



D`Uhm`Vf]b[ Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW`DfYgg]b[ `i bX`gW`bY`Yg`l a gW`U`hYb  
VYgh]W`h`5i ggU[ Yb`k ]Y`X]Y`j cb`BYi ni [ Ub[ `H]a `?`Y]bX]Ybghž`XYf  
Y]bY` 5fgW`cW`!A YbhU`h`h`k ØbgW`hž`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`XYf`i: c`\_i`g`Ui`Z  
Y]bYf`a YbhU`Yb`Gh`f`\_Y`Y[ Yb`gc`ž`X]Y`]b`XYf`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`NY]h  
[ YZ`h`h`U`h`8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`VYXYi hYbž`XUgg`i: `UXVUW`k ]YXYf`ni a  
U[ [ fYgg]j Yb`DfYgg]b[ `ni fØW`\_Y`hž`XUg`]b`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb  
`h`fYb`i bhYf`HfU]bYfb`k ]Y`A UfW`F`cgY`i bX`5X]`<ØhhYf`Ui`g[ Ydf`h`h  
k`Uf`

## 8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`XYf`BYi ni [ `Àb[ Y`

8i fW`X]Y`J`YfdZ]W`hi b[ Yb`j cb`Gd]Y`Yfb`k ]Y`D`]dd`GUbXYfž`?Yj ]b  
GhØ[ Yf`i bX`H]a `?`Y]bX]Ybgh`k ]fX`XYi h]W`ž`XUgg`i: `UXVUW`d`Ubhž  
bYi Y`a`di`gY`]b`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZhini`Vf]b[ Yb`8]YgY`Gd]Y`Yf  
Vf]b[ Yb`X]Y`9][ YbgW`UZhYb`a`]hž`X]Y`GYcUbY`ZØf`gY]b`GmghYa  
VYbØh][ h`i`gck`c`a`5i`Z`Ui`gd]Y`U`g`Ui`W`]a`DfYgg]b[ "`f  
5b`ca`a`Yb`\_ØbbhY`X]Y`8`mbUa`\_]`a`HYUa`Yfk`Y]hYfb`i`bX`X]Y  
l`bhYfghØhni`b[ `j`cb`F`cW`F`Y]hž`XYf`g]W`U`g`@]W`hV`]W`]b`XYf  
`YhnhYb`GU]gcb`Yfk`]Ygž`k`Y]hYf`j`Yfgh`f`\_Yb`

## < YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`5i`gV`]W`

8]Y`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`nk`Y]`h`fY`k`UfYb`ZØf`A`ØbW`Yb[ `UXVUW`  
hi`fVi`Ybhž`[ Ydf`h`h`j`cb`HfU]bYfk`YW`gY`b`i`bX`Y]bYf  
gW`k`Ub`\_YbXYb`@]ghi`b[ "`8]Y`i: fU[ Yž`k`Y`W`Yg`i`i`»`VU`gd]Y`X]Y  
: c`Y`b`bi`b[ YbUi`j`Yf`\_ØfdYfbž`k`Uf`Y]b`k`]YXYf`\_Y`fYbXYg`H`Ya`U`  
8]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`bUW`bi`f`Y]b`À`f][ Yf`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h  
GYcUbY`bi`b`Y]bY`bYi`Y`Gd]Y`X]Y`d`f`AgYbh]Yfh`k`]fX`ž`nY][ h`XYb  
`c`Y`b`8`fi`W`ž`XYf`Ui`Z`XYa`J`YfY]b`UghYhž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
Ub[ Yg]W`hg`XYf`gW`k`UW`Yb`D`Uhm]Yfi`b[ `]b`XYf`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb  
GU]gcb`8]Y`i: Ubg`g]bX`[ YgdUbbhž`cV`X]Y`F`ØW`\_Y`f`ni`Y]bYa  
]bhYbg]j`YfYb`DfYgg]b[ gd]Y`X]Y`5bhk`cfh`Ui`Z`X]Y  
< YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`XYf`YhnhYb`h`fY`]gh`

## 8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `ZØf`X]Y`i: Ub`g`i`bX`X]Y`F`Y[ `]cb`

GW`i`ggYbX`]W`VYXYi`hYh`X]YgYf`5bgUhm`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`

J YfÀbXYfi b[ 'Ui ZXYa 'Gd]Y`ZY`Xž'gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Y]bYb`bYi Yb  
9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y': Ubg'i bX`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`F Y[ ]cb`A ÒbWkYb[ `UXVUWk "  
9]b`U\_h]j `gd]Y`YbXYg`HYUa ž`XUg`i a `YXYb`6U``\_Àa dZhi bX  
cZZYbg]j ` [ YghU`hYh`Ui Zhf]hhž`ghÀf\_h`b]Wk`h`bi f`X]Y  
Gdcfh[ Ya Y]bgWk UZž'gcbXYfb`Vf]b[ h`Ui Wk`Y]bY`d`cg]h]j Y`Gh]a a i b[  
]b`X]Y`GhUXh`9]b`YfZc`[ fY]WkYf`? ]W\_Yf`\_Ubb`U`g`J`cfV]`X`Zi b[ ]YfYb  
i bX`X]Y`↑ b[ Y` ; YbYfUh]cb`]bgd]f]YfYb`"K Ybb` ; `UXVUWk`ni fØW`ni  
XYb`K i fnY`b`Z]bXYb`\_Ubb`i bX`X]Y`U[ [ fYgg]j Y`Gd]Y`k Y]gY`k ]YXYf  
Ui Z`Ø\hž`\_ÒbbhY`X]Yg`Y]bY`K YbXY`]b`XYf` ; YgWk]Wk`hY`XYg`J YfY]bg  
Y]b`Y]hYb`i bX`bYi Y`< Ø\Yb`YffY]WkYb`"

· B 5 ;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY