

## JYfXÀWAh][Yf'[YZUggh. 'Dc`]nY]'bUWA jYfgi WAhYa 'HÒhi b[gXY`]\_h'YfZc`[fY]WA

Dc`]nY]'ZUggh'JYfXÀW\h][Yb'bUW\'jYfgiW\hYa'HÒhib[gXY`]\_h]b'A ØbW\Yb'!'5``Y'8YhU]`g'ni'XYa'JcfZU``'Ub'XYf'I!6U\b!GhUh]cb'A UW\h`Z]b[YfghfU»Y"

# Dc`]nY] gW bUddh J YfX AW h][ Yb bUW j Yfgi W hYa 'HOhi b[ gXY`]\_h ]b 'A Øb W Yb

9]b 'J cfZU```Ub 'XYf'I !6U\b!GhUh]cb 'A UW\h`Z]b[YfghfU» Y ']b 'A ØbW\Yb\Uh'ni 'Y]bYa 'gW\k Yfk]Y[YbXYb '9fY][b]g'[YZØ\fh"'9]b 'A Ubb 'Yf`]hhgW\k YfY 'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb 'Xi fW\'Y]bYb 'Gh]W\']b 'XYb '6Ui W\ž'XYf'ni Y]bYa 'j Yfgi W\hYb 'HÒhi b[gXY`]\_h 'ZØ\fhY"'8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'\_cbbhY 'XYba i ha U»`]W\Yb 'HÀhYf'bUW\']bhYbg]j Yb '9fa]hhìi b[Yb 'ZYghbY\a Yb"

#### < ]bhYf[ fi bX XYg J cfZU``g</pre>

### $Dc^{nY}ghUfhYh^2ZZYbh^W_Y]hgZU\bXib[$

BUWX 'XYa 'J cfZU```]b]h]]YfhY 'X]Y 'Dc`]nY]'Y]bY

<sup>2</sup> ZZYbh`]WX\_Y]hgZU\bXi b[ž'i a 'ni gÀhn`]WXY'=bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni
gUa a Y`bž'X]Y'ni f'k Y]hYfYb'5i Z\_`Àfi b['XYg': U``g'VY]hfU[Yb
\_`ObbhYb"'8Yf'JYfXÀWXh][Y'k]fX'U`g'a Àbb`]WXž'gØX`ÀbX]gWXYb

9fgWXY]bi b[gV]`Xg'i bX'i a 'X]Y'Nk Ubn]['\\fY'U`h'VYgWXf]YVYb"'9f hfi ['ni f'HUhnY]h'VYgh]a a hY'?`Y]Xi b[gghØW\_Yž'X]Y'j cb'NYi [Yb a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'Yf\_Ubbh'k i fXYb"

8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'\cZZh'Ui Z'<]bk Y]gY'Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ži a 'XYb [ YbUi Yb 'HUh\Yf[ Ub[ 'ni 'fY\_cbghfi ]YfYb'i bX'XYa 'CdZYf; YfYW\h][ \_Y]h'k ]XYfZU\fYb'ni '`UggYb"'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'gUW\X]Yb`]W\Y 5b[ UVYb'a UW\Yb'\_ÒbbYbž'k YfXYb'[ YVYhYbž'g]W\'i a [ Y\YbX'Ub X]Y'Òfh`]W\Y'Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Y'ni 'k YbXYb"

#### 5i Zfi Z'Ub 'X]Y '6Øf[ Yf'j cb 'A Øb WX Yb

8 Yf'J cfZU``'Ub'XYf'I!6U\b!GhUh]cb'A UW\h`Z]b[YfghfU» Y YfgW\ØhhYfhY'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh']b'A ØbW\Yb'i bX'j YfXYi h`]W\h'X]Y Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'Y]bYf'k UW\gUa Yb'i bX'gc`]XUf]gW\Yb'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b["; Yk U`hhUhYb'XØfZYb']b'i bgYfYf'GhUXh'\_Y]bYb'D`Uhn'\UVYbži bX Xi fW\X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYb'6Y\ÒfXYb'\_ObbYb'k]f [Ya Y]bgUa 'ni 'Y]bYa 'g]W\YfYfYb'I a ZY`X'VY]hfU[Yb"

9g``]Y[h'bi b'Ub'YXYa '9]bnY`bYbž'a]h'k UW\gUa Yb'5i [Yb'i bX'XYf 6YfY]hgW\UZh'ni f'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYb'G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_fÀZhYbž'ZØf G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'CfXbi b[']b'i bgYfYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni 'gcf[Yb" 8i fW\Y]bY'[Y`YVhY'?i `hi f'XYg'<]bgY\Ybg'i bX'<UbXY`bg'\_ÒbbYb k]f'9]bZi gg'bY\a Yb'i bX'ni f'JYfVfYW\YbgdfÀj Ybh]cb'VY]hfU[Yb"

9]b 'gc`WXYf'J cfZU``'Yf]bbYfh'i bg'XUfUbž'k]Y 'gWXbY``'Y]b'?cbZ]\_h Yg\_U`]YfYb'i bX'hfU[]gWXY': c`[Yb'\UVYb'\_Ubb"'9g']gh'XU\Yf'j cb [fò» hYf'6YXYi hi b[ž'i bbÒh][Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'ni j Yfa Y]XYb'i bX'?cbZ]\_hY'Ui Z'Zf]YX`]WXY'K Y]gY'ni '`ÒqYb"

@UggYb'G]Y'i bg'[Ya Y]bgUa 'ZØf'Y]b'\Ufa cb]gW\Yg'i bX'g]W\YfYg A ]hY]bUbXYf']b'A ØbW\Yb'Y]bghY\Yb"

B 5: