

?fYUh]j '[Y[Yb'X]Y'I b]Zcfa . 'A U`gWXi `Y ; Yj Y`gVYf['nY][h'?i bgh'VY]'XYf'Dc`]nY]

?i bgh'hf]ZZh'Dc`]nY]. 'A U`gWki `Y` a U`Xi a U` 'nY][h'j cb'' \$" 5i [i gh'V]g', "'Bcj Ya VYf'K Yf_Y']b'XYf'?fY]gdc`]nY] A Yhha Ubb"'9]bhf]hh'ZfY]°

± A Yhha Ubb []VhYg'Y]bYb gdUbbYbXYb 8]U`c[nk]gWXYb ?i bgh i bX Dc`]nY]ž'XYf'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y K ÀbXY XYf'? fY]gdc`]nY] j YfgWX ÒbYfhž'gcbXYfb 'Ui WX 'X]Y '? fYUh]j]hÀh'j cb '4 b[Yb ?Øbgh`Yf]bbYb 'ZÒfXYfh" '5a '' \$"'5i [i gh'k]fX`]a ': cmYf'XYf Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Y'Y]bY 'VYgcbXYfY'5i gghY``i b['YfÒZZbYhž'X]Y K Yf_Y'j cb 'fi bX 'nY\b'hU`Ybh]YfhYb': fUi Yb 'XYf'A U`gWXi `Y a U`Xi a U` 'nY][h"

8]YgY?@bgh`Yf]bbYb`Ui g`; Yj Y`gVYf[`hfYZZYb`g]W\`Y]ba U`
k ÒW\Ybh`]W\`i bX`VfUW\hYb`]\fY`@Y]XYbgW\UZh`ni f`A U`YfY]`]a `@Ui ZY
XYf`\J\fY`ni a `5i gXfi W_"`8]Y`8cnYbh]b`5a Y`]Y`6Ø\bY`\YVh`X]Y
J]Y`ZU`h`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`; fi ddY`\Yfj cf.` K]f`A ÀXY`g`g]bX`U``Y
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y`7\UfU_hYfY"`8cW\`X]Y`@Y]XYbgW\UZh`i bX`X]Y
: fYi XY`Ub`XYf`A U`YfY]`\UVYb`k]f`[Ya Y]bgUa " `8]YgY
fY[Y`a À»][Yb`Ni gUa a Yb_ØbZhY`V]YhYb`b]W\h'bi f`FUi a `ZØf
_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yb`5i ghUi gW\ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y
; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`ni f`gcn]U`Yb`\DhYfU_h]cb`i bhYfY]bUbXYf"

?ibgh]a Dc`]nY][YVÀiXY

 $8]Y `[YnY][hYb `K Yf_Y `d UggYb `g]WX `h Ya Uh]gWX `Ub `X]Y `I a [YVi b[Ub `i b X `ZUb[Yb `U``hÅ[`]WX Y `GnYb Yb `Ui g`XYa `Dc`]nY]U``hU[`Y]b" `8]Y 5i gghY``i b[`k]fX `j cb `%) `V]g `%+ `I \f`Yf ÔZZb Yhž `i b X `XYf `9]b hf]hh `]gh _cghYb ZfY]" : Øf `]b hYf Ygg]YfhY `6 Ygi WX Yf `]gh `Yg `YXc WX `k]WX h][`ni VYUWX hYb Ž `X Ugg `Yg `]a `Dc`]nY][YV Ài XY `9]b gWX f Àb_i b [Yb `VY]a$

Ni [Ub['[]Vh"'9]bY'5ba Y`Xi b['VY]'XYf'Dc`]nY]dfYggYghY``Y']gh YfZcfXYf`]WXži a 'X]Y'5i gghY``i b['V]g'ni a ', "'Bcj Ya VYfž'k Yf_hU[g j cb'- 'V]g'%) "' \$'I \fž'VYgi WXYb'ni '_ObbYb"

 $8] YgY \Rightarrow] h] Uh] j Y fY] h g] W h g) W h g) Y f Y] Y Y A b i ghY i b [Yb Y] b z X Y f D c i ghY i b [Yb Y] b z X Y f D c i ghY i b [Yb Y] b z X Y f D c i ghY i b [Yb Y] b z X Y f D c i ghY b z X Y f D c i fnYa i \ UhhYb 'Ui W i h b [Y ?i b ghg W UZZY b X Y 'X Y g 'GhA X h] g W Y b ; ma b Ug] i a g i] b K Ø z f Uh\ 'X] Y A O [i] W Y] h z i f Y i 5 f V Y] h Y b Y] b Y a 'V f Y] h Y b D i V i] i a 'j c f ni ghY i Y b " G Y] h & $$, ' \ UV Y b 'X] Y 'G W Ø Y f] b Y b i b X 'G W Ø Y f Ub Y] b Y a 'j c a @ Ub X Y g d f c [f Ua a i ?i hi f i b X 'G W i Y [Y Z O f X Y f h Y b G Ua g h U [g UhY i] Y f h Y] i [Y b ca a Y b " 5 b [Y i U i ? O \ Y f z X] Y @ Y] h Y f] b X] Y g Y g D f c Y h g z Ai » Y f h Y g] W V Y [Y] g h Y f h Ø V Y f X] Y 7 \ Ub W in i f D f A g Y b h Uh] c b . '9] b Y X Y f Uf h] ['[f c » Y i b X O Z Z Y b h] W Y] h g M g f g U a Y 5 i g g h Y i b [Y f a O [i] W h in i 'V Y ca a Y b z i g h Z Ø f i b g Y f Y i b [Y b ? Ø b g h Y f] b Y i b Y ? Ø b g h Y f Y] b Y V Y g c b X Y f Y : f Y i X Y "$

8 Ugʻ9b[U[Ya YbhʻZØfʻ?i bghʻi bXʻX]Yʻ: ÒfXYfi b['^t b[YfʻHUʻYbhY g]bXʻZØfʻX]YʻDc`]nY]ʻ]bʻA Yhha UbbʻY]bʻk]WXh][Ygʻ5b`]Y[Ybʻ'8 i fWX X]YgYʻ5i gghY``i b[Ybʻk]fXʻY]bʻ_fYUh]j YgʻI a ZY`Xʻ[YgWX UZZYbžʻXUg b]WXhʻbi fʻX]YʻÒZZYbhʻ]WXYʻK U\fbY\a i b['XYfʻDc`]nY]UfVY]h VYY]bZi gghžʻgcbXYfbʻUi WXʻX]fY_hYʻJ YfV]bXi b[Ybʻni fʻfY[]cbUʻYb?i bghgnYbYʻZÒfXYfh''8Yfʻ5i gXfi W_j cbʻ?fYUh]j]hÀhʻ]bʻY]bYa gc`WXYbʻFU\a Ybʻ_Ubbʻ\YʻZYbžʻY]bʻdcg]h]j Ygʻ6]ʻXʻXYfʻDc`]nY]ʻni nY]WXbYbʻi bXʻXUgʻJ YfhfUi Ybʻ]bʻX]Yʻ\bgh]hi h]cbʻni ʻghÀf_Yb''

9]b _fYUh]j Yf 5i ghUi gW

8 UgʻNi gUa a Ybgd]Y``j cbʻi bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Ybʻ5`hYfg[fi ddYbʻi bX_fYUh]j Ybʻ<]bhYf[fØbXYbʻk]fX`]bʻX]YgYa `?cbhYl hʻVYgcbXYfg
XYi h`]W\"8]Yʻ6Y]hfÀ[YʻXYfʻA UʻgW\i `Yʻ a UʻXi a Uʻ i bXʻX]Y
j cf\Yf][Yʻ5i gghY``i b['XYgʻ; ma bUg]i a gʻnY][Ybž'XUggʻ?i bghY]b
j YfV]bXYbXYgʻ9`Ya YbhʻXUfghY``Ybʻ_Ubb"'<]Yfʻk]fXʻg]W\hVUfžʻk]Y
k Yfhj c```XYfʻ_fYUh]j Yʻ5i ghUi gW\nk]gW\Ybʻ; YbYfUh]cbYbʻi bX
\Dannalle gh]hi h]cbYbʻ]gh"

 $8] YgY''_\emptyset bgh`Yf]gWXY'' \\ + b]h]Uh]jY'Vf]b[h'Zf]gWXYb''K]bX'']b'X]Y$ Dc`]nY]VY\ÒfXY''i bX'[`Y]WXnY]h]['Y]b'GhØW_WXYb'@YVYb']b'X]Y'cZh

ghfYb[Y'l a [YVi b["'6Ygi WXYf'k YfXYb'b]WXh'bi f'a]h'XYf'?i bgh _cbZfcbh]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'Yf`YVYb'Ui WXž'k]Y'i bhYfbY\a Yf]gWXYg 8Yb_Yb']b'XYf'?i bghj Yfa]hh`i b['<UbX']b'<UbX'a]h'XYf Dc`]nY]UfVY]h'[Y\Yb'_Ubb"'8i fWX'XYb'8]U`c['nk]gWXYb'?i bghii bX CfXbi b[g\ØhYfb'k]fX'Y]b'FUi a '[YgWXUZZYbž'XYf'ni a BUWXXYb_Yb'UbfY[hii bX'XUg'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'A]hY]bUbXYf ZÒfXYfh"

± g[YgUa h'nY][h'XUg'Dfc Y_hž'k]Y'j]Y`gY]h]['i bX']bbcj Uh]j 'X]Y Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gW\Yb'?i bgh'i bX'Dc`]nY]'[YghU`hYh'k YfXYb _Ubb'i bX'XUgg'YXY'5i gghY``i b['Y]bY'bYi Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]h'V]YhYhž 6fØW_Yb'nk]gW\Yb'j YfqW\]YXYbYb'5b`Ui ZghY``Yb'ni 'gW\`U[Yb"

? Øbgh`Yf]gWXY =b]h]Uh]j Yb i bX ? ccdYfUh]cbYb

8]Y'5i gghY``i b['XYf'A U`gW\i `Y' a U`Xi a U` ']gh'HY]``Y]bYf'`Àb[YfYbHfUX]h]cbž']b'XYf'?i bgh'i bX'Dc`]nY]'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a 'XUg gcn]U`Y'A]hY]bUbXYf'ni 'ZÒfXYfb'i bX'Jcfi fhY]`Y'UVni VUi Yb"'8i fW\gc`W\Y'\Dh\J\b\K]fX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'U`g'\Dgh]hi h]cb'b]W\h'bi f'U`g Jc``ni [gVY\ÒfXY'k U\f[Ybca a Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'U`g'DUfhbYf']b_i `hi fY``Yb'5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb"'Gc`W\Y'DfcY_hY'V]YhYb'b]W\h'bi f Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'`c_U`Y'? Øbgh`Yfž'gcbXYfb'gh\Af_Yb'Ui W\'XUg JYfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'Dc`]nY]ž']bXYa 'g]Y'Y]bY'a YbgW\`]W\YfY'GY]hY'XYf 6Y\ÒfXY'nY][Yb"'

9]b'6Y]gd]Y`ZØfY]b'À\b`]W\Yg'DfcY_h']gh'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h nk]gW\Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'i bX'GW\i Ybž'VY]'XYf'GW\Ø`Yf'Xi fW\'?i bgh K cf_g\cdg'i bhYfghØhnh'k YfXYb"'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'k]Y'X]YgY ZÒfXYfb'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'?fYUh]j]hÀh'XYf'¾[YbX`]W\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XYfYb'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k]fX'XUa]h ni a 'U_h]j Yb'HY]`'XYg'_i `hi fY``Yb'@YVYbg'i bX'hfÀ[h'ni f 9fa]hhìi b[gUfVY]h'Xi fW\'XYb'5i ZVUi 'j cb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'i bX J YfhfUi Yb']b'XYf'² ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'VY]"

?ibghibX']\fY'Fc``Y']b'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh

?i bgh'gd]Y`h'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY'Fc``Y']b'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZhž]bgVYgcbXYfY']b'NY]hYb'j cb'?f]gYb'i bX'gcn]U`Yb'GdUbbi b[Yb"'G]Y k]fX`cZh`U`g`5i gXfi W_j cb`9a ch]cbYb`i bX`U`g`A YX]i a `ni f
J YfUfVY]hi b['j cb`[YgY``gWX UZh`]WX Yb`DfcV`Ya Yb`[Ybi hnh"'=b`XYf
U_hi Y``Yb`NY]hž`]b`XYf`j]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb`a]h`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bXž`]gh`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b['j cb`?i bgh`a]h`=bgh]hi h]cbYb
k]Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]`VYgcbXYfg`fY`Yj Ubh"

?Øbgh`Yf]gWXY`Dfc^Y_hY`k]Y`X]Y`XYf`AU`gWXi`Y`aU`XiaU``V]YhYbb]WXh`bif`Y]bYb`FUia`ZØf`_fYUh]jY`5igXfiW_gZcfaYbž`gcbXYfbUiWX`Y]bYb`5b_bØdZib[gdib_h`ZØf`8]U`c[`ibX`JYfghÀbXb]gnk]gWXYb`jYfgWX]YXYbYb`[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXYb'; fiddYb"`8YfNi[Ub[`nif`?ibgh`_Ubb`\Y`ZYbž`6Uff]YfYb`UVniVUiYb`ibX`Y]bYVfY]hYfY`2ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h`UbnigdfYWXYb"

GhUh]gh]_Yb ni f ? i bghZÒfXYfi b[

@Ui h'XYa 'U_hi Y``Yb'6Yf]W\h'j cb' ?i `hi f'Ui Z'Y]bYb'6`]W_ 'XYf
?i `hi fgh]Zhi b['XYg'6i bXYg'[YVYb'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'6i bXYg`ÀbXYf']b
8 Yi hgW\`UbX'^À\f`]W\ 'A]``]cbYb'9i fc 'ZØf'X]Y': ÒfXYfi b['j cb'?i bgh!
i bX'?i `hi fdfc Y_hYb'Ui g"'9]b'[fc» Yf'HY]``X]YgYf'A]hhY``Z]Y» h']b'X]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gW\Yb'GW\i `Yb'i bX'_i `hi fY``Yb'\Dgh]hi h]cbYb"
\[\all \f'\&\\$\&\`U['XUg'6i X[Yh'ZØf'Dfc Y_hY\Z'X]Y'?i bgh'i bX'GW\i `Y
j YfV]bXYb\Z'VY]`WU"'\&\) 'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'Vi bXYgk Y]h''\8]YgY
\[\all j Ygh]h]cbYb'nY][Yb'XUg'k UW\\gYbXY'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y
6YXYi hi b['_i `hi fY``Yf'6]`Xi b['i bX'XYfYb'dcg]h]j Yb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z
X]Y'; YgY``gW\UZh''

8]Y: ÒfXYfi b[ij cbi?i bghi]a 'GWki 'VYfY]Wk '\Uhib]Wkhibi fiY]bYb
Àgh\Yh]gWkYb 'K YfhžigcbXYfb 'k]f_hig]Wk 'Ui Wkidcg]h]j 'Ui ZiX]Y
dYfgÒb`]WkY'9bhk]W_`i b[ij cbi?]bXYfb ii bXi¾ [YbX`]WkYb 'Ui g"
Ghi X]Yb '\UVYb [YnY][hžiXUgg 'GWkØ`YfžiX]Y 'U_h]j ']bi?i bghdfc 'Y_hY
Y]b[YVi bXYb 'g]bXžiVYggYfY 'gWki `]gWkY '@Y]ghi b[Yb 'YfVf]b[Yb ii bX
ØVYf'Ui q[YdfÀ[hYfY 'gcn]U`Y'?ca dYhYbnYb ij YfZØ[Yb"

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY