY"

#### 8]Y HÀhYf i bX ]\fY A Yh\cXYb

6Y]XY`JcfZÀ``Y`kY]gYb`À\b`]W\Yb`acXig`cdYfUbX]`UiZ`8]Y`HÀhYf jYfgW\UZZhYb`g]W\`Ni[Ub[`@VYf`X]Y`HYffUggYbhØfYbž`X]Y`]b`j]Y`Yb <Uig\U`hYb`UbZÀ``][`ZØf`9]bVfØW\Y`g]bX"'±b`JY`VYfh`kifXYb`bUW\ XYa '8 i fWk gi Wk Yb 'XYf'K c\bi b[ '6Uf[ Y`X'[ Yghc\`Ybž'i bX'Ui Wk']b F Uh]b[ Yb 'ZY\`hY'Ua '9bXY'6Uf[ Y`X"'Gc`Wk Y'J cfZÀ``Y'i bhYfghfY]Wk Yb X]Y 'B chk YbX][ \_Y]hž'dfÀj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a 9]bVfi Wk g[ YZU\fYb'ni 'a ]b]a ]YfYb"

#### K ]Y X]Y ; Ya Y]bXY fYU[ ]YfYb \_Ubb

8]Y'Dc`]nY]']b'A Yhha Ubb'ZcfXYfh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['XUni 'Ui Zž
Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'j YfXÀW\h][Y'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'ni 'a Y`XYb"'6Y]
J YfXUW\h'Ui Z'Y]bYb'U\_hi Y``Yb'9]bVfi W\'gc``Yb'X]Y'Bchfi Zbi a a Yfb
%%\$'[Yk À\`h'k YfXYb"'5i W\'X]Y'`c\_U`Yb'Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Ybž
gck c\``]b'J Y`VYfh'U`g'Ui W\']b'F Uh]b[Ybž'ghY\Yb'VYfY]hž'i a
<]bk Y]gY'Ybh[Y[Ybni bY\a Yb"'8]Y'\_cbh]bi ]Yf']W\Y
GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['XYf'5bk c\bYf'ZØf'G]W\Yf\Y]hgf]g]\_Yb'\_Ubb'Y]bYb
k Yfhj c``Yb'6Y]hfU['ni f'?f]a ]bU`]hÀhgdfÀj Ybh]cb'`Y]ghYb"

#### K ]WX h][ Y = b Z c f a U h c b Y b Z Ø f 5 b k c b Y f

8]Y?fY]gdc`]nY]VY\ÒfXYAYhhaUbb`V]YhYh`UiZ`]\fYf`KYVgY]hY
i a ZUggYbXY`\DZcfaUh]cbYb`i bX`H]ddg`ni a `H\YaU
9]bVfi W\gW\i hn`Ub"`5bk c\bYf`gc``hYb`g]W\`b]W\h`bi f`kY[Yb`XYf
U\_hi Y``Yb`JcfZ\A``Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ui g`Y][YbYa`\DhYfYggY`ØVYf
[YY][bYhY`GW\i hnaU\bU\aYb`]bZcfa]YfYb"`8Uni `[Y\ÒfhX]Y
\DghU``Uh]cb`j cb`g]W\YfYfYb`GW\`ÒggYfbž`5`UfaUb`U[Yb`i bX`X]Y
GW\UZI b[`Y]bYf`U``[YaY]b`Yf\Ò\hYb`KUW\gUa\_Y]h`]a`J]YfhY`"

#### : Un]h: Ya Y]bgUa 'ZØf'a Y\f'G]W\Yf\Y]h

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Yb'9]bVfØWXY'g]bX'Y]b'K YW\_fi Z'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY"'9g
]gh'k]W\h][ ž'XUgg'BUW\VUfb'g]W\'[ Y[ YbgY]h][ 'i bhYfghØhnYb'i bX
G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb'Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a 'XUg'F]g]\_c'Y]bYg'9]bVfi W\g
XYi h`]W\'ni 'j Yff]b[ Yfb"'Bi f'[ Ya Y]bgUa '\_Ubb'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'Y]b
g]W\YfYg'I a ZY`X'ZØf'U``Y'6Øf[ Yf'gW\UZYb"

# 6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY