

# 6`Y]Vh`C gWUf': fUi `c `VY]'6c fi gg]U A ÒbW\Yb[ `UXVUW\ `cXYf`k YW\ gY`h`Yf`b UW\ A U]bn3

C gWUf': fUi `c `ÒbbhY`6c fi gg]U`A ÒbW\Yb[ `UXVUW\ `j Yf`UggYbž  
a ]h`A U]bn`\$) `U`g': Uj cf]h`Ui Z`gY]bYb`HfUbgZYf" `?cb\_`i ffYbn`]a  
A ]hY`ZY`X`Xf`Ab[ h`ini f`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ "

8]Y': i » VU`k Y`h]gh`gh`AbX][ `]b`6Yk Y[ i b[ ži bX`HfUbgZYfg`[ Y\ ÒfYb  
ni `XYb`gdUbbYbXghYb`H\Ya Yb`XYf`6i bXYg][ U"9]b`U`hi Y`Yf': U`  
VYhf]Zh`XUg`HU`Yb`h`C gWUf': fUi `c `j cb`6c fi gg]U`A ÒbW\Yb[ `UXVUW\ ž  
XYggYb`Ni \_i bZh`bi b`Ui Z`XYf`?]ddY`ni `ghY`Yb`gW\Y]bh"K Y[ Yb`XYf  
ghUf`\_Yb`?cb\_`i ffYbn`]a `A ]hY`ZY`X`g]Y`h`Yg`ZØf': fUi `c `b]W\h`fcg][  
Ui gž`gcXUgg`Y]b`K YW\ gY`]b`X]YgYa `Gca a Yf`i bUi gk Y]W\`]W\  
k YfXYb`\_ÒbbhY"

A ]h`Y]bYf`\_`UfYb`g]hi Uh]cbY`Yb`5bU`mgY`Ài » YfhY`g]W\`; YfUfXc  
GYcUbYž`XYf`HfU]bYf`XYf': c`Ybž`ØVYf`X]Y`YfUi gZcfXYfbXY  
dYfgcbY`Y`@U[ Y`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`A UbbgW\UZh" `a `; Ygdf`ÀW\`a ]h`XYf  
F`Y]b]gW\Yb`Dcgh`\Uh`Yf`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`\_`Uf[ Ya UW\hž`XUgg`b]W\h  
bi f`X]Y`Dcg]h]cb`j cb`7`f]ghcd`?fUa Yf` `XYggYb`J YfhfU[  
a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`j cfnY]h][ `Ui Z[ Y`Ògh`k ]fX` `j Yf`UbXY`h`k ]fXž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b][ Y`Gd]Y`Yfž`XUfi bhYf': fUi `c`ž`b`hYbg]j `; Ygdf`ÀW\Y  
ZØ`fYb"

## K Yf`nY][ h`b`hYfYggY`Ub`': fUi `c 3

; YfØW\hY`i bX`A Y`Xi b[ Yb`i a gW\k ]ffYb`XYb`' b[ Yb`8`AbYbž`XYf  
bcW\`V]g`&\$`\*`Ub`XYb`6i bXYg][ ]ghYb`[ YVi bXYb`]gh`@Ui h  
6Yf]W\hYb`XYf`6]X`[ ]Vh`Yg`VYfY]hg`XfY]`\_cb`\_fYh`j cf`]Y[ YbXY  
5bZfU[ Yb`ZØf`XUg`A ]hY`ZY`X`HU`Yb`h`i bhYf`XYb`b`hYfYggYb`hYb`Z]bXYb  
g]W\`<Ubbcj Yf`-`\*`ž`X]Y`YXcW\`]a `YfghYb`GW\f]hh`bi f`Y]bY`@Y]\Y

UbghfYVYb"8YbbcW [ ]VhYgUi W VYXYi hYbXYfY C dh]cbYb Z0f  
XYb &\$! Å\ f][ Yb"

8Yf: 7 i hfYW hžVY]XYa : fUi `c ]b XYf j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb GU]gcb  
gd]Y hYž\ UhYVYbZU`g gY]bY: Ø\ Yf Ui g[ YghfYW hi bX'a ÖW hY XYb  
↑ b[ Yb Gd]Y Yf YfbYi hi bhYf J YfhfU[ bY\ a Yb"9VYbgc \ UVYb X]Y  
J YfUbhk cfh]W Yb XYg%" : GJ A U]bn \$) ð hYfYggY Ub XYa Gd]Y Yf  
g][ bU]g]Y fh"8]Y A U]bn Yf g]bX VYfY]hžY]bY 5V ÖgYgi a a Y j cb  
i bhYf &ž) A ]`cbYb 9i fc ni nU\ Ybž k Ug]a J Yf[ Y]W ni XYb  
9fk Ufhi b[ Yb j cb: UXVUW žX]Y Y]bY @Y \ Y VYj cfni [ Yb \_ÖbbhYbž  
fY Uh]j [ Yf]b [ YfgW Y]bh"

8]Y: YgdfÅW Y fi bX'i a : fUi `c [ Yk ]bbYb Ub 8 mbUa ]ž XU Yf  
gY Vgh Yf \_Åfh \ Uhž XUgg Yf VYfY]h]ghž Z0f 6cfi gg]U ni \_Åa dZYb.  
ÅW k ]`XYa 7cUW YXYb HU[ nY][ Ybž XUgg]W VYfY]hV]bž Z0f  
6cfi gg]U ni gd]Y Yb ž gU[ hY Yf \_Øfn]W "GY]bY 9bhgW cggYb \ Y]  
nY][ hž XUgg Yf X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ubb]a a hž g]W [ Y[ Yb X]Y  
?cb\_i ffYbn Xi fW ni gYhnYb" HfchnXYa k ]fX ja a Yf XYi h]W Yfž  
XUgg X]Y G]hi Uh]cb Z0f \ b b]W hY]b ZUW ]gh"

## A U]bn \$) U`g dchYbn]Y`Yf: Uj cf]h

8Ug HYUa j ca %" : GJ A U]bn \$) gW Y]bh'a ca YbhUb X]Y VYghYb  
?UfhYb ni \ UVYbž k Ybb Ygi a Y]bYb'a Ö[ ]W Yb HfUbgZYf j cb  
: fUi `c [ Y\ h"9g k ]fX gdY\_i ]Yfhž XUgg X]Y Yb[ Y 6Yn]Y\ i b[  
nk ]gW Yb: fUi `c i bX XYa XÅb]gW Yb HfU]bYf 6c < Ybf]\_gYb Y]bY  
YbhgW Y]XYbXY Fc`Y gd]Y Yb \_ÖbbhY"9g]gh VY\_Ubbhž XUgg  
< Ybf]\_gYb [ fc > Yg J YfhfUi Yb ]b: fUi `c gYhnh i bX XYggYb  
: Å\ [ \_Y]hYb \ cW gW Åmh"

8]Y 9bhk ]W\_i b[ fi bX'i a : fUi `c k ]fX Ui Za Yf\_gUa VYcVUW hYhž  
XU j ]Y`X]Y: fU[ Y bUW gY]bYf bÅW ghYb gdcfh]W Yb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ghY`h"K Å\ fYbX A U]bn U`g: Uj cf]h [ ]hž V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYbž cV: UXVUW XYa 8fi W\_bUW [ YVYb k ]fX i bX cV  
: fUi `cg 5a V]h]cbYbž g]W ja HYUa Xi fW ni gYhnYbž a ]hXYf  
FYU]hÅh [ Y]W [ Ync[ Yb k YfXYb \_ÖbbYb"

8]Y VYj cfghY \ YbXYb 9bhgW Y]Xi b[ ghU[ Y \_ÖbbhYb hUhgÅW ]W

Zc`[ YbfY]WXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`gck c\`Ui Z: fUi `cg? Uff]YfY`U`g`Ui WX  
Ui ZX]Y'; YghU`hi b[ `XYg; `UXVUWXYf`? UXYfg`UVYb" `Gd]Y`Yf`k ]Y  
: fUi `c`g]bX`k ]WXh][ `Z0f`X]Y`Ni \_i bZhi bX`HU`YbhZ0fXYfi b[ `XYg  
7`i Vgžk Ug`X]Y`6Ya 0\i b[ Yb`j cb`; `UXVUW`i bhYfghfY]WXhž`X]Y  
ghfUhy[ ]gWXYb`K Y]WXYb`Z0f`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`GU]gcbg`f]WXh][ `ni  
ghY`Yb"

## 6`Y]Vh`X]Y': fU[ Y`bUWX`XYa `b`AWX ghYb`GWX f]hh

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbžk Y`WX Yb`K Y[ `CgWUf': fUi `c`hUhg`AWX`]WX  
Y]bgWX`U[ Yb`k ]fX" `K `A`fYbX`X]Y`A 0[ `]WX`\_Y]hYb`Y]bYg`K YWXgY`g  
bUWX`A U]bn`gY`f`\_cb`fYh`g]bXž`V]YhYh`g]WX`Ui WX`X]Y`C dh]cb`Y]bYf  
YfbYi hYb`@Y]\Y`Ub": 0f`X]Y': Ubg`i bX`J YfZc`[ Yf`XYg': i » VU`g  
V`Y]Vh`Yg`gdUbbYbXž`k ]Y`g]WX`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yb`hk ]W`Y`b`k ]fX`i bX  
k Y`WX Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb`Yhnh`]WX`[ YhfcZZYb`k YfXYb"

8]Y`U`\_hi Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`j cb`CgWUf': fUi `c`]gh`b]WX`h]gc`]Yfhž`gcbXYfb  
gd]Y[ Y`h`Y]bY`[ f0» YfY`8mbUa ]\_`]a`XYi hgWXYb': i » VU`k ]XYf" `b  
XYb`YhnhYb`A`fYb`UVYb`j ]Y`Y`f`b[ Y`HU`YbhY`GWX`k ]Yf][ `\_Y]hYb  
[ Y`UVhž`g]WX`]b`XYb`FY]\Yb`XYf`6i bXYg`][ ]ghYb`ni `VY`U`i dhYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]`7`i Vg`a ]highUf`\_Ya`?cb`\_i ffYbnXfi W`" `6cfi gg]U  
A 0bWX Yb[ `UXVUW` `Uh`hfUX]h]cbY`Y]bY'; YgWX ]WX`hYž`hU`Ybh]YfHY  
Gd]Y`Yf`Ui gni V]`XYbž`YXcWX`\_Ubb`X]Y`?cb`\_i ffYbn`i a`X]Y  
Dcg]h]cbYb`]a`A ]hhY`ZY`X`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `f`b[ Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`k ]Y  
: fUi `c`VYY]bZi ggYb"

9]b`6Y]gd]Y`Z0f`X]YgY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `]gh`XYf': U`j`cb': `cf]Ub  
BYi `U`i gž`XYf`Y]bgh`U`g`[ fc» Yg`HU`[ U`h`B UWX`a Y`fYfYb`5i Z`i bX  
5Vgh]Y[ Yb`]b`gY]bYf`? Uff]YfY`]gh`Yf`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`VY]`6cfi gg]U  
A 0bWX Yb[ `UXVUW`Y]bY`ZYghY'; f0» Y" `8YbbcWX` `Uh`Yf`a ]h  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`Zcfa gWX`k UWX`Yb`D`UgYb`ni `\_Aa dZYbž`k Ug`XYb  
8fi W`\_Ui Z`f`b[ Y`Gd]Y`Yf`k ]Y': fUi `c`Yf`0`hž`XYfYb`7`UbW`b`XUa ]h  
XYi h`]WX`Y]b[ YgWX`f`Ab`\_h`k YfXYb"

8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`f`i b[ Yf`HU`YbhY`Ui Z`X]Y  
6i bXYg`][ U

8 Yf`HfYbXž`† b[ Y`HU`YbhY` ]b`XYf`6i bXYg`][ U`ni` Z0fXYfbž`]gh`ghUf\_  
[ Ygh]Y[ Yb" `@Ui h`XYf`8Y`c]hhY` : cchVU``A cbYmi@YU[ i Y` ]gh`X]Y  
6i bXYg`][ U`VY`\_Ubbh`XUZ0fž`Y]bYb` \c\Yb`5bhY` ]`Ub`† b[ Yb`Gd]Y`Yfb  
]b`XYb`? UXYf`Ui Zni bY\ a Yb" `J ]Y`Y`7`i Vg`gYhnYb`Ui Z`X]Y  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `i bX` ðbhY[ fUh]cb`† b[ Yf`Gd]Y`Yfž`i a` `X]Y  
k ]fhgW`XUZh`]W`Y`GhUV` ]h`h`h`ni` Yf\ 0\Yb" `8 ]Y`6i bXYg`][ U` \Uh`ja  
J Yf[ `Y]W` `ni` UbXYfYb`@][ Yb` ]b`9i fcdU` ]a` ` \f`&\$&&`a` ]h`Y]bYa  
5`hYfggW`b]hhj cb`&`ž` ` \fYb`XUg` 0b[ ghY`8i fW`gW`b]hhgU`hYf`XYf  
Gd]Y`Yf" `8 ]YgY`HYbXYbn`\_Ubb`g]W` `YXcW` `bY[ Uhj` `Ui Z`X]Y`Gd]Y`nY]h  
i bX`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `Y]bnY`bYf`HU`YbhY`Ui gk ]f`\_Ybž`j cf`U``Ya  
k Ybb`YfZU`fYbY`Gd]Y`Yf`ni f0W`\_Y`fYb`cXYf`bYi` j YfdZ]W`hYh  
k YfXYb"

8 ]Y` : fU[ Yb`i a` `XYb`J YfV`Y]V`j cb` : fUi` `c`j YfXYi h`]W`Yb`X]Y  
?ca` d`Yi ]h`h`X`Yf`HU`YbhYbhk ]W`\_i b[ ``HYUa` g`k ]Y`6cfi`gg]U  
A 0bW`Yb[ `UXVUW` `a` 0ggYb`UhfhU`\_hj` Y`C`dh]cbYb` ]a` `? UXYf  
gW`UZZYbž`k` Å` \fYbX`g]Y` [ `Y]W`nY]h][ `X]Y`VYghYb`A 0[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`Z0f  
]\fY`† b[ Yb`Gd]Y`Yf` [ Yk` Å` \f`Y]ghYb" `8 ]Y`? cb`\_i ffYbn`Ui`g`UbXYfYb  
@][ Ybž`X]Y`i a` `† b[ Y`HU`YbhY`\_cb`\_i ff]YfYbž`k ]fX`YVYbZU``g` [ f0» Yfž  
k Ug`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `Z0f`Y]bY`a` 0[ `]W`Y`5V`0gi b[ `cXYf`5i`g`Y]\Y  
ni`g`h`m`]W` `ca` d` ]n]Yfha` UW`h"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z`b!U[ "XY