

J Z6 '\$' '<]`XYb 'YfcVYfh'8YfVmlG]Y[..'(.% [Y[Yb 'GdcfhZfYi bXY'6Ui a VYf[

JZ6`\$'`<]`XYb`nY][h`ghUf_Yb`8YfVm!5iZhf]hh`a]h`(.%`[Y[YbGdcfhZfYibXY`6UiaVYf[ibX`gYhnh`XUa]h`Y]b`_`UfYg`NY]W\Yb]b`XYf`CVYf`][U"

 $8 \ Yf' \ J \ Z6' \ S'' \ < \]'XYb' \ Uh' Ua' \ GcbbhU['Y]bYb' VYY]bXfi \ W_YbXYb' G]Y[Yffi b[Ybž' XYf' b]Wh' h' bi f' X]Y' 5i gk U\ `XYg' HY Ua gž' gcb XYfb' Ui W\ X]Y' 9fk Ufhi b['XYf': Ubg' dcg]h]j' ØVYfhf UZ'' = a' dfYgh][Yhf ÀW h][Yb 8 \ YfVm'[Y[Yb' X]Y' Gdcfh ZfYi bXY' 6Ui a VYf[ž' XYb' Ua h]YfYb XYb CVYf'][U! A Y]ghYf ž' Yf[UhhYfhYb' X]Y' <]`XYbYf' Y]bYb'_`UfYb' (.%! G]Y['' 8]YgY' @Y]ghi b['\Uh' XUg' HY Ua' Ub' X]Y'; fYbnYb' XYf' 9fk Ufhi b[Yb \YfUb[YZØ\fhž' gY' Vgh' k Ybb']\bYb' XYf' Gdfi b['Ub' X]Y HUVY``Ybgd]hnY'j Yfk Y\fh' V`]YV''$

9]b YbhqWXY]XYbXYf A ca Ybh

 $8 \ Yf'YbhgWXY]XYbXY'A ca Ybh'_Ua ']b'XYf'nk Y]hYb'< U`VnY]h''<]YfVY`c bhY'g]WX'X]Y'A UbbgWXUZh'ZØf']\fY'\UfhY'5fVY]h'i bX']\fYbHYUa [Y]gh''A]h'Y]bYa 'ghUf_Yb'5b[f]ZZ'i bX'Xi fWXXUWXhYb'DÀggYbYf\O\hY'XYf'JZ6'<]`XYb'gY]bYb'Jcfgdfi b['i bX'gcf[hY'ZØf'ZfO\`]WXY; YgÀb[Y'XYf'VY[`Y]hYhYb': Ubg''8]Y'; Yg]WXhYf'XYf'I bhYfghØhnYf$

ghfU\`hYb'jcf': fYi XY'i bX'Ghc`nž'XYbb']\fY'A UbbgW\UZh'gd]Y`hYb]W\h'bi f'ZØf'XYb'G]Y[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'9\fY'XYg'8YfVmg"

8]Y 5ha cgd\AfY k A\fYbX XYg Gd]Y g k Uf Y Y_hf]g]YfYbX": Ubg j cb VY]XYb GY]hYb nY][hYb ``Ui hghUf_']\fY I bhYfghØhni b[ž YXcW k Uf X]Y < Ufa cb]Y i bX XYf Ni gUa a Yb\U`h XYf <]`XYbYf Yhk Ug 6YgcbXYfYg" 8 Yf J Z6 '\$' '<]`XYb \Uh']b X]YgYa 'Gd]Y ``b]Wkh bi f Di b_hY [Yk cbbYb z gcbXYfb 'Ui W VYUWkhYhY i bX fYgdY_h]YfhY XYfYb 'DfAgYbn']a 'fY[]cbU`Yb : i » VU``"

9]b 6`]W_ Ui Z'X]Y HUVY``Y i bX X]Y _ca a YbXY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[

CVk c\`XYf'J Z6'\$' '<]`XYb'b]Wkh'X]Y'HUVY``Ybgd]hnY'YffY]WkYb_cbbhYž']ghi]\fY'@Y]ghi b['Ub'X]YgYa 'HU['b]Wkh'ni 'i bhYfgWkÀhnYb" A]h'X]YgYa 'G]Y['\UVYb'g]Y'Y]b'ghUf_Yg'NY]WkYb'['YgYhnhž'XUgg'g]Y]b'XYf'CVYf`]['U'Yfbgh'['Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb'gc``hYb"'\#b'XYb_ca a YbXYb'K cWkYb'ghY\Yb'U``YfX]b[g'kY]hYfY'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYGd]Y`Y'VYj cfž'X]Y'Y]bY'_cbghUbhY'@Y]ghi b['YfZcfXYfb"'8]Y': Ubg\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'A UbbgWkUZh'X]YgYb'GWkki b['a]hb]a a hii bXkY]hYf\]b'gc'X]gn]d`]b]Yfh'Ui Zhf]hh'

8]Y '6Y[Y[bib['\Uh'j YfXYi h']W\hž'k]Y'k]W\h]['HYUa UfVY]h'i bX'Y]b [i h'Zi b_h]cb]YfYbXYg'Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`']a ': i » VU``'g]bX"'8Yf'J Z6'\$' \Uh'[YnY][hž'XUgg'g]Y'b]W\h'bi f'hU`Ybh]YfhY'9]bnY`gd]Y`Yf'\UVYbž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY'[YgW\`cggYbY'9]b\Y]h'V]`XYb"'8]Yg']gh'b]W\h'bi f ZØf'X]Y'Gd]Y`k Y]gY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'gcbXYfb'n]Y\h'Ui W\'a Y\f': Ubg]bg'GhUX]cb"

±g[YgUa h'V`Y]Vh'XYf': Uj cf]h'i bhYf'XYb'VY]XYb'A UbbgW\UZhYb'_`Uf
XYf'J Z6'\$' '<]`XYbž'XU'g]Y'a]h'X]YgYa 'G]Y['b]W\h'bi f
gY`VghVYk i gghYf'[Yk cfXYb'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y': UbVUg]g'i bX
XYb'gdcfh`]W\Yb'FYgdY_h'XYf'?cb_i ffYbn'gh\Af_Yb'_cbbhYb"'→\fY
: À\][_Y]hž'i bhYf'8fi W_'ni '[Yk]bbYbž'`\Aggh'XUfUi Z'\cZZYbž'XUgg'g]Y
Ui Z'Y]bYa '[i hYb'K Y['g]bX"</pre>

8]Y '8 mbUa]_ ']a 'fY[]cbU`Yb': i » $VU```_Ubb'gWkbY```kYWkgY`bž'ibXX]Y'@Y]ghib['XYf'<]`XYbYf'_\ObbhY'g]Wk'U`g'? UhU`mgUhcf'\Z\Øf'Y]bY$

FY]\Y'k Y]hYfYf'9fZc`[Y'\YfUi gghY``Yb"'5i Z'X]Y'bÀW\ghY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['_ObbYb'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf'Ui g'<]`XYb'[Yk]gg'ghc`n'gY]b i bX'VYfY]hž'g]W\'XYa 'bÀW\ghYb'; Y[bYf'ni 'ghY``Yb"'8]Y I bhYfghØhni b['j cb': Ubg'i bX'X]Y'[YgW\`cggYbY A UbbgW\UZhg`Y]ghi b['g]bX'g]W\Yf'X]Y'GW\`ØggY`ž'X]Y'XUg'HYUa ']b XYf'_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y`gU]gcb'k Y]hYf'bUW\'j cfbY'Vf]b[Yb'k YfXYb"

GhUf_Yf⁵i Zhf]hh^{*}XYg^{*}J Z6^{*}\$['] '<]^{*}XYb^{*}]a ^{*}8YfVm

@Y]ghi b[gVYk Yfhi b[XYgJZ6 \$'

8]Y'@Y]ghi b['XYg'J Z6'\$' ']b'X]YgYa '8YfVm'[Y[Yb'X]Y'GdcfhZfYi bXY6Ui a VYf['k Uf'VYY]bXfi W_YbX'i bX'nY][hY'X]Y'GhÀf_Yb'XYg

HYUa g"'6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfni \YVYb']gh'X]Y'XYZYbg]j Y'GhUV]']hÀhž'X]Y
Yg'XYb'<]'XYbYf'Gd]Y`Yfb'Yfa Ò[`]W\hYž'ZfØ\nY]h]['?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf
XUg'Gd]Y``ni '[Yk]bbYb"'8i fW\Y]bY'[i h'cf[Ub]g]YfhY'5Vk Y\f'i bX
ghfUhY[]gW\Yg'DfYgg]b['`]Y»Yb'g]Y'_Ui a '7\UbW'b'ZØf'XYb'; Y[bYf
ni ž'k Ug'X]Y'6Ug]g'ZØf'XYb'gdÀhYfYb'G]Y['V]`XYhY"'8]Y'Gd]Y`Yf
gYhnhYb'ni XYa 'Ui Z'gW\bY``Yg'I a gW\U`hYb']b'XYf'C ZZYbg]j Yž'k Ug
XUni 'VY]hfi [ž'6Ui a VYf['i bhYf'8fi W_'ni 'gYhnYb'"

8 Y Y b hq W Y X Y b X Y b G d Y Y f

9]b][Y'5_hYi fY'ghUW\Yb']b'X]YgYf'DUfh]Y'VYgcbXYfg'\Yfj cf"'8Yf
Hcfk Ufh'XYg'J Z6'\$' 'nY][hY'Y]bY'FY]\Y'j cb'; 'UbndUfUXYbž'X]Y
j Yf\]bXYfb'_cbbhYbž'XUgg'X]Y'6Ui a VYf[Yf']b'XYb'YfghYb'A]bi hYb
[YZA\f`]W\'k i fXYb"'Ni XYa 'k Uf'XYf'A]hhY`ghØfa Yf'YbhgW\Y]XYbX
ZØf'X]Y'C ZZYbg]j Yž']bXYa 'Yf'b]W\'h'bi f'HcfY'Yfn]Y`hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'J cf`U[Yb'`]YZYfhY"'9]b'Gd]Y`j Yf`Ui Zž'XYf'nY][hž'k]Y
k]W\'h][']bX]j]Xi Y'`Y'Gd]hnYb`Y]ghi b[Yb']b'Y]bYf'A UbbgW\UZh'g]bXž
i a ']a '@[Uk YhhVYk YfV'YfZc`[fY]W\'ni 'gY]b"'Ni XYa 'nY]W\'bYh'g]W\
XUg'HYUa 'Xi fW\'Y]bYb'ghUf_Yb'HYUa [Y]gh'Ui gž'XYf'ØVYf'X]Y
j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K Yhh_Aa dZY'[Yk UW\'gYb']gh'

K YhhVYk YfVgg]hi Uh]cb]b XYf CVYf`][U

8]Y'CVYf`][U'\Uh'g]W\']b'X]YgYf'GU]gcb'U`g'VYgcbXYfg _cb_i ffYbnZÀ\]['Yfk]YgYb"'HYUa g'k]Y'XYf'J Z6'\$' 'i bX'X]Y GdcfhZfYi bXY'6Ui a VYf['_Àa dZYb'b]Wh'bi f'i a 'X]Y HUVY``YbZØ\fi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'i a 'X]Y'HY]`bU\a Y'Ub
ØVYffY[]cbU`Yb'K Yhh_Àa dZYb"'8Yf'5i Zgh]Y[']b'X]Y'FY[]cbU``][U
ghY``h'ZØf'j]Y`Y'A UbbgW\UZhYbž'Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'XYg'J Z6'\$' ž'Y]b
[fc»Yg'N]Y``XUf"'A]h'X]YgYf': cfa 'i bX'XYa 'HYUa[Y]gh']gh'Yg
Xi fW\Ui g'j cfghY``VUfž'XUgg'g]Y'Ua '9bXY'XYf'GU]gcb'Y]bY'Fc``Y']a
5i Zgh]Y[g_Ua dZ'gd]Y`Yb'k YfXYb"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[XYf: Ubi bhYfghØhni b[

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY_hž'XYf']b'XYf'5bU`mgY'XYg'Gd]Y`g'b]Wkh
j Yf[YggYb'k YfXYb'gc``hYž']gh'X]Y': Ubi bhYfghØhni b["'8]Y
Ni gWkUi Yfž'X]Y'XUg'8YfVm'VYgi WkhYbž'gWki ZYb'Y]bY'`YV\UZhY
5ha cgd\ÀfY'i bX'a ch]j]YfhYb'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf'ni gÀhn`]Wk"'Gc`WkY
Ya ch]cbU`Yb'FØW_\U`h'g]bX'ZØf'HYUa g'YbhgWkY]XYbXž
]bgVYgcbXYfY']b'YbhgWkY]XYbXYb'Gd]Y`Yb"'J]Y`Y': Ubg'bY\a Yb'X]Y
`Ub[Yb'FY]gYb'i bX'X]Y'hY]`g'_Ø\`Yb'6YX]b[i b[Yb'Ui Z'g]Wkži a ']\f
HYUa 'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYbž'k Ug'XYa 'JYfY]bg`YVYb'i bX'XYf
; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'fi bX'i a 'XYb'J Z6'\$' 'Y]bYb'k]Wkh][Yb'GhY``Ybk Yfh
j Yf`Y]\h"

8 Y hU]`q

6Yqi WXYb G]Y i bq Ui Z b!U["XY