

HfUbgZYf!8]`Ya a U'VY]'6cfi gg]U. J]f_i g nk]gWXYb =hU_i fU i bX ? cbÅ

DGJ '9]bX\cj Yb 'Yf\ \dot{O} \h'XUg '5b[YVch'Z \dot{O} f'; `UXVUW\g'?c \pm hU_i fU 'Ui Z'%) 'A]``]cbYb '9i fc" 'Gdcfh!6cgg'J]f_i g'ghY\h'j cf gW\k]Yf][Yb '9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb"

8]Y`\Y]» YghYb`HU[Y`]a `HfUbgZYf[YgW\ÀZh`g]bX`Ub[YVfcW\Yb`i bX]a :: i » VU```XfY\h`g]W\`U``Yg`i a '; Y`X`i bX`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Ybž`X]Y k Y]hfY]W\YbXY`: c`[Yb`\UVYb`_ObbYb"`6YgcbXYfg`VY]`6cfi gg]U A ObW\Yb[`UXVUW\`VfcXY`h`X]Y`; YfØW\hY_ØW\Y"`8Yf`Gdcfh!6cggž Fc`UbX`J]f_i gž`g]Y\h`g]W\`a]h`Y]bYa ``i _fUh]j Yb`5b[YVch`Ui g`XYbB]YXYf`UbXYb`_cbZfcbh]Yfhž`XUg`gY]b`HYUa `]b`Y]bY`gW\k]Yf][Y@U[Y`Vf]b[Yb`_ObbhY"

8]Y 'gdUbbYbXY'; YgW\]W\hY'XfY\h'g]W\'i a '?c'\du_i fUž'Y]bYb\\
&+!'\A\f][Yb'\dUbYfž'XYf'g]W\'U`g'VY[Y\fhYf'\dbYbj YfhY]X][Yf\\Ybhdi ddh'\Uh"'DGJ '9]bX\cj Ybž'Y]bYf'XYf'Hcd!?'i Vg'XYf'9fYX]j]g]Yž\\Uh'c\ZZYbVUf'Y]b'5i [Y'Ui Z']\b'[Yk cfZYb"'Ni b\AW\gh'a UW\hYb'X]Y\\B]YXYf'\AbXYf'Y]b'5b[YVch'\ØVYf'\&\z') 'A]``]cbYb'9i fc\z'XcW\'a]h'XYf\\U_hi Y``Yb'C\ZZYfhY']b'<\O\Y'j cb'\%) 'A]``]cbYb'9i fc\z'd`i g'a \O[`]W\Yb\\6cbi gnU\`i b[Yb\z'k]fX'XUg'; UbnY'bcW\']bhYfYggUbhYf"

9]b'[fc \gg Yf'GW\f]hh'Z \varnothing f'X]Y': c\`Yb

5V'Y]bYf'VYgh]a a hYb'Gi a a Y'a i gg'g]WX'Y]b'JYfY]b'k]Y'k]f
]a a Yf'a]h'XYf'YbhgdfYWXYbXYb'DYfgcbU']Y'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb ž
Ài »YfhY'J]f_i g'i bX'gdfUWX'XUa]h'X]Y'[fi bX'Y[YbXYb'Df]bn]d]Yb
]a :: i »VU``[YgWXÀZh'Ub"'8Yf'JcfgWX`U['jcb'DGJ'kYW_h'YbcfaY
6Y[Y\f']WX_Y]hYbž'b]WXh'bi f'ZØf'XYb'JYfY]bž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'ZØf'XYb
Gd]Y`Yf'gY`Vgh"'8Ug'#U_i fU!@U[Yf'nY][h'g]WX'Y]bYa 'K YWXgY`
Ui Z[YgWX`cggYbž'VYgcbXYfg'X]Y'A Ò[`]WX_Y]hž']b'XYf'7\Ua d]cbg

8]Y'9]b`Uggi b[Yb'j cb'J]f_i g'VYghÀh][Ybž'XUgg'6cfi gg]U
A ÒbWXYb[`UXVUWX'nk Uf'Ub'Y]bYf'JYfghÀf_i b['XYf'Y][YbYb
8YZYbg]j Y']bhYfYgg]Yfh']ghž'YXcWX'b]WXh'VYfY]h']ghž'#bU_i fU'c\bY
k Y]hYfYg'UVni [YVYb"'8Yf'7`i V'ghY\h'i bhYf'8fi W_' 'XYf
HfUbgZYfa Uf_h'gWX`]Y»h'VU'X'gY]bY'HcfY'i bX'NY]h']gh'; Y'X"' K]f
k c``Yb'_Y]bYb'5Vk Y\fgd]Y`Yf'UV[YVYbž'gcbXYfb'bcWX'Y]bYb'XUni
\c`Yb ž'a UWXhY'Yf'_`Uf'i bX'nc['XUa]h'Y]bY'_`UfY'@]b]Y']b'gY]bYb
, VYf`Y[i b[Yb"

: Øf`X]Y; `UXVUWXYf'_ÒbbhY'Yg'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'GWXUWXni [']a '[fc»YbGd]Y`ia 'Gd]Y`Yfi bX'Dcg]h]cbYb'gY]b"'9g']gh'cZZYbg]WXh`]WXž'XUggY]b"JYf_Ui Z'j cb' ≠\U_i fU'ZØf'Zf]gWXYg'?Ud]hU`'gcf[Yb'k ØfXY'?Ud]hU`ž'XUg'J]f_i g'bchk YbX]['VfUi WXhži a 'UbXYfY'Gd]Y`Yf'ni j YfdZ`]WXhYb"'Jcf'U``Ya ž'k Ybb'a Ub'X]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'JYf\UbX`i b[Ybia'Y]bYb'BUa\UZhYb'Gd]Y`Yf'k]Y'A Ubi '?cbÅ'VYhfUWXhYhž'XYf'ZØfY]bYb'K YWXgY`ni '5G'Fca 'cXYf'57'A U]`UbX']a ': c_i g'ghY\h"

a : U``Y Y]bYg'J Yf_Ui Zg'XYg'1 b[Yb': fUbncgYb'_ObbhY'g]W\'X]Y
8 mbUa]_']a ; `UXVUW\Yf'? UXYf'[fi bX`Y[YbX'AbXYfb"'J]f_i g
_ObbhYž'c\bY'; Yk]ggYbgV]ggYž'XYb'8YU``a]h'DGJ'UVk]W_Y`b'i bX
gY]bYb': c_i g'Ui Z'X]Y'9fk Y]hYfi b['XYf'5Vk Y\f'`Y[Yb"'5bXYfbZU``g
_ObbhY'XYf'JYf`i gh'j cb'#U_i fUž'bi f'k Yb][Y'HU[Y'j cf'XYa
8 YUX`]bY!8 Umž'ZØf'7\Ucg'gcf[Yb/Y]b'GnYbUf]cž'XUg'X]Y': c\`Yb
`]YVYf'j Yfa Y]XYb'a OW\hYb"

a Yfa Y\fJYfY]bYn]Y`Yb`b]Whbi f`XUfUi Z`UVž`Gd]Y`Yf`ni [Yk]bbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\]\fY`?UXYf`]bhY``][Ybh'ni a UbU[Ybž'i bX [YbUi 'X]Yg`gd]Y[Y`h'X]Y`XYfnY]h][Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VY]`6cfi gg]U
A ÒbW\Yb[`UXVUW\`k]XYf"'8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`VYghY\h'XUf]bž`X]Y
6U`UbW'nk]gW\Yb`Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`Bchk YbX][_Y]hYb`i bX`gdcfh`]W\Yb
5a V]h]cbYb`ni 'Z]bXYb"'K À\fYbX`X]Y`HU[Y`XYg`HfUbgZYfZYbghYfg
]a a Yf`_bUddYf`k YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`X]Y`: c\`Yb`]b`XYf
@U[Y`g]bXž`X]Y`f]W\h][Yb`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb`ni 'hfYZZYb"'8]Y`bÀW\ghY
NY]h`k]fX`gdUbbYbXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`U``Y`6YhY]`][hYbž`X]Y`XUfUi Z
k UfhYbž`XUqq`q]W\X]Y`8]b[Y`VU`X`_`ÀfYb"

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY