

; Yf]W\ h'Yb hgW\ Y]XYh. '%, !\ f][ Yf' b UW\ F Ui VØVYfZU``a i gg' %\$\$\$ '9i fc'nU\`Yb

5a hg[ Yf]W\ h'BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ 'ghY``h'J YfZU\ fYb' [ Y[ Yb %, !\ f][ Yb' b UW\ 'Vfi hU`Ya 'F Ui VØVYfZU``Y]b/HÅhYf'nY][ h I b\_Ybbhb]g'ØVYf'HUH"

ϕ`Y]bYa 'gW\cW\_]YfYbXYb': U``j cb'F Ui VØVYfZU``k ]fX`X]Y I bhYfk Y`hj cb'BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ 'k ]YXYf'Y]ba U`Ui Z'XYb'?cdZ [ YghY``h' NY\ b'A cbUhY' b UW\ 'XYa 'Vfi hU`Yb'5b[ f]Z'Ui Z'Y]bYb %- !\ f][ Yb' ]b`Y]bYf'K c\bi b[ '\Uh'XUg'5a hg[ Yf]W\ h'Y]bY YbhgW\ Y]XYbXY'9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[ '[ YhfcZZYb. '8Yf'%, !\ f][ Yž'XYf'U`g ?ca d`nY`Zi b[ ]YfhY'i bX`YX][ `]W\ 'XYb'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni f'K c\bi b[ Yf'Y]W\ hYfhYžk i fXY'a ]h'Y]bYf'; Y`XUi ZU[ Y`XUj cb[ Y\_ca a Yb"

5a 'A cbhU[ žj cf'F ]W\ hYf'A UbZfYX'H\]Ya cbhnž'fÅi a hY`XYf'↑ b[ Y A Ubb`Y]b. ' W\ k i gghY`UbZUb[ g'b]W\ hž'XUgg'Yg'i a `Y]bYb', VYfZU`` [ ]b[ ° '8]Y`XfY]'HÅhYf'\UhYb'g]W\ 'Ua 'VYgU[ hYb'5VYbXž'XYa '&\*" Bcj Ya VYfž'Ua 'HfYddYbUi Z[ Ub[ 'j YfgUa a Y`hi bX`XcW\ 'Y]bY [ fUi gUa Y`HUh'[ Yd`Ubhž'X]Y`XUg'@YVYb`XYg'C dZYfg'ZØf'ja a Yf j YfÅbXYfhY"

### 8 ]Y `Vfi hU`Y `5 hhUW\_Y

@Ui h'5b\_U[ Y`\Uh'XUg'j Yf\Åb[ b]gj c``Y`Hf]c`XYa '%- !\ f][ Yb`X]Y <Ø`Y`Ui Z'9fXYb'VYfY]hYhž'cZZYbVUf'a ch]j ]Yfh'Xi fW\ 'cZZYbY GW\ i `XYb"'8Yf'" , !\ f][ Y`<Ui dhÅhYf'gW\ 'i [ 'k ]Y`Y]b'6YfgYf\_Yf a ]h'Y]bYa 'GW\`U[ f]b[ 'Ui Z'XUg'; Yg]W\ h'XYg'C dZYfg'Y]bž'k Ug'ni gW\ fYW\_]W\ Yb'j Yf`YhnhYb'GhY``Yb'i bX`Y]bYa ?fUb\_Yb\Ui gUi ZYb h\U`h'ZØ\fhY"'8]Y`6Yi hY3`K Yfhj c``Y ; Y[ YbghÅbXY'ja `K Yfhj cb`Yhk U'+\$\$\$'9i fcž'XUfi bhYf'Y]bY [ c`XYbY'I \f'i bX`Y]bY`i I i f]ØgY`<UbXhUgW\ Y`

Ni XYa`k i fXY`VY`Ubbhž`XUgg`Y]b`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf`BUW`VUf`hfc`hn  
XYg` : YfbgY`Yf`Àfa`g`X]Y`Ui hYb`GW`fY]Y` \ ÒfhY`i bX`dfca`dh`X]Y  
Dc`nY]`U`Ufa` ]YfhY`" ÌW` \ UVY`nk Y]`A`ÀbbYf`Ub`XYf`HØf`[ YgY`Ybž  
UVYf`]W` \ UVY`a` ]W`b`]W`h`[ YhfUi`hž`Y]bni` [ fY]ZYb`"Ni` [ YZ`À`f`]W`  
VYgW`f]YV`XYf` ( &!`À`f`[ Y`X]Y`Ub`[ YgdUbbhY`G]hi`Uh]cb`j`cf` ; Yf]W`h`

## 9]bn][ Yg` ; Ygh`À`b`X`b]g`i`b`X`X]Y` : c`[ Yb

K`À`fY`b`X`gY]bY`?ca`d`nYb`VYfY]hg`]b`!`!<UZh`g]mYbž`\_`Àa`dZhY`XYf`  
%,`!`À`f`[ Y`U`Y]b`j`cf` ; Yf]W`h`'9f`V`]YV`]b`Y]bYf`a`Yf\_k`ØfX][ Yb  
8]ghUbn`ni` `XYb`Vfi`hU`Yb` ; YgW`Y`b]ggYbž`[ UV`Y`XcW`ni`ž`XUgg`Yf`  
X]Y`HØf`ZØf`XUg`C`dZYf`ÒZb`YhY`" ÌW` \ UVY`bi`f`X]Y`GW`fY]Y`[ Y` \ Òfh  
i`bX`[ YXUW`hž`XUgg`Yhk`Ug`GW`]a`a`Yg`j`cf`g]W`[ Y`hž`a`Y]b`hY`XYf`  
5b`[ Y`\_`U`[ hY`"5VYf`gY]b`gW`Y`W`hYg` ; Yk`]ggYb`fY]W`hY`b]W`h`Ui`gž`i`a`  
]`a`fY`W`hnY]h][ `ni` `Y`ZYb`

GY]bY`F`c`Y`k`i`fXY`U`g`Y`b`hgW`Y]XYb`X`Ub`[ YgY`Yb.` : Øf`gY]bY`  
HUhVY`hY][ [ i`b`[ `k`i`fXY`Y]b`Y` ; Y`X`Ui`ZU`[ Y`Ui`g`[ Ygd`fc`W`Yb`"  
9][ Yb`h`]W`gc`hY`X]Y`Gi`a`a`Y`bi`f`)`\$\$`9i`fc`VY`hfU`[ Ybž`UVYf`XUg`  
; Yf]W`h` \ ]Y`h`XUg`ZØf`i`bni`fY]W`Yb`Xž`VYf]W`hY`hY`Y]b`Gd`fY`W`Yf`  
@Y`h`h`]W`a`i`gg`XYf`%,`!`À`f`[ Y`bi`b`%\$\$`9i`fc`nU`Ybž`X]Y`XYa`  
K`Y]»Yb`F`]b`[ `ZØf`X]Y`i`b`hY`fgh`Ø`hni`b`[ `j`cb`?`f]a`]bU`]h`À`hgcd`ZYfb`  
ni`[ i`hY`\_`ca`a`Yb`k`Yf`XYb`"6Y]Y]bYa`'9]b`\_`ca`a`Yb`j`cb`%&\$\$`9i`fc`  
bY`h`c`d`fc`A`cb`Uh`k`]f`X`X]Yg`ZØf`]`b`ni`a`Yfb`gh`U`ZhYb`Z]b`Ubn]Y`Yb`  
Dfc`V`Ya`"

8]Y`VY]XYb`<`Ui`d`h`À`hY`f` \ ]b`[ Y`[ Yb` \ UVYb`bc`W`Y]bY`g`W`k`YfY`Ghf`UZ`Y`  
j`cf`g]W`.`8]Y`9fa`]h`Yf`g]W`Yf`hYb`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`6Yi`hYž`i`b`X`X]Y`  
Ghf`UZ`Y`\_`Ubb`g]W`Ui`Z`)`V]g`%)`Ì`À`fY` ; YZ`À`b`[ b]g`VY`Ui`ZYb`'8Y`bb`k`]Y`  
F]W`hYf`A`Ub`Z`FY`X`H` \ ]Ya`cb`m`gU`[ hY.`G]Y`k`Uf`Yb`]b`Y]bY`[ Ubn`  
gW`k`Yfk`]Y`[ Yb`XY`Ghf`U`Zh`Uh`j`Yfk`]W`\_`Y`h` `K`Ug`k`]f`X`a`]h`X]YgYb`  
?`f]a`]bY`Yb`Y`h`h`[ YgW`Y`Yb`3`8]Y`GW`c`W`k`Y`Yb`X]YgYg` , VYf`ZU`g`  
k`Yf`XYb`g]W`Yf`bc`W`Ub`[ Y`b`UW` \ U`Yb`]b`XYf`Gh`UX`h`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY