

I a ghf]hhYbY`A cX]Z]\_Uh]cbYb. : U`ci h.  
@cbXcb`gW cW\_h'a ]h`bYi Yb`6Y[ f]ZZYb

A cXg`Z0f: U`ci h.`@cbXcb`Vf]b[ Yb`Vf]h]gWY`?i`hi`f`]bg`Gd]Y`ž  
XcW`BUa Yb`k ]Y`/ ei ch/: cchVU`/ ei ch`gcf[ Yb`Z0f`\]hn][ Y  
8YVUhhYb`i bhYf: Ubg"

8 ]Y`8YVUhhY`i a`'6f]h]g\`A cX]Z]\_Uh]cbYb`]b  
: U`ci h.`@cbXcb

8 Ug`\_0fn`]W`YfgW]YbYbY`Gd]Y` : U`ci h.`@cbXcb`\Uh]b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y  
: Ubg`VY[ Y]ghYf`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUb`hY`8]g\_i`gg]cb  
Ui`g[ Y`0ghž`X]Y`g]W`i`a`\_i`hi`fY`Y`Y`Y`b]h]h`A`hi`bX`GdfUW`Y`XfY`\h`  
5i`W`k`Ybb`X]Y`hYW`b]gW`Yb`5gdY`\_hY`XYg`A`cXg`bcW`@`Zh`bUW`  
cVYb`\UVYb`ž`nY][`h`Yf[`Y]W`nY]h][`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y`g`]ghž`X]Y  
\_i`hi`fY`Yb`i`bhYfgW]YXY`]b`Gd]Y`Yb`ni`fYgdY`\_h]YfYb"

8 Yf`GhfY]h`i`a`X]Y`6Y[ f]ZZY

8 Yf`A`cXXYfž`VY`\_Ubb`hi`bhYf`XYa`DgYi`Xcbma` ; fi`a`dmC`XBcfXž  
\Uh`Y`bXYfi`b[ Yb`Ub`XYb`6YbYbbi`b[ Yb`]a`Gd]Y`]`cf[ Ybca`a`Ybž  
X]Y`VY]j`]Y`Yb`Gd]Y`Yfb`Ui`Z`K`]XYfghUb`X`[ Yghc»`Yb`g]bX"  
»gVYgcbXYfY`Y»`Yf`XYb`6Y[ f]ZZ`ZcchVU``Xi`fW`VU`cb`XY  
ZcchVU``YfgY`hnYb`i`bX`b`Ubb`hY`XUg`ZcchVU``\_h`]b`i`b]Zcfa`XY  
ZcchVU``i`a`"8]YgY`gdfUW`]W`Yb`5bdUggi`b[ Yb`\UVYb`ni  
\_cb`hfcj`YfgYb`8]g\_i`gg]cbYb`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`7ca`a`i`b]hm[ YZ0\fh"

F YU`\_h]cbYb`XYf`7ca`a`i`b]hm

8 ]Y`FYU`\_h]cbYb`Ui`ZX]YgY`A`cX]Z]\_Uh]cbYb`g]bX`[ Ya`]gW`h`  
K`A`fYb`X`Y]b][`Y`Gd]Y`Yfž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui`g` ; fc»`Vf]hUbb]Yb`ž`g]W`

ØVYf'X]Y'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'Àf[ Yfbž' [ ]Vh'Yg'Ui W'Gh]a a Ybž'X]Y  
Uf[ i a Ybh]YfYbž'XUgg'X]Y'5bdUggi b[ 'XYg' ðJf[ cbg'ZØf  
Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW'Y'Gd]Y'Yf'b]W'h'gW'ÅX'W'gY]" ð'XYb  
?ca a YbhUfgdU'hYb'k ]fX''Y]XYbgW'UZh'W'X]g\_i h]Yfhž'cV'gc'W'Y  
ÿbXYfi b[ Yb'Ub'XYb'6YnY]W'bi b[ Yb'k ]f\_]W' 'bchk YbX][ 'g]bX'i bX  
k ]Y'g]Y'X]Y'Gd]Y'\_i 'hi f'VYY]bZi ggYb"

## K ]W'h][ \_Y]h'XYf'\_i 'hi fY''Yb'GYbg]V]'hÅh

8]YgY'8YVUhhY']gh'Y]b'6Y]gd]Y''XUZØfž'k ]Y'k ]W'h][ '\_i 'hi fY''Y  
GYbg]V]'hÅh]b'XYf'; Ua ]b[ !K Y'h']gh'Gd]Y'Yf']XYbh]Zn]YfYb'g]W'cZh  
ghUf'\_a ]h]\fYb'\_i 'hi fY''Yb'< ]bhYf[ fØbXYb'i bX'X]Y'5fh'i bX'K Y]gYž  
k ]Y'6Y[ f]ZY'j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYbž'\_Ubb'Y]bYb'h]YZYb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z  
XUg'Gd]Y'Yf'YVb]g'\UVYb''8Yf'5i ghUi gW'ØVYf'gc'W'Y'H\Ya Yb  
nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ua ]b[ !7ca a i b]hm'Ui g'j YfgW']YXYbghYb  
\_i 'hi fY''Yb'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'VYghY\hi bX'XUgg'X]YgY'Gh]a a Yb' [ Y\Øfh  
k YfXYb'gc''hYb"

: Un]h. '9b'hk ]W'\_i b[ Yb']a ' ; Ua ]b[

8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'fi bX'i a ' : U'ci h'@cbXcb']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'6']W'\_Ui Z  
Y]bYb'Y]bnY'bYb'A cXž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[ Y'h'Ui W'Y]bYb'VfY]hYfYb  
HfYbX']b'XYf'; Ua ]b[ !?i 'hi f'k ]YXYf''Gd]Y'Yf'a ØW'hYbž'XUgg'\fY  
⇒Ybh]hÅh'fYgdY\_h]Yfh'k ]fXž'i bX'9b'hk ]W'\_Yf'k YfXYb'ni bY'a YbX  
\YfUi g[ YZcfXYfhž'X]YgYf'9fk Ufhi b[ '[ YfYW'h'ni 'k YfXYb''8]YgYg  
6Y]gd]Y''i bhYfghfY]W'h'X]Y'B'chk YbX][ \_Y]h'XYf'cZYbYb  
?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb']bbYf\U'V'XYf'Gd]Y'Yf!7ca a i b]hmž'i a 'Y]b  
fYgdY\_h]j c''Yg'i bX']bhY[ fUh]j Yg'Gd]Y'Yf'YVb]g'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY