

G]W\ Yf\ Y]h[Y\ h'j c f. 'GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb
Ua 'F UXk Y['VY]'XYb '< cW\ XU\ `Yf'5fWUXYb

GUb]Yfi b['XYg'F UXk Y[Yg'Ua '9i fcdUd`Uhn']b'9f_fUh\
6Ui \cZ'Z0\fh'5i gVYggYfi b[gUfVY]hYb 'Xi fW\ ž'5VgW\ 'i gg
A]hY' † '] & \$ & ("

⇒bj Ygh]h]c b ']b 'X]Y ': U\ ffUX]bZfUghfi _hi f.
9f_fUh\ 'a UW\ h'XYb 'F UXk Y['Ua '9i fcdUd`Uhn
g]W\ YfYf

⇒9f_fUh\ 'k]fX'XYf'F UXk Y['Ub'XYb '< cW\ XU\ `Yf'5fWUXYb 'Y]bYf
Xf]b[YbX'VYb0h][hYb'GUb]Yfi b['i bhYfnc[Ybž'i a 'X]Y
J Yf_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h'Z0f'F UXZU\ fYf'ni ' [Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb" '8Yf'fi bX'&\$\$
A YhYf'Ub[Y'J YfV]bXi b[gk Y['nk]gW\ Yb'XYa '9i fcdUd`Uhn' i bX
XYa 'Gdcfhd`Uhn'; f0bghfU» Y'Yf\Ä'h'XYfnY]h[Yn]Y`hY
5i gVYggYfi b[gUfVY]hYb 'Xi fW\ 'XYb'6Ui \cZ'XYf'GhUXh'9f_fUh\
"

8]Y'5fVY]hYb '_cbnYbhf]YfYb'g]W\ 'Ui ZXUg'9VbYb'j cb'9f\YVi b[Ybž
X]Y'Xi fW\ 'K i fnY'b'YbhghUbXYb'g]bXž'gck]Y'XUg'5i gVYggYfb
Y]bnY'bYf'F]ggY']b'XYf'5gd\U'hXYW_Y" '8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'gc`Yb
XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'Y]b'fY]Vi b[g'cgYg': U\ ffUXYf'YVb]g'Ui ZXYa
F UXk Y['ni ' [Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb"

@Ui h'5b[UVYb'XYf'GhUXh] Yfk U'hi b['k]fX'X]Y'GUb]Yfi b[
j cfUi gg]W\ h]W\ 'Y]bY'K cW\ Y'XUi Yfb' i bX'V]g'A]hY' † '] & \$ & (
UV[YgW\ `cggYb'gY]b" 'K Ä\ fYbX'X]YgYf'NY]h'k]fX'XYf'F UXk Y['Z0f
X]Y'Bi hni b[' [YgdYffh'gY]bž'YXcW\ 'V'Y]Vh'XYf'; Y\k Y['Z0f
' : i » [Äb[Yf'k Y]hYf\]b'ni [Äb[']W\ "

8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Y' i bhYfghfY]W\ h'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'GhUXh
9f_fUh\ 'Z0f'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf': U\ ffUX]bZfUghfi _hi f' i bX'X]Y

: ÖfXYfi b['Y]bYg'g]WYfYb'i bX'bUW\U'h[Yb'J Yf_Y\fggmghYa g"
8]Y' ðj Ygh]h]cb']b'X]Y'GUb]Yfi b['XYg'F UXk Y[Yg'Ua '9i fcdUd`Uhn
]gh'Y]b'k]W\h][Yf'GW\ f]hhž'i a 'X]Y'A cV]'hÀh'U`Yf
J Yf_Y\fgHY]'bY\ a Yf'ni '[Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb'i bX'X]Y'5 hnfU_hj]]hÀh'XYg
: U\ffUXZU\ fYbg']b'9f_fUh\ 'ni 'ghY][Yfb"

' 'B 5;

8YhU]'g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY