

HYa dYfUhi fghi fnYfk Ufhi b[ . 'A ØbWÅ Yb  
gc`´< ]hnYk Y`Y`a ]h'F Y[ Yb`j YfUVgWÅ ]YXYb

A ØbWÅ Yb`ghY`h`bUWÅ`gYWÅg`HU[ Yb`< ]hnYk Ufbi b[ `Y]b  
K YhhYfk YWÅgY`VYj cf. ; Yk ]hhYf`i bX`FY[ Yb`Vf]b[ Yb  
5V\_Ø\`i b[ `ØVYfg`K cWÅYbYbXY"

8]Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`]b`A ØbWÅ Yb`Uhi]b`XYb`YmhYb`HU[ Yb`Y]b][ Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `a ]h'g]WÅ`[ YVfUWÅh"  
≠Zc`[ Y`Y]bYf`Ub\U`hYbXYb`< ]hnYk Y`Yž`X]Y`gY]h'gYWÅg`HU[ Yb  
Ub\À`hž`ghY`Yb`XYb`A ØbWÅ bYfb`VU`X`J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`]bg`< Ui`g"

< ]hnYk Ufbi b[ `ØVYf`K Y]\ bUWÅ hYb`´`9]bY  
Ui » Yf[ Yk Ò\ b`]WÅ Y`Gca a YfnY]h

A ca YbhUb`g]bX`X]Y`A ØbWÅ bYf`a ]h`Y]bYa`i bYfk UfhYh`]bhYbg]j Yb  
Gca a Yf`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh"5a`i: fY]hU[ ž`XYa`i%\*"5i [ i ghž`VYf]WÅ hYb`X]Y  
A YhYcfc`c[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXhYfbYi hi bhYf`Y]bYf`< ]hnYk Ufbi b[  
`Y]XYh"8UVY]Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`9I dYfhYb`Ua`i: `i [ \UZYb`A ØbWÅ Ybg  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`j cb`V]g`ni`´`\$; fUXž`k Å\ fYbX`X]Y  
BUWÅ hhYa dYfUhi fYb`a ]h`%- ; fUX`\_Ui a`Y]bYb`Yf`c`gUa Yb`GWÅ`UZ  
Yfa Ò[ `]WÅYb"

8]Y`J cfVchYb`XYg`K UbXY`g.  
; Yk ]hhYfk Ufbi b[ Yb

8]Y`; YZU\ f`j cb`; Yk ]hhYfb`\_ØbX][ h'g]WÅ`VYfY]hg`ZØf`XYb`GUa ghU[ ž  
XYb`%+"5i [ i ghž`Ub"iGc`nY][ h`XYf`FY[ YbfUXUfž`XUgg`g]WÅ`VYfY]hg  
]a`@Ui ZY`XYg`HU[ Yg`Xi b`\_Y`K c`\_Yb`ØVYf`XYf`@JbXYg\Ui dhghUXh  
ni gUa a Ybn]Y\Yb`k YfXYb"8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`]bgVYgc bXYfY`ZØf`X]Y  
6Ygi WÅYf`XYf`VYj cfghY`YbXYb`7c`Xd`Um?cbnYfhY`ja

C`ma d]UghUX]cb`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfghY`Ybž`X]Y`g]W`Ui Z  
i bVYghÀbX][ Yg`K YhhYf`i bX`a Ò[ `]WXY`FY[ YbZÀ`Y`j cfVYfY]hYb  
a ØggYb"

**HYa dYfUhi fghi fn`i bX`XYf`9]bZ`i gg`Ui Z`X]Y  
7ca a i b]hm**

9]b`F ØW\_[ Ub[ `XYf`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ghY`hi ba ]hhY`VUf`VYj cf`5a  
GUa ghU[ `k YfXYb`<ÒW`ghk YfhY`j cb`WU`"&\*" ; fUX`Yfk UfhYhž`YXcW  
gc`Yb`X]Y`K YfhY`Ua `GcbbhU[ `Ui Zbi f`&& ; fUX`g]b`Yb`"8Yf  
HYa dYfUhi fghi fn`\_ÒbbhY`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`Y]bY`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[ `bUW  
XYb`Y]» Yb`HU[ Yb`gcf[ Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÀh  
j ]Y`Yf`A ØbW`bYf`j YfVYggYfbž`X]Y`i bhYf`XYb`YI hfYa Yb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`[ Y`]hhYb`UVYb"

**8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh**

8 ]Y`Ub`U`hYbXY`<]hnYk Y`Y`i bX`X]Y`VYj cfghY`YbXYb  
I bk YhhYfYfY][ b]ggY`UVYb`]b`A ØbW`Yb`b]W`h`bi f  
a YhYcfc`c[ ]gW`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`gcn]U`Y`5i gk ]f`i b[ Yb`"8 ]Y`GhUXh  
k ]fX`Xi fW`k YW`gY`bXY`K YhhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`[ YZcfXYfhž`X]Y  
gck c` `[ Ygi bX`Y]h]W`Y`U`g`Ui W`]bZfUghfi \_hi fY`Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`a ]h]g]W`Vf]b[ Yb`\_ÒbbYb"

**9]bY`F ØW\_\_Y`f`ni f`B cfa U`]hÀh**

9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`]b`XYb  
\_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Yb`Yb`hk ]W`Y`b`k ]fX`"9]b`Y]W`hYf`F ØW\_[ Ub[ `XYf  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`\_ÒbbhY`XYb`A ØbW`bYfb`Y]bY`k c`j YfX]Yb`hY  
9f`c`i b[ `V]YhYbž`X]Y`g]W`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`VY]  
: fY]nY]hU`\_hj ]hÀhYb`i bX`]a `5`hU[ `VYa Yf`\_VUf`a UW`Yb`\_ÒbbhY"  
K À`fYbX`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb` ; Yk ]hhYf`Ui ZY]bY`a Ò[ `]WXY`K YbXY  
`]bk Y]gYbž`cZYb`j ]Y`Y`Ui ZY]bY`F ØW\_\_Y`f`ni `Ub[ YbY`a YfYb  
HYa dYfUhi fYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY