

9fgW`Y» i b[ gghfY]h`VfYa gh`9fk Y]hYfi b[  
XYf`A UI`fU]bYf`5`a` ]b`< Ui g\Ua

8 Ug`@UbXfUhgUa h`Y\bh`XYb`6Ui UbhfU[ `Z0f`X]Y`C VYfYb  
A UI`fU]bYf`5`a` UVž`XU`X]Y`9fgW`Y» i b[ `b]W`h`bUW`[ Yk` ]YgYb  
k YfXYb`\_cbbhY"

9]bY`XfUa Uh]gW`Y`K YbXY`Z0f`X]Y`C VYfY`A UI`fU]bYf`5`a` °`8Yf  
6Ui UbhfU[ `j`cb`A Uhh\ ]Ug`GW`a` ]X`]bž`XYa` `6Yg]hnYf`XYf`6Yf[ \0hhYž  
k i fXY`j`ca` `@UbXfUhgUa h`UV[ Y`Y\`bh`°9]b`F`0W`gW`U[ `Z0f  
GW`a` ]X`]bž`XYf`gY]h`0VYf`Z0bZ`ž\`fYb`Ub`gY]bYa` HfUi`a` UfVY]hYž  
X]Y`5`a` `ni` `a` cXYfb]g]YfYb`"8]Y`9fgW`Y» i b[ `gY]bYf`6Ui`d`ÀbY  
V`Y]Vh`Y]b`i` b[ Y`0ghYg`DfcV`Ya` ži` bX`XUg`gcf[ h`Z0f`fY]W`]W  
; Ygd`f`ÅW`gghc`Z]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]`cb`°

8]Y`C VYfY`A UI`fU]bYf`5`a` ž[ Y`Y[ Yb`c`VYf\U`V`XYg`VY`]YVhYb  
Gd]hn]b[ gY`Yg`i` bX`i` bhYf\U`V`XYg`a` U`Ygh`Åh]gW`Yb`HUi`VYbghY]bgž  
n]Y\`h`j` ]Y`Y`K` UbXYfYf`Ub`"Hfc`hn`\`fYf`bU\`Yni` `i` bgW`Y]bVUfYb  
6YXYi`hi` b[ `]a` `J`Yf[ `Y]W`ni`a` `dfca` ]bYbhYb`:`c`f`gh\`Ui`g`J`U`Y`dd`]gh  
X]Y`6Yf[ \0hhY`Y]b`gh`Å`bX][ Yf`5bn]Y\`i` b[ gdi`b`\_`h`°8cW`XUg`U`\_hi`Y`Y  
6Ui`j`cf\UVYbž`XUg`X]Y`9fk`Y]hYfi`b[ `i`b`X`A`cXYfb]g]Yfi`b[ `XYf`5`a`  
i`a` ZUgghž]gh`Xi`fW`V`0fc`\_fU]gW`Y`<0fXYb`]bg`Ghc`W`Yb`[ YfUhyb"

6Y\`0fX`]W`Y`5V`Y\`bi`b[ .`:`Y\`YbXY  
9fgW`Y» i b[ °

8Yf`i`bYfk`UfhYhY`K` ]XYfghUbX`\_Ua` `j`ca` `@UbXfUhgUa`hž`XUg`X]Y  
; YbY\`a` ][ i`b[ `Z0f`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`J`Yf`Å`bXYfi`b[ Yb`Ui`Z[ fi`bX  
a`Ub[ Y`bXYf`9fgW`Y» i b[ `j`Yfk`Y][ YfhY`"8Yf`6Ui`Yff`\_cbbhY`]a  
J`YfZU\`fYb`b]W`h`X]Y`[ Yg]W`YfhY`9fgW`Y» i b[ `XYg`J`cf\UVYbg  
bUW`k`Y]gYbž`X]YgY`]gh`UVYf`nk`]b[ YbXY  
; YbY\`a` ][ i`b[ gj`cfUi`ggYhni`b[ `žgc`X]Y`\_`UfY`5bgU[ Y`XYf

6Y\ŌfXY"GWa ]X`bž`Y]b`Y\Ya U][ Yf`A UbU[ Yf`]b`XYf`@ Zh`i bX  
F Ui a ZU\fhž`g]Y\h`g]W`bi b`a ]h`Ub[ Yb`K UfhYgW`Ub[ Yb`i bX  
i bYfZŌ`hYb`Hf`Ai a Yb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh"

9]b`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYg`8YhU]`ZY`\`h`9]b`[ Yk ]Xa`YhYf`i bX`[ Yg]W`YfhYf  
K Y[ `ni f`5`a ž`XYf`U`Y]b`ZŌf`X]Y`6Ui d\UgY`bchk YbX][ `k`ÀfYž  
YI ]gh]Yfh`b]W`h"8cW`XUg`\Uh`GWa ]X`b`b]W`h`XUj`cb`UV[ Y\U`hYbž  
]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`j`cb`j ]Y`j YfgdfYW`YbXYb` ; Ygdf`ÅW`Yb`a ]h  
XYb`Ub[ fYbnYbXYb` ; fi bXY][ Yb`hŌa`Yfb`ni`gdYfW`Yb"

### ? Ua dZ`i a `X]Y`9fgW`]Y» i b[ .`K`Yf`\Uh`fYW`h3

GWa ]X`b`i bX`gY]bY`5bk`À`hY`g]bX`YXcW`cdh]a ]gh]gW`ž`XUgg`X]Y  
9fgW`]Y» i b[ `Xi fW`Ui g[ Y[ YVYb`gY]ž[ YghŌhnh`Ui Z`8c`\_i a YbhY  
Ui g`XYb`+\$Yfb`i bX` , \$Yfb`"5i Z`X]Y` : fU[ Yž`k ]Y`Yg`Yhnh`k Y]hYf[ Y\hž  
Ubhk`cfhYh`GWa ]X`b`bi f`X]Zi`g` 9bhk`YXYf`Y]bY`9]b][ i b[ ž`cXYf  
`Ya UbX`UbXYfYg`a i gg`XUg`VYi fhY]Yb` "I bX`XUg`\_Ōb`bhY  
a Ō[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`XUg`J Yfk`U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W`h`gY]b"

8]Y`B`UW`V`Ufb`\]b[ Y[ Ybž`k ]Y`5`YI`UbXYf`j`cb`GW`cY`Yf`j`cb`XYf  
 ; fi bXghŌW`\_g[ YgY`gW`UZh`K`U`YbVi f[ Yf`5`a ž`gW`Y]bYb`UbXYfY  
5bg]W`hYb`ni`\UVYb`"G]Y`VYf]W`hYb`j`cb`fYW`h]W`Yb  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`i bX`XYa`GhfY]h`j`cf`Y]bYa` ; ŌhYf]W`hYf"  
GWa ]X`b`\Uh`g]W`YXcW`b]W`h`ni`Y]bYa`J Yf[ `Y]W`g]c`fgW`U[  
[ Y`Ai » Yfhž`i bX`X]Y`NY]h`ZŌf`XUg`J`cf\UVYb`j`Yff]bbh"

8 Ug`Ub[ YdY]`hY`N]Y`]gh`b]W`h`c`bY`K`Y]hYfYg`ni`fYU`]g]YfYb`GhUhh  
XYf`V]g`Yf`\*`\$`6YhhYb`gc`Yb`Ui Z`XYf`5`a`bi b`\*`-`6YhhYbž`j ]Yf  
DYfgcbU`n]a`a`Yf`i bX`Y]bY`6Yhf]YVg`Y]hYfk`c`b`i b[ `Y]b[ Yf]W`hYh  
k`YfXYb`"9]b`J`cf\UVYbž`XUg`X]Y`B`UW`V`Ufb`bi f`a ]h`K ]XYfghUbX  
U`nYdh]YfYb`k`c`Yb`"8 Ug`@UbXfUhgUa`h`\Uh`UVYf`\_`Uf[ YghY`hž`XUgg  
c`bY`[ Yg]W`YfhY`9fgW`]Y» i b[ `Ui W`X]Y` : fU[ Yb`bUW`XYf  
9fk`Y]hYfi b[ `]ffY`Yj`Ub`h`g]bX"

K ]Y`k ]fX`X]Y` ; YgW`]W`hY`k`Y]hYf[ Y\Yb3`GWa ]X`b`V`Y]Vh  
cdh]a ]gh]gW`i bX`gi W`h`XUg` ; Ygdf`ÅW`a ]h`XYa`@UbXfUhgUa`h`6]g  
Yg`YXcW`ni`Y]bYf`@Ōgi b[ `\_ca`a`hž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`C`VYfY`A`UI`fU]bYf  
5`a`Ui Z]\fYf`VYghY\YbXYb`DfUW`h`8]Y` ; ÅghYnU`\`gh]a`a`hž`XcW`

X]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb3'8]Y`ghY\Yb`Ui Z'XYf'? ]ddY`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY