

; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]b`l b]Zcfa . '5i gV]`Xi b[i _fU]b]gW\Yf`Gc`XUhYb`]b BYi VfUbXYbVi f[

8]Y 'DUbnYf[fYbUX]YfVf][UXY'(%' Jcfdca a Yfb 'V]`XYh i_fU]b]gWXY'Gc`XUhYb']a 'I a [Ub['a]h'@YcdUfX!DUbnYfb']b BcfXXYi hgWX`UbX'Ui g"

=a 'bcfXXYi hgWXYb'FUi a 'ØVYfb]a a h'X]Y'DUbnYf[fYbUX]YfVf][UXY (%' Jcfdca a Yfb 'V]g'ni a '\lambda\fYgYbXY'X]Y'5i gV]'Xi b[i _fU]b]gWXYf'Gc'XUhYb"'8]YgY'K Y]hYfV]'Xi b[i a ZUggh'i bhYf UbXYfYa 'X]Y'GWXi `i b['Ua '?Ua dZdUbnYf'@YcdUfX'5%"'8]Y 6f][UXY\text{Z'X]Y']\fYb'GhUV']b'BYi VfUbXYbVi f['\Uh\text{Uh\text{Z'}Vf]b[h'gc i _fU]b]gWXY'?f\text{AZhY']b'X]Y'@U[Y\text{Z'}k]WXh][Y'9fZU\fi b[']a 'I a [Ub[a]h'a cXYfbghYf'A]']h\text{AfhYWXb]_'ni 'gUa a Y`b"

?Øfn`]W\ 'VYgi W\ hY 'X]Y '6f][UXYZØ\ fi b['Y]bY
?Ua dZdUbnYfUi gV]`Xi b[ž'X]Y ']b ' k]õhcgnï k ž'Dc`Ybž'ghUhhZUbX"'8]Y
8 Y`Y[Uh]cb 'ghY``hY 'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y 'i _fU]b]gW\ Yb 'Gc`XUhYb ']b 'XYf
dc`b]gW\ Yb 'DUfhbYfVf][UXYž'XYf'%\$"'dc`b]gW\ Yb
DUbnYf_Uj U``Yf]YVf][UXYž'\cW\ a ch]j]Yfh'i bX'[i h'Ui g[YV]`XYh
gY]Ybž'k Ug'X]Y 'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'i bX'X]Y '6YXYi hi b[']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf
A]`]hÀf_ccdYfUh]cbYb 'i bhYfghfY]W\ h'

JYfghÀf_i b['XYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWXYb 8Yi hgWX`UbX'i bX'Dc`Yb

8]Y 'DUhY bg\\\ UZh'nk]g\\\ Yb 'XYf'DUbnYf[fYbUX]YfVf][UXY'i bX 'XYf dc`b]g\\\ Yb 'DUfhbYfVf][UXY 'VYghY\h'gY]h'a Y\fYfYb '\J\fYb'i bX k]fX 'Xi f\\\ 'fY[Y`a À»][Y'6Ygi \\\Y'i bX'[Ya Y]bgUa Y JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'[Ygh\Af_h"'9]b'<][\`][\h'X]YgYf'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'k Uf XYf'?i fq']a '5i ghUi g\\\ 'a]h'XYb'dc`b]g\\\Yb'?f\\ZhYb\ZXYf'k]\\\ h][Yq

: YYXVUW_'ZØf'X]Y'Y][YbY'5i gV]`Xi b['XYf'Jcfdca a Yfb!6f][UXY`]YZYfhYž'k]Y'CVYfgh`Yi hbUbh'<c`[Yf'8YW_YbVUW\ž'XYf'7\YZ'XYgGhUVYgž'VYhcbhY"'

6YgcbXYfY; Yk]Wkh][_Y]hYf\]Y`h'X]Y`JYfV]bXi b[`nk]gWXYb`XYb
JYfVÀbXYb`Xi fWX`Y]bYb`_i `hi fY``Yb`5VYbX`i bX`Y]bYb
[Ya Y]bgUa Yb`; chhYgX]Ybghž'VY]`XYa `?fÀbnY`b]YXYf[Y`Y[h
k i fXYb"`K À\fYbX`Y]bYg`5ddY``g`k i fXY`XYf`*J\fYghU[`XYf`6f][UXY
[YZY]Yfhž'Ub`XYa `Ui WX`Y]bY`5VcfXbi b[`Ui g`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[
hY]`bU\a "`CVYfgh`5fbc`*&gYZ'GWX`OVYf`ž'ghY``j YfhfYhYbXYf
6f][UXY_ca a UbXYi fž'bUbbhY`X]Y`JYfUbghU`hi b[`Y]bYb
a i `h]bUh]cbU`Yb`9fZc`[`i bX`VY_fÀZh][hY`X]Y`Yb[Y`JYfVi bXYb\Y]h
nk]gWXYb`XYb`XYi hgWXYb`i bX`dc`b]gWXYb`GhfY]h_fÀZhYb"`

± XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'[Ycdc`]h]gWXYb'@U[Y'g]bX'gc`WXY'a i `h]bUh]cbU`YbDUfhbYfgWXUZhYb'YbhgWXY]XYbX"'6Y_Ubbh`]WX'hfYhYb'?f]gYb'i bX?cbZ]_hYž'k]Y'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'XYf'I_fU]bYž']a a Yf'k]YXYf']b'XYbJcfXYf[fi bXž'kcXi fWX'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWXYb'XYbA]`]hÀfg']b'9i fcdU'j cb'[fÒ»hYf'6YXYi hi b['k]fX"

8]Y 'DUbnYf[fYbUX]YfVf][UXY'(%'[Y\Ofh'ni f'%"'DUbnYfX]j]g]cb'i bX\Uh']\fYb'GhUbXcfh']b'XYf'Hc``YbgY_UgYfbY']b'BYi VfUbXYbVi f["G]Y'ZØ\fh'gYW\g'6UhU]``cbYž'X]Y'Ybh`Ub['XYf'6i bXYg`ÀbXYf A YW_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfbž'GW\`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b'i bX'GUW\gYb! 5b\U`h'j YfhY]`h'g]bX"'8]YgY'ghfUhY[]gW\Yb'9]b\Y]hYb'g]bX'[i h dcg]h]cb]Yfhži a 'gW\bY```Ui Z'a]`]hÀf]gW\Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni fYU[]YfYb"

Ni gàhn`]WX ni fia]`]hàf]gWX Yb '5 i gV]`Xi b['VYhY]`][hY 'g]WX 'C VYfgh GWX ÒVYf``Ui WX 'Ub 'XYf' 'À\f`]WX Yb 'Gc`XUhYbk U``ZU\fhž'X]Y 'j cb 'XYf ? Uh\c`]gWX Yb '?]fWX Y 'Dc`Ybg'cf[Ub]g]Yfh'k]fX 'i bX 'À\f`]WX 'j cb K UfgWX Ui 'bUWX 'HgWX Ybghc WX Ui 'ghUhhZ]bXYh"'8]YgY 'HfUX]h]cbž'X]Y ØVYf'nY\b'HU[Y'i bX'' \$\$'?]`ca YhYf'\]bk Y['X]Y 'Gc`XUhYb ni gUa a YbVf]b[hž'nY][h'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'6f][UXY 'ZØf'X]Y; Ya Y]bgWX UZh'i bX 'gd]f]hi Y``Yb'K YfhY'"

=b Y]bYa '_Øfn`]WX '[YbY\a][hYb 'GWXf]hh'\Uh'XUg
6i bXYgk]fhgWXUZhga]b]ghYf]i a 'X]Y '5i gZ \f'j cb 'V]g 'ni '%+,

? Ua dZdUbnYfb`XYg`Hmdg`@YcdUfX`%5) `Ui g`XÀb]gWXYb`6YghÀbXYb]b`X]Y`I _fU]bY`Yfa Ò[`]WXh"'8]Yg`nY][h`b]WXh'bi f`X]Y
9bhgWX`cggYb\Y]h`8Yi hgWX`UbXgž`X]Y`I _fU]bY`ni `i bhYfghØhnYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui WX`XYb`ni [fi bXY``]Y[YbXYb`HfYbXg`Y]bYf`j YfghÀf_hYba]`]hÀf]gWXYb`?ccdYfUh]cb`]a `Yi fcdÀ]gWXYb`FUi a `k À\fYbX\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYf`NY]hYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY