

5XY`Y`]b`A ØbWXYb. `NY\ b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXY ? cbnYfhY`]a`5i [i gh'&\$&(

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`9]b`Uggž`DUf`_Yb`i bX`5bfY]gY`ni
5XY`Yg`Gca`a`Yf`_cbnYfhYb`]b`A ØbWXYb`]a`5i [i gh'&\$&("

8]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`ZX]Y`?`cbnYfhY`j`cb`5XY`Y`]b`A ØbWXYb`]gh
[`fYbnYb`cg`" `a`5i [i gh'&\$&(`k`]fX`X]Y`[`YZY]YfhY`GÅb`[`Yf]b`Ub`nY\`b
5VYbXYbžj`ca`'&"`V]g`'`%`5i [i ghž`Ui`ZXYa` `;`Y`ÀbXY`XYf`A`YggY
A`ØbWXYb`Ui`ZhYhYbž`i`bX`XUg`]b`Y]bYf`Y][`Ybg`ZØf`X]YgYb`5b`Ugg
Yff]W`hYhYb`5fYbU`"8]YgY`7`cbj`Ybh]cbg`g]bX`VYgcbXYfgž`XU`g]Y`]\`fY
YfghYb`5i`Zh]hY`Ui`ZXYa``Yi`fcd`Å]gWXYb`:`Ygh`UbX`gY]h`&\$%*
XUfghY`Yb`i`bX`j`YfgdfYWXYbž`Y]b`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXYg`9f`YVb]g`ni
k`YfXYb`"

5XY`Y`gY`Vgh`Ài`»`YfhY`Ui`Z]\`fYa` `b`ghU[`fUa`!5Ww`i`bhž`k`]Y`gY`\`f`g]Y
g]WXY`Ui`ZX]Y`Hci`f`ZfYi`h` `W`_`ØbbhY`a`]f`_Y]bY`gW`ØbYfY`5fh
j`cfghY`Ybž`a`Y]bYb`Gca`a`Yf`ni`j`YfVf]b[`Yb`"8]YgY`?`cbnYfhY
_ca`a`Yb`bUWXY`\`fYb`k`ØWXYbh]WXYb`5i`Zh]hYb`]b`@Ug`J`Y[`Ug`i`bX
V]YhYb`:`Ub`g`Ui`g`9i`fcd`U`X]Y`A`Ò[`]WXY`hž`g]Y`\`Ui`hbU`\`ni`Yf`YVYbž
c`bY`bUWXY`5a`Yf]_U`fY]gYb`ni`a`ØggYb`"

9]b`Uggny]hYb`i`bX`J`YfUbgH`hi`b[`g\][`\`][`\`hg

8]Y`5fYbU`k`]fX`V]g`ni` `,\$\$\$\$`:`Ubg`dfc`5VYbX`ZUggYb`"8Yf`9]b`Ugg
ZØf`XUg`9j`Ybh`VY[`]bbhi`a`%)`.'`\$`i`\f`"5V`%+.`\$`\$`i`\f`_ØbbYb`X]Y
;`ÀghY`X]Y`5XY`Y`5fYbU`VYhfYhYbž`i`bX`XUg`?`cbnYfh`gY`Vgh`ghUfhYh
i`a`%`-`.'`\$`i`\f`"9]b`[`Ubn`VYgcbXYfYf`HY]`XYg`5VYbXdfc[`fUa`a`g
]gh`X]Y`5XY`Y`K`cf`X`ž`Y]bY`5fh`J\`fa`Uf`hž`X]Y`V]g`A`]hYfbUWXYh
[`Y`ÒZbYh`V`Y]Vh`"<`]Yf`_ØbbYb`6Ygi`WXYf`b]WXYh`bi`f`i`bhYf`U`hi`b[`ž
gcbXYfb`Ui`WXY]bY`J`]Y`nU`\`[`Ughfcbca`]gWXYf`5b[`YVchY`[`Yb]Y`»`Ybž
XUfi`bhYf`gdYn]Y`Y`6Ufg`i`bX`Di`Vgž`X]Y`XYf`Vf]h]gWXYb`?`i`hi`f`

[Yk]Xa Yhg]bX"

5XY`Y`VY[Y]ghYfh`b]W\h`bi f`Xi fW`i]\fY`A i g]_ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Xi fW
XUg`fi bXi a`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`g]Y`ZØf`i]\fY`i: Ubg`gW UZh`Gc`[]Vh`Yg
_cghYb`cgY`K UggYfghUh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`Y]bY
a]h[YVfUW`hY`K UggYfZUgW`Y`Ui Zni ZØ`Yb`i`YXcW`g]bX
Ui g[YghY`hY`i; `UgZUgW`Yb`cXYf`[fc»Y`HUgW`Yb`b]W`h`Yf`Ui Vhž`i a
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i bX`XYb`?ca Zcfh`XYf`6Ygi W`Yf`ni`[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

5bfY]gY`i bX`DUF_a Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb

I a`XYb`Yfk UfhYhYb`A YbgW`Yba UggYb`Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Ybž
Ya dZ]Y`h`XYf`J YfUbghU`hYf`Y]bY`ZfØ`nY]h][Y`5bfY]gY`8]Y
Y]bZUW`ghY`i bX`ghfYggZfY]ghY`C dh]cb`]gh`X]Y`5bfY]gY`a]h
ÒZYbh]W`Yb`J Yf_Y`fga]hhY`b`i`»XYg`?cbnYfh]W`_Yh`V]YhYh`X]Y
A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`Ub`J YfUbghU`hi b[ghU[Yb`XYb`ÒZYbh]W`Yb
BU`j Yf_Y`f`ja`A J J !; YV]Yh`_cghYb`cg`ni`bi hnYbž`k Ug`Y]bY
VYei Ya Y`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ni`XYb`VY[fYbnhYb`DUF_d`À`hnYb`Ui ZXYa
A YggY[Y`À`bXY`XUfghY`h`K Yf`XYbbcW`a]h`XYa`5i hc`UbYf]ghž
_Ubb`Ub`XYb`DUF_d`À`hnYb`XYf`A YggY`dUf`_Ybž`X]Y`UV`XYf`5i hcVU`b
5- (`Ui g[YgW`X]Yfh`g]bX`J cfUV`_ÒbbYb`Ui W`DUF_h]W`_Yhg`ZØf
) ž\$`i`Yfk cfVYb`k YfXYb"

: Øf`X]Y`5bfY]gY`a]h`XYf`i !6U`b`k]fX`X]Y`@]b]Y`i`&V]g`ni`f
<U`hYghY`Y`A YggYghUXh`C gh`Ya dZc`Yb`K Yf`Ui W`X]Y`G!6U`b
VYj cfni [hž`_Ubb`X]Y`@]b]Y`G&V]g`ni`f<U`hYghY`Y`F]Ya`bi`hnYb`
Ni gÀ`h`W`ghY`Yb`HUI]gh`À`bXY`i bX`Y]b`?]ggž`F]XY!6YfY]W`ni`f
J YfZØ[i b[ž`k Ug`XYb`6Ygi W`bcW`Ub[YbY`a Yf`a UW`h"

8]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgj cf_Y`fi b[Yb`k YfXYb`YVYbZU`g`Yfbgh[Ybca`a`Yb`
HUgW`Yb`i bX`F`i W`g`À`W`_Yž`X]Y`[fØ»Yf`U`g`8`B`5(`g]bXž`g]bX
j YfVchYb`i bX`Yg`ghY`Yb`_cghYbdZ]W`h][Y`GW`Y]Y»Z`W`Yf`ni`f
J YfZØ[i b[ž`b`XYbYb`_Y]bYfY`i; Y[Ybgh`À`bXY`g]W`Yf`j YfghUi`h
k YfXYb`_ÒbbYb"

9]b`k]W`h][Yg`H`Y`a`U`VY]: fY]`i Zh`_cbnYfhYb`]gh`XUg`K`YhYf`8]Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[`Z]bXYh]a`5i [i gh`ghUhhž`i bX`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`k YfXYb
[YVYhYbž`XUZØf`ni`gcf[Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`[i h] cfVYfY]hYh`g]bXž`gY]`Yg

Xi fW 'GcbbYbgWxi hncXYf'Xi fW 'FY[YbVY_'Y]Xi b["'9]b
A YhYcfc`c[Y'k]fX 'UbK YgYbX'gY]bži a 'Yj Ybhi Y`Y
I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb'Ui gni [YVYbži bX'Yg' []Vh'Y]bYb'≠Zc!Di b_h
ZØf'U`Y': fU[Yb"

8i fW 'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY'C f[Ub]gUh]cb'i bX'Y]b
UVk YW'g'i b[gfY]W'Yg'Dfc[fUa a 'j Yfgdf]W'h'X]Y'?cbnYfhfY]\Y'Y]b
YW'hYg'GdY_hU_Y`ZØf'U`Y'5XY'Y!: Ubg'ni 'k YfXYb'i bX']gh'Y]b
<][\'][\h'XYg'Gca a Yf'&\$&(']b'A ØbW'Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY