

: 7`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ '\$(.`Gc`]XY  
; YbYfU`dfcVY`hfc hn`a ØXYf`6Y]bY`VY]a  
HYghgd]Y`

Gd]Y`YfhfU]bYf`BUk ch\_Y`Ai »Yfh]g]W`bUW`XYa`&.%!G]Y[ `XYg  
: 7`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `Y[ Yb`DUgYk U`\_`f]h]gW`ni f  
HYUa`Y]ghi b[ `i bX`V`]W`h`c`d`h]a` ]gh]gW`Ui Z`XYb`Dc`U`

A ]hY]bYa` \_bUddYb`&.%!G]Y[ `[ Y[ Yb`XYb`DUgYk U`\_Yf` J` \Uh`XYf`%"  
: 7`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ '\$(`Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`; YbYfU`dfcVY`j cf`XYa  
VYj cfghY`YbXYb`Dc`U`gd]Y`UV[ Y`Y[ h`Gd]Y`YfhfU]bYf`8 Ub]Y`  
BUk ch\_Y`Ai »YfhY`g]W`bUW`XYa`A UhW`\_f]h]gW`ØVYf`X]Y`@Y]ghi b[  
gY]bYf`Hfi`ddYž`gW`]XYfhY`YXcW`Ui W`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž  
a ]h`XYbYb`X]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`k`Uf"

< ]bg]W`h`]W`X`Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`Y]ghi b[

B UW`BUk ch\_Yg`A Y]bi b[ `k`Uf`X]Y`hYW`b]gW`Y`i bX`hU`\_h]gW`Y  
9]bghY`i b[ `Y]b][ Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`b]W`h`Ui Z`XYa`YfZcfXYf`]W`Yb`B]j`YUi`"  
J]Y`Y`5h`YhYb`k`UfYb`bUW`]b`hYbg]j`Yb`HfU]b]b[ gY]b`Y]hYb`XYf  
`YmhYb`K`cW`Yb`UbgW`Y]bYbX`b]W`h[ Ub`n`Z]h]a` `?`cdZ` `A`Ub` \Uh  
Ui`W`[ Ya`Yf`\_hž`XUgg`Y]b][ Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Xi`fW`X]Y` \UfhY  
HfU]b]b[ gUfVY]h]b`XYb`YmhYb`K`cW`Yb`XcW`bcW`gW`k`YfY`6Y]bY  
 \UhYb`ž`VYa`Yf`\_hY`XYf`Gd]Y`YfhfU]bYf"

K ]W`h][ Y`A`ca`Yb`hY`]a`Gd]Y`

8Yf`YfghY`8i`fW`[ Ub[ `Y]bYg`Gd]Y`gž`k ]Y`XUg`[ Y[ Yb`XYb  
DUgYk U`\_Yf` J`ž`k`Uf`j`cb`VY]XYfgY]h][ Yf`5VhUghi`b[ `[ YdfA[ h`8Yf  
; Ugh[ YVYf`j`YfhY]X][ hY`k`j`f`\_i`b[ gj`c`i`bX`]Y»`XYa` : 7B`\_Ui`a  
F`Ui`a`Øf`c`ZZYbg]j`Y`5`\_h]cbYb`"8Yb`bcW`[ Y`Ub[ `XYb  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ Yfb`]b`XYf`nk`Y]hYb`<U`VnY]h`X]Y`%`\$!`: Ø\fi`b[

Xi fW`Y]bYb`g]W`Yf`j Yfk UbXY`hYb`9`Za YhYf`j cb`BUk ch\_Y"

B UW`XYa`5i g[ `Y]W`Xi fW`Y]bYb`?cdZVU``j cb`GhYZUb`6`cW`Ui Z  
DUgYk U`\_Yf`GY]hY`ÀhY`XYf` : 7B`X]Y` : Ø\fi b[ `YfbYi h`\YfghY``Yb  
\_ÖbbYb``8cW`X]Y`GW`i ggd\UgY`k i fXY`Xi fW`Y]bYb` : fY]ghc»  
YbhgW]YXYbžk Y`W`Yf`j cb`8Ybb]g`?Ø`ni a`&.%G]Y[ hfYZYf  
j Yfk YfhY`k i fXY``?i fn`j cf`GW`i gg`ÀhY`A U]gUa` ðZZUf]`ZUgh`XUg  
9f[ YVb]g`Yf\Ø`hž`gW`Y]hYfhY`YXcW`Ua`DZcghYb"

## 5i gV`]W`\_Ui Z`XUg`Dc`\_U`gd]Y`

Hfchn`XYf`\_f]h]gW`Yb`5ba Yf\_i b[ Yb`ni f`@Y]ghi b[ `k Uf`BUk ch\_Y  
cdh]a ]gh]gW`VYnØ[ `]W`XYg`\_ca`a YbXYb`Dc`\_U`gd]Y`g[ Y[ Yb`XYb  
HGJ`%, \*`\$`GhfU`gi bX``9f`j Yfg]W`YfhY`ž`XUgg`XUg`HYUa`g]W`]bhYbg]j  
XUfUi Z`j cfVYfY]hYb`k ØfXY`i bX`Y]bY`UbXYfY`A UbbgW`UZh`gY`Yb  
`UggY``8Yf`dcg]h]j Y`?ca`a YbhUf`XYg`DUgYk U`\_Yf`HfU]bYfgž`8Ub]Y`  
DUb`\_Ui ži bhYfghf]W`\_Ui »YfXYa`ž`XUgg`XYf`i bhYfgW]YX`nk ]gW`Yb  
XYb`A UbbgW`UZhYb`b]W`h`gY`f[ fc»`k Uf"

## Ni gUa`a`YbghY``i b[ `XYf`A`UbbgW`UZh

8]Y`5i ZghY``i b[ `XYg` : 7B`k Uf`Ui Z`A``[ ž`XU`g]Y`Ui Z`a Y`fYfY  
YfZU`fYbY`Gd]Y`Yf`j Yfn]W`hYb`a`i gghYb``8Yf`?UXYf`gYhnhY`g]W`\_Ui g  
XYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`<UUW`ž`@Ub[ Yfž` : ]gW`Yfž`Di`gž`5VfU`Ua`gž` : Yi W`hž  
Jc»ž` : Ugg]b[ Yfž`@]gW`ž`?Ø`ni bX`5bj UfVY`\_ni gUa`a`Ybž`k`cVY]  
BUk ch\_Y`]b`XYf`nk`Y]hYb`<U`VnY]hY]b`Y][ YbYg`7ca`YVUW`ZY]YfhY"

Ni gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`Àggh`g]W`\_gU[ Ybž`XUgg`XYf` : 7B`]b`Y]bYa  
gc`]XYb` : Ughgd]Y`[ Y[ Yb`DUgYk U`\_Y]b][ Y`6Ui ghY``Yb`Ui ZXYW`Yb  
\_cbbhYž`X]Y`gck`c`X]Y`HYUa`XmbUa`\_]`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`]bX]j ]Xi`Y`Y  
 : ]hbYgg`VYhfYZZYb``A`]hY]bYf`[ YfY]ZhYb`HU`h]\_i bX`XYf`[ Yn]Y`hYb  
JcfVYfY]hi b[ `Ui ZXYb`Dc`\_U`j Yfgi W`\_gc``hY`XUg`HYUa`\_Ui g  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `YXcW`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`gY]bž`\_ca`a`YbXY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni`a`Y]ghYfb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY