

; `UXVUW g`B UW k i W g`[ `Àbnh`]a  
HfU]b]b[ g`U[ Yf`Ua `HY[ YfbgYY

‡`]Ub`K Y][ `Ài »Yfh`g]W`dcg]hj`ØVYf`; `UXVUW g  
B UW k i W ghU`YbhY`]a `HfU]b]b[ g`U[ Yf`Ua `HY[ YfbgYY"9f  
g]Y`h`DchYbn]U`ž`k Ufbh`UVYf`j cf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb"

8Yf`6Y[ ]bb`XYg`HfU]b]b[ g`U[ Yfg`j cb`6cfi gg]U`A ÒbWYb[ `UXVUW  
]b`F chhUW!9[ Yfb`ghY`h[ Ubn`]a `NY]WYb`XYf  
B UW k i W gZØfXYfi b[ "A ]h`XYf`YfghYb`9]b`Y]hž`X]Y`Ua `GUa ghU[  
i a`%\$.`\$`I` \f`ghUfhYhž`fØW`h`XYf`; c`\_i g`Ui ZX]Y`hU`Ybh]YfhYb  
Gd]Y`Yfž`X]Y`X]Y`Øb[ ghYb`<cZbi b[ Yb`XYg`J YfY]bg`j Yf`ØfdYfb"

### B UW k i W ghU`YbhY`]a `F Ua dYb`]W h

8]Y`† b[ Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`B`\_`Ug`Gk ]XYf`i bX`?`]]Ub`GUi W`ž`VY]XY`%+  
‡\fY`U`hž`k i fXYb`j ca`HfU]bYf`; YfUfXc`GYcUbY`]b`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh  
]bhY[ f]Yfhi bX`XØfZYb`gY]h`XYa`%\$`"‡`]`Ub`XYb  
J cfVYfY]hi b[ gY]b`Y]hYb`hY`bY`a`Yb`"K Y][ `ž`XYf`U`g`J ]nY!? Ud]h`Àb  
j cb`6cfi gg]U`U[ ]Yfhž`Ài »Yfh`g]W`dcg]hj`ØVYf`X]Y`HU`YbhY.`8]Y  
‡ b[ g`Vf]b[ Yb`U`Y`i b`Y]a`]W`j ]Y`HU`Ybh`a`]h`G]Y`[ YVYb`; Ugž  
nY][ Yb`Ui W`X]YgY`i bVY`Øa`a`Yfh`Y]hi bX`Z]bXYb`[ Ubn`[ i`h`fY]b"

### 9fZU`fi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`I`&`

K`À`fYbX`Gk ]XYf`i bX`GUi W`\_`g]W`U`i ZX]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a  
DfcZ]VYfY]W`j cfVYfY]hYbž`[ Y`ØfYb`X]Y`%`!`À`f][ Yb`K`]bg`Ym`6chY`  
i bX`7`Uf`Yg`<Yfa Ubb`b]W`h`ni a`?`UXYf`]a`HY[ YfbgYY"  
GhUhhXYggYb`k YfXYb`g]Y`VY]a`FY[ ]cbU`][ U!5i ZhU`h`XYf`I`&`j cb  
6cfi gg]U`]b`CVYf`U`i gYb`Ua`GUa ghU[ `i a`%(`I` \f`Gd]Y`dfUI ]g  
gUa`a`Y`b`"8]YgY`GW`f]hhY`g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i a`XYb`HU`YbhYb  
Y]bY`gc`]XY`; fi bX`U[ Y`ZØf`Y]bY`dchYbn]Y`Y`DfcZ]\_Uff]YfY`ni`V]YhYb"

## 8 ]Y 'F c ``Y 'j c b 'Hc b m' >Ub hgWk \_Y

9]b'k ]Wk h][ Yf'6Yni [ gdi b\_h'Z0f'X]Y'† b[ Yb'Gd]Y'Yf']gh'Hcbm  
>Ub hgWk \_Yž'XYf'bUWk'gY]bYf'6YYbX][ i b[ 'XYf'DfcZ]\_Uff]YfY' ]b  
X]YgYa ' >U\ f'U'g'HfU]bYf'VY]'6cfi gg]U'A ÖbWkYb[ 'UXVUWk'hÅh][ ' ]gh"  
9f'\_Øa a Yfh'g]Wk'VYgcbXYfg'i a 'X]Y' ðhY[ fUh]cb'i bX  
K Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYf'B\_UWk k i Wk g!?' ]W\_Yfž'ni 'XYbYb'Ui Wk  
Gk ]XYfž'Gui W\_ž'6chY' ]i bX'<Yfa Ubb'nÅ\`Yb"' >Ub hgWk \_Y'k ]fX'U'g  
A Ybhcf'Ži b[ ]YfYbž'XYf'XYb'HU'YbhYb'XYb', VYf[ Ub[ ' ]b'XYb  
GYb]cfYbVYfY]Wk'Yf'Y]Wk'hYfh"

## 8 Yf', VYf[ Ub[ 'ni f'DfcZ]\_Uff]YfY

8 Yf', VYf[ Ub[ 'j cb'XYf'ž [ YbX'ni 'XYb'GYb]cfYb' ]gh'VY\_Ubbh']Wk  
Y]bY' [ fc»Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ "'ž' ]Ub'K Y][ 'VYgWk'fY]Vh'X]YgYb  
DfcnYgg'U'g[ Yk U'h][ Y'! a ghY''i b[ . ' ð'XYf'ž [ YbX' ]gh'Yg'XcWk  
gY\ f'j ]Y'' : i »VU''gd]Y'Ybž'Yg'k YfXYb'gY\ f'j ]Y'Y'gd]Y'Yf]gWkY  
@Øgi b[ Yb' [ Ygi Wk'h"i a ' [ Y[ Yb'A ÅbbYf'ni 'gd]Y'Ybž'a i gg'a Ub'g]Wk  
Yfgh'Y]ba U'XfUb' [ Yk Ò\ bYb"

## K UWk gUa \_Y]h'VY]'XYf'9bhk ]W\_`i b[

Cvk c\`K Y][ 'X]Y'HU'YbhY''cVhž'k Ufbh'Yf'Ui Wk 'j cf'XYb  
bUh0f']WkYb'Nk Åb[ Yb'i bX'5V`Yb\_i b[ Ybž'X]Y'a ]h'XYa  
9fk UWk'gYbk YfXYb'Y]b\Yf[ Y\Yb"' G]Y'\UVYb'hfchnXYa 'bcWk'X]Y  
Y]bYb'cXYf'UbXYfYb': 'Ui gYb'ja '?cdZ''8Yg\U'V'\UVYb'k ]f'XU  
gWkcb'Y]b'VYgcbXYfYg'5i [ Yba Yf'\_XfUi Z ž'Yf'\_Åfh'K Y][ 'ž  
i bhYfghfY]WkYbXž'XUgg'Yg'Ui Wk'X]Y'5i Z[ UVY'XYf'YfZU\ fYbYb  
Gd]Y'Yf']ghž'Ui Z'X]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYf'ž0b[ YfYb'ni 'UWk'hYb"

ðg[ YgUa h'nY][ h'g]Wk'6cfi gg]U'A ÖbWkYb[ 'UXVUWk'YbhgWk'cggYbž  
X]Y'bÅWk'ghY'; YbYfUh]cb'j cb'Gd]Y'Yfb'cdh]a U'ni 'Z0f'XYfbž'i a 'X]Y  
J YfY]bg[ YgWk ]Wk'hY'k Y]hYfni gWk'fY]VYb"'8 Ug'HfU]b]b[ g'U[ Yf'Ua  
HY[ YfbgY'Y'k ]fX'gca ]h'b]Wk'h'bi f'Y]bY'GdcfhY]b\Y]h'gY]bž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk'Y]bY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h'ni f'dYfgÖb`]WkYb'i bX'dfcZYgg]cbY''Yb  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYf'A ÖbWkYb[ 'UXVUWk'Yf'ž'k Y'Yb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY