

DgYi Xca cbUg'UYfi []bcgU'a
Hf]b_k UggYf. '5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch`ZØf`c_U`Y
?]hUg

þ`nk Y]?']hUg'i bX`nk Y]'; fi bXgWxi `Yb`k i fXY`XUg`6U_hYf]i a
DgYi Xca cbUg'UYfi []bcgU'a `Hf]b_k UggYf`bUW [Yk]YgYb"

9]b`U`Ufa]YfYbXYf`J cfZU``\ Uh`Øb[gh]b`XYb`?]hUg`C VgWk UfnVUW
i bX`< ÅbXY`ghfU»Y`gck]Y`Ub`XYf`? Uh`c`]gWYb` ; fi bXgWxi `Y`i bX
XYf`5ghf]X!@bX[fYb!; fi bXgWxi `Y`ZØf`VYgcf[hY`9`hYfb`i bX
9fn]Y\Yf`[Ygcf[h`a `Hf]b_k UggYf`X]YgYf`9]bf]W hi b[Yb`k i fXY`XUg
6U_hYf]i a `DgYi Xca cbUg'UYfi []bcgU`bUW [Yk]YgYbžk Ug
Yf\YV`]WY`[Ygi bX\Y]h]WY`F]g]_Yb`a]h]g]W `Vf]b[h`8]YgYg
6U_hYf]i a `[]`h`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf`\Åi Z[ghYb`J Yfi fgUWYf`W fcb]gWYf
K i bX]bZY_h]cbYb`i bX`_Ubb`Ui W `UbXYfY`YfbghY`9f_fUb`i b[Yb
\Yfj cffi ZYb"

8]Y`Hf]b_k UggYfj YfcfXbi b[`g]Y`h`Y]bYb`_`UfYb` ; fYbnk Yfhj cb
bi ``6U_hYf]Yb`dfc`%\$\$`A]``]hYf`K UggYf`j cf``8cW`XUg`5i ZhfYhYb
j cb`DgYi Xca cbUg`]gh`gdYn]Y``]b`XYb`F Åi a Ybžk c`?]bXYf`VYhfYi h
k YfXYbž`a Y`f`U`g`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX``8 Ug`6U_hYf]i a `_Ubb`b]W h
bi f`C`f]bZY_h]cbYb`i bX`6]bXY`Ui hYbhnØbXi b[Yb`Ui g`ØgYbž
gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui W `VY`_Ubb`h`XUZØfž`XUgg`Yg`< Ufbk Y[g]bZY_h]cbYb
j Yfi fgUWYb`_Ubb``þ`gWk YfYfYb` ; Å`Yb`k i fXYb`gc[Uf
J YfV]bXi b[Yb`ni`<]fb`Ui hYbhnØbXi b[Yb`Xc`_i a Ybh]Yfh``8]YgY
J]Y`ZU`h`Ub`a Ò[`]WYb` ; Ygi bX\Y]hg]g]_Yb`a UW`h`Y]bY`gcZcfh][Y
F YU_h]cb`bchk YbX]["

<]bhYf[fØbXY`ni `DgYi Xca cbUg'UYfi []bcgU

DgYi Xca cbUg'UYfi []bcgU`]gh`Y]b`j]Y`gY]h][Yg`6U_hYf]i a ž`XUg`g]W
Xi fW`gY]bY`K UbX`i b[gZÅ][]_Y]h`i bX`5bh]V]ch]_UfYg]ghYbn

Ui gnY]W bYh"8]YgY'9[YbgW UZhYb'VYZÀ\][Yb'Ygž]b
j YfgW]YXYbYb'l a [YVi b[Yb'ni'ØVYf'YVYb'i bX'g]W'ni
j YfVfY]hYbž'k Ug'Y]bY'6Y_Àa dZ b['XYi h]W'YfgW'k Yfh"5i Z[fi bX
X]YgYf'F Yg]ghYbn'_Ubb'X]Y'6Y\UbX'i b['j cb'⊕ZY_h]cbYbž'X]Y'Xi fW
X]YgYg'6U_hYf]i a '\Yfj cf[Yfi ZYb'k YfXYbž'_ca d`n]Yfhi bX
'Ub[k]Yf]['gY]b"⊕gVYgcbXYfY'?]bXYfž'XYfYb'⊕a a i bgmgHYa 'bcW
b]W'hj c`ghÀbX]['Ybhk]W_Y'h]ghž'g]bX'Xi fW'gc`WY'9ffY[Yf
[YZÀ\ fXYh"

8]Y': YghghY`i b['XYg'6U_hYf]i a g`]a 'Hf]b_k UggYf'ZØ\fh'XU\Yf'ni
gW bY`Yb'A U» bU\ a Yb'gY]hYbg'XYf'ni ghÀbX][Yb'6Y\ØfXYb"8]Y
9]b]W'hi b[Yb'a ØggYb'gc Zcfh]bZcfa]Yfhi bX'bcchk YbX][Y'GW]f]hhY
ni f'K]YXYf\YfghY`i b['XYf'Hf]b_k UggYfei U`]hÀhi bhYfbca a Yb
k YfXYb"8]Y'G]WYf\Y]hi bX'; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf'?]bXYf'\Uh]b'gc`WYb
5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb'cVYfghY'Df]cf]hÀh"9g`]gh'YbhgWY]XYbXž'XUgg'U`Y
VYhfcZYbYb'9]b]W'hi b[Yb'ghf]b[Ybh'Ui Z'X]Y'?ca d`_Uh]cbYb
fYU[]YfYbž'X]Y'g]W'Ui g'XYf'9bhXYW_i b['X]YgYg'6U_hYf]i a g
Yf[YVYb"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'VYhfc ZZYbYb
9]b]W'hi b[Yb

8]Y'J YfUbhk cfh]WYb'XYf'?]hUg'i bX'GW'i 'Yb'ghY\Yb'bi b'j cf'XYf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'fUgW'Y]bY'@Øgi b['ni'Z]bXYb"8 Ug'Hf]b_k UggYf
a i gg'i bhYfgi W'hi bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU`g'YfgYhnh'k YfXYbž'i a
g]WYfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'_Y]bY'[Ygi bX\Y]h]WYb'F]g]_Yb'ZØf'?]bXYf
i bX'A]hUfVY]hYf'VYghY\Yb"Ni j cf'i bVYXYb_]WY'K UggYfei Y`Yb
ghY\Yb'bi b']a': c_i gž'i bX'Yg'k]fX'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY
<m[]YbY_cbhfc`Y'bcchk YbX]['gY]b"

Ni gÀh`]W']gh'Yg'k U\fgWY]b`]W'ž'XUgg'X]Y'9'hYfb'ØVYf'X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb']bZcfa]Yfh'k YfXYbž'i a 'HfUbgdUfYbn'ni'gW'UZZYb'i bX
J YfhfUi Yb'ni'VYk U\ fYb" Gc`WY'J cfZÀ`Y'_ØbbYb'Ui W
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'9]bgW'fY]Vi b['bYi Yf'?]bXYf']b'X]Y
VYhY ZYbXYb'9]b]W'hi b[Yb'\UVYbž'k Ug'ZØf'XYfYb'Ni _i bZh
VYXYi hYbX'gY]b'_Ubb"9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'gW'bY`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb'i bhYf'?cbhfc`Y[YVfUW'h'k YfXYb'_Ubb'i bX'k Y`WY
k Y]hYfYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'bØh]['g]bXž'i a 'ni'_ØbZh][Y'J cfZÀ`Y'ni

j Yfa Y]XYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY