

@]ZY\ UW\_!7\YW\_. '9]g'Ui g'XYf'DUW\_i b[ 'a ]h  
Y]bYa 'A YggYf'!': `cd'cXYf'Hcd3

9fZU\ fYb'G]Yž'k ]Y'G]Y'a ]h'Y]bYa 'Y]bZUWYb'? ØWYb!< UW\_  
h]YZ[ YZfcfYbYg'9]g'a Ø\Y`cg'Ui g'XYf'DUW\_i b[ 'VY\_ca a Yb"  
I bgYf'HYghinY][ hž'cV'XYf'A YggYf!Hf]W\_Ž b\_h]cb]Yfh'

6Ye i Ya 'i bX'gWk bY`. '9]gdcfh]cbYb'a Ø\Y`cg  
YbhbY\ a Yb

8Yf'Gca a Yf'ghY\h'j cf'XYf'HØf'i bX'XUa ]h'Ui Wk'X]Y'NY]h'ZØf  
YfZf]gWkYbXYg'9]g"'8cWk'k ]Y'\_Ubb'a Ub'g]WkYfghY`Ybž'XUgg'a Ub  
'XYfnY]h'Y]bY'\_Ø\Y'@YW\_YfY]'ni f'< UbX'\Uhž'c\ bY'g]Wk'XUVY]'X]Y  
:]b[ Yf'UVni Zf]YfYb3'C Zh]'gh'XUg'9]g]'b'XYf'J YfdUW\_i b[ 'gc'ZYgh  
[ YZfcfYbž'XUgg'Yg'Y]bY'YWk'hY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'XUfghY`hž'Yg  
\YfUi gni VY\_ca a Yb"'Ni a ': `ØW\_[ ]Vh'Yg'Y]bYb'dfU\_h]gWkYb'Hf]W\_ž  
XYf'XUg'DfcV'Ya 'Ögh"

⇒ a 'b hYfbYh'\_i fg]YfYb'nU\`fY]WkY'H]ddg'i bX'Hf]W\_gž'X]Y'XUg'@YVYb  
Yf'Y]Wk'hYfb'gc`Yb"'9]bYf'XUj cb'VYgU[ hž'XUgg'a Ub'UbghY`Y'Y]bYg  
@ÖZY`g'VYggYf'Y]b'A YggYf'j Yfk YbXYb'gc`ž'i a 'h]YZ[ YZfcfYbYg'9]g  
Ui g'XYf'J YfdUW\_i b[ 'ni 'bY\ a Yb"'8cWk'\Ä'h'X]YgYf'gc[ YbUbbhY  
@]ZY\ UW\_`k ]f\_`]Wk ž'k Ug'Yf'j Yfgdf]Wk h3'K ]f'\UVYb'Yg[ YhYghYhž'i a  
g]WkYfni [ Y\Yb"

A ]h'XYa 'A YggYf'ni 'dYfZY\_hYb'Dcfh]cbYb

8]Y'J cf[ Y\Yb'gk Y]gY']gh'XYb\_VUf'Y]bZUWk.'A ]h\]'ZY'Y]bYg'A YggYfg  
\_Ubb'a Ub'gUi VYfY'i bX'[ 'Y]Wk a Ä»][ Y'Dcfh]cbYb'Ui g'XYa '9]g  
\YfUi ggWk bY]XYb"'8 Ub\_'XYf'gWk UfZYb'?`]b[ Y'XYg'A YggYfg[ 'Y]hYh  
XUg'9]g'dfcV'Ya `cg'\YfUi g'i bX'\_Ubb'X]fY\_h]b'Y]b'; `Ug'cXYf'Y]bY  
GWkU'Y'd'Uhn]Yfh'k YfXYb'`gWk bY`'i bX'c\ bY[ fc» Yb'5i Zk UbX"

I bgYf'HYghVYghÅh][ h'X]Y'K ]f\_gUa \_Y]h'X]YgYg'Hf]W\_g"GY'Vgh'X]fY\_h  
Ui g'XYa 'H]YZ\_Ø\`Yf'Ybhbca a Ybž[ Y'Ub[ 'Yg'i bg'a Ø\Y`cgž'XUg'9]g  
a ]h'XYa 'A YggYf'ni 'dcfh]cb]YfYb" "a 'J Yf[ 'Y]W'ni 'Y]bYa '@ØZY`  
k Uf'XUg'A YggYf'XYi h]W'YZZY\_h]j Yf'i bX'Yf'Y]W'hYfhY'X]Y  
9bhbU\`a Y'Yf\YV`]W'"Ni XYa 'Yfa Ò[ 'W'hY'Yg'Y]bY'[ YfYW'hY  
J YfhY]i b[ 'XYg'9]gYgž'gcXUgg'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'; fØ»Y'XYf  
Dcfh]cbYb'XYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'Ub[ Y\ØfYb"

A ]h'X]YgYa 'g]a d`Yb'Hf]W\_k ]fX'XUg; Yb]Y»Yb'j cb'9]g]a 'Gca a Yf  
ni 'Y]bYa 'ghfYggZfY]Yb'J Yf[ bØ[ Yb"DfcV]YfYb'G]Y'Yg'Ui g'i bX  
'UggYb'G]Y'g]W'j cb'XYf'9]bZUW\Y]h'i bX'9ZZY\_h]j ]hÅh'XYg'A YggYfg  
ØVYfnYi [ Yb"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY