› b [Y ' l b] c b ' Z c f X Y f h j Y f g h Ä f _ h Y b ' ? U a d Z
[Y [Y b ' 9 l h f Y a] g a i g '] b ' B Y i V f U b X Y b V i f [

8] Y ' › b [Y ' l b] c b ' Z c f X Y f h ' a Y \ f ' D f Ä j Y b h] c b ' [Y [Y b
9 l h f Y a] g a i g ' i b X ' J U b X U '] g a i g '] b ' B Y i V f U b X Y b V i f [' b U W X
X Y f ' 6 Y g W Ä X] [i b [' X Y f ' ? U f ' ! A U f l ! G h U h i Y "

› B Y i V f U b X Y b V i f [' \ U h ' X Y f ' Ø b [g h Y ' J c f Z U ' ' X Y f ' 6 Y g W Ä X] [i b [' X Y f
? U f ' ! A U f l ! G h U h i Y ž ' X] Y ' a] h ' Y] b Y a ' < U _ Y b _ f Y i n ' V Y g W a] Y f h ' k i f X Y ž
Y] b Y ' K Y ' ' Y ' X Y f ' 9 a d Ø f i b [' U i g [Y ' Ø g h " 8] Y ' › b [Y ' l b] c b ' X Y f
A Y W _ ' Y b V i f [] g W Y b ' G Y Y b d ' U h h Y ' f A G 9 E ' f Y U [] Y f h Y ' i a [Y \ Y b X ' i b X
Z c f X Y f h Y ' A U » b U \ a Y b ' n i f ' 6 Y _ Ä a d Ž i b [' j c b ' 9 l h f Y a] g a i g ' i b X
J U b X U '] g a i g ' ' F c a U b ! 8] Y h Y f ' C ' V f] W h ž ' X Y f ' J c f g] h n Y b X Y ' X Y f ' › b [Y b
l b] c b ž ' Y f _ ' Ä f h Y ž ' X U g g ' g c ' W X Y ' H U h Y b ' b] W h ' b i f ' X] Y ' G h U h i Y ž ' g c b X Y f b
U i W ' X] Y ' X Y a c _ f U h] g W Y b ' ; f i b X k Y f h Y '] b ' X Y f ' G h U X h ' U b [f Y] Z Y b " ' 9 f
X f Ä b [h ' X U f U i Z ž ' Y b h g W] Y X Y b Y f ' [Y [Y b ' X] Y g Y ' 9 b h k] W _ ' i b [Y b
j c f n i [Y \ Y b "

8] Y ' Y f b Y i h Y b ' 5 b [f] Z Y ' U i Z G m a V c ' Y ' X Y f ' 8 Y a c _ f U h] Y ' n Y] [Y b ž ' k] Y
k] W X h] [' d f Ä j Y b h] j Y ' A U » b U \ a Y b ' g] b X " 8] Y ' › b [Y ' l b] c b ' Z c f X Y f h
Y] b Y ' j Y f g h Ä f _ h Y ' N i g U a a Y b U f V Y] h ' n k] g W Y b ' G h U X h ž ' @ U b X _ f Y] g ' i b X
@ U b X ž i a ' X] Y ' › [Y b X g c n] U ' U f V Y] h ' n i ' Z Ø f X Y f b " ' › g V Y g c b X Y f Y '] b ' X Y f
a c V] ' Y b ' › [Y b X U f V Y] h i g] Y \ h ' X] Y ' l b] c b ' D c h Y b n] U ' ž i a ' 9 l h f Y a] g a i g
g W c b ' Z f Ø \ n Y] h] [' n i ' V Y [Y [b Y b " ' 9 g ' a i g g ' a Y \ f ' [Y h U b ' k Y f X Y b ž ' g c
C ' V f] W h " 8] Y ' : U n]] h Ä h Y b ' n i f ' l b h Y f g h Ø h n i b [' X Y f ' › [Y b X ' a Ø g g Y b
U i g [Y k Y] h Y h ' k Y f X Y b ž i a ' X Y f U f h ' Y l h f Y a] g h] g W Y b ' H U h Y b
j c f n i V Y i [Y b "

: c f X Y f i b [Y b ' b U W X ' l b h Y f g h Ø h n i b [' j c b ' X Y f
@ U b X Y g f Y [] Y f i b [

8] Y ' Ø b [g h Y b ' J c f Z Ä ' ' Y ' a U W X Y b ' X Y i h '] W h ž ' X U g g ' X] Y ' J Y f U b h k c f h i b [

b]W h'U`Y]bY`VY]`XYb`?ca a i bYb`]Y[ Yb`_Ubb"C`YVf]W h`_f]h]g]YfhY
X]Y`@UbXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ ž`bUa Ybh]W`bYba ]b]ghYf`7`f]gh]Ub`DY[Y`ž
XUZØfž`XUgg`g]Y`g]W`cZi`Ui Z`?ca a YbhUfY`VYgW`f`Ab`_hž`c`bY`U`_h]j
ni`\_`UbXY`b`" 5i`g`_`Y»Yf`@`Zi]gh`bcW`b]Y`Yhk Ug`Yb`hghUbXYb`ž
gU[h`Yf`i bX`k ØbgW`h`g]W`d`fU[ a Uh]gW`Y`l bhYfghØhni b[ `]a`\_`?Ua`dZ
[Y[Yb`X]Y`ni bY`a YbXY` ; Yk`U`h`"5`_h]cbYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`XUg`9]bgdYffYb
j`cb`H`hYfb`UVn]Y`Ybž`k YfXYb`bUW`5bg]W`h`XYf`ž`b[Yb`i`b]cb
b]W`h`Ui`gfY]W`Ybž`k Ybb`b]W`h`[`Y]W`nY]h][`d`f`Å`j`Ybh]j`[`YUfVY]hYh
k`]fX"

8Yf`bYba ]b]ghYf`gY`Vgh`_UhhY`ni`j`c`f`X]Y`HUhYb`gW`UfZ]`Yfi`fhY]`h`
DY[Y`VYnY]W`bYhY`X]Y`GW`a`]YfYfY]`Ub`XYf`?Uf`!A`Uf!`!GhUhi`Y`U`g
`i`bYfhf`Å[ `]W`i`bX`k`]XYf`]W`" `b`gY]bYb`5i`[Yb`gY]`XUg
<U`\_Yb`_fYi`n`Y]b`Gma`Vc`\_XYg` ; fUi`Ybg`Ui`g`XYf`J`Yf[Ub[Yb`\_Y]hž`XUg
b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`A`YbgW`Ybk`ØfXY`j`Yf`YhnY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_Y]bY
J`Yf`_Ø`\_bi`b[`XYf`C`d`ZYf`XYf`bUh]cbU`gc`n]U`]gh]gW`Yb
 ; Yk`U`h`YffgW`U`Zi`XUfghY`\_`Y`" 8]YgY`gma`Vc`_]gW`Y` ; Yk`U`h`_Uh]b
i`bgYfYf` ; YgY`\_gW`U`Zi`_Y]bYb`D`Uhn`ž`ghY`\_`hY`Yf`_`Uf"

8]Y`NYfghØfi`b[`i`bX`6YgW`ÅX][`i`b[`XYf`GhUhi`Y`Yf[`Abnh`X]Y
8YVUhhY`i`a`\_XYb`l`a`[Ub[`a`]h`9l`hfYa`]ga`i`gž`XYf`]b`XYf`FY[ `]cb
k`]YXYf`g]W`h`UfYf`ni`k`YfXYb`gW`Y]bh`6YfY]hg]ni`j`c`f`YfY][`bYhY
g]W`\_Y]b`Å`b`_]W`Yf`5b[`f]ZZ`U`g`Ua`\_BYi`VfUbXYbVi`f[ Yf`6U`b`_cZ
Y]bY`FY[ YbVc[ YbZU[ [ Y`[Yghc`\_Yb`k`i`fXY`i`bX`Xi`fW`\_Y]bY` :`_U[[Y
XYg`BG`IF`Y[ `]a`Yg`YfgYhnh`k`i`fXY`"8]YgY`J`c`f`Z`\_`Y`n]Y`_Yb`b]W`h`bi`f
`c`_U`Y`5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`_Y]h`Ui`Z`g]W`ž`gcbXYfb`ghY`\_Yb`Ui`W`
ghY`\_j`YfhfYhYbX`ZØf`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`[YgY`\_gW`U`Zi]W`Y`8]g`_i`gg]cb
ØVYf`9l`hfYa`]ga`i`g`i`bX`XYggYb`k`UW`gYbXY`Df`ÅgYbn]b
8Yi`hgW`_UbX"

8Yf`K`]XYfghUbX`[ Y[ Yb`9l`hfYa`]ga`i`g`

8]Y`ž`b[Y`l`b]cb`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]hž`[ Ya`Y]bgUa
[Y[Yb`X]YgY`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[Yb`j`c`f`ni`[ Y`_Yb`"9g`[`]hž`g`\_XUf]gW`ni
_UbXY`b`i`bX`X]Y`K`YfhY`XYf`c`ZY`bYb` ; YgY`_gW`U`Zi`ghUf`_ni
j`YfhfYhYb`"8]Y`J`YfY]bYž`6]Xi`b[gY]b]f]W`hi`b[Yb`i`bX`X]Y
N]j`[`YgY`\_gW`U`Zi`g]bX`\_Yhnh`[YZfU[hž`i`a`\_]b`BYi`VfUbXYbVi`f[`i`bX
XUfØVYf`\_]bUi`g`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`NY]W`Yb`[Y[Yb`9l`hfYa`]ga`i`g`ni

gYhnYb"8Yf: c_i g'a i gg'Ui Z'XYf'6]Xi b['i bX'5i Z_Àfi b['Y[Ybž
gcXUgg'† b[Y'A YbgWYb' [Uf'b]W h'Yfgh]b'XYb'6Ubb
YI hfYa]gh]gWYf' ðYU'Y' [YfUHYb"

BYi VfUbXYbVi f['ghY\h] cf'XYf' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'Y]b'g]WYfYg
I a Z'X'ZØf'U''Y'6Øf[Yf'ni ' [Yk À\ f'Y]ghYbž'i bX'X]Y'Øb[ghYb
J cfZÀ''Y'g]bX'Y]b'K YW_fi Z'ZØf'Dc'h]_ 'i bX'; YgY''gWUZhž
YbhgW'cggYb' [Y[Yb', VYf[f]ZY' i bX'YI hfYa]gh]gWY'HYbXYbnYb
j cfni [Y\Yb"8Yf'8]U'c ['ØVYf'X]YgY'H\Ya Yb'a i gg'U_hj' [YZØ\fh
k YfXYbž'k cVY]X]Y'GhUXhi bX'X]Y'Dc'h]_]b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb
A cbUhYb' [YZcfXYfh'g]bXž'X]Y' ð]h]Uhj Y'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"

9fk Y]hYfhY'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'9I hfYa]ga i g']b
8 Yi hgW'UbX

8]Y'U_hi Y''Yb'J cfZÀ''Y']b'BYi VfUbXYbVi f['g]bX'HY]'Y]bYg
[fØ» YfYb'HfYbXg']b'8Yi hgW'UbXž'k c'YI hfYa]gh]gWY'HYbXYbnYb
i bX'; Yk U'h]b'XYb''YhnhYb' ð\ fYb'ni [Ybca a Yb'\UVYb"
GhUh]gh]_Yb'XYg' ðbYba]b]ghYf]i a g'niY][Yb'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['j cb
fYW'hga c'hj]YfhYb'GhfUZhUhYbž'k À\ fYbX'']b_gYI hfYa Y' i bX
ZfYa XYbZY]bX']WY', VYf[f]ZY'YVYbZU''g'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY
F UhYb'Ui Zk Y]gYb"8Yf'J YfZUggi b[ggW'i hn'VYf]W h'Yh'Y'ZØf'XUg' ð\ f
&\$&\$'j cb'ØVYf'&&"\$\$\$'fY[]ghf]YfhYb'8Y']_hYbž'X]Y'XYa
YI hfYa]gh]gWYb'GdY_hfi a 'ni [YcfXbYh'k YfXYb'_ccbhYb"

9]b'6Yf]W h'XYg'J YfZUggi b[ggW'i hnYg'\YVh'\Yf] cfž'XUgg
]bgVYgcbXYfY']b''ÀbX']WYb'F Y[]cbYb'k]Y'A YW_YbVi f[!
J cfdca a Yfb'Y]bY' [Yk]ggY'5bZÀ''[_Y]h'ZØf'fYW'hgYI hfYa Y
 ðYc'c []Yb'VYghY'h"8]Yg'_ØbbhY'Ui Z'Y]bY'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g
k]fhgWUZh]WYf'I bg]WYf\Y]hž'gcn]U'Yf' ðgc'Uh]cb' i bX'Y]bYa ' ; YZØ\
XYf'9bhZfYa Xi b[']bbYf\U'V'XYf'; YgY''gWUZh'ni fØW_ni ZØ\ fYb
gY]b"8]Y' ð b[Y'I b]cb'A G9'ZcfXYfh'XU\Yf'Y]b']bhY[f]YfhYg'?cbnYdh
ni f'6Y_Àa dZi b['X]YgYf'9bhk]W_i b[Ybž'XUg'[Yn]Y'hY'6]Xi b[g!
i bX' ðhY[fUh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb' i a ZUggh"

F c''Y'XYf' ð [YbXgcn]U'UfVY]h

8Yf': c_i g'Ui ZX]Y`GhÅf\_i b[ `XYf'đ [YbXgcn]U`UfVY]hž]bgVYgcbXYfY
]b`ÅbX`]WXYb'; YV]YhYbž]ghYbHgWXY]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`DfÅj Ybh]cb`j cb
9I hfYa]ga i g"9]bY`I bhYfgi WXi b[ `XYg`8Yi hgWXYb'đ [YbX]bgh]hi hg
nY][hž`XUgg`U_h]j Y`đ [ YbXUb[ YVchY`i bX`DUfh]n]dUh]cb`XUni
VY]hfU[Yb`\_ÖbbYbž`9a dUh\]Y`i bX`Hc`YfUbn`ni `ZØfXYfb" `đ
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[`gc`hYb`đ]h]Uh]j Yb`k]Y`Gdcfh`i bX
?fYUh]j dfc`Y`_hYž`X]Y`Ui W`a cV]Y`đ [YbXUfVY]h`Y]bgW`]Y»Ybž
[YZØfXYfh`k YfXYbž`i a`↑ b[ Yb`A YbgWXYb`5`hYfbUh]j Yb`ni
YI hfYa]gh]gWXYf`≠Yc`c []Y`ni `V]YhYb"

8Yf`5i gVUi `j cb`dfÅj Ybh]j Yb`A U»bU\`a Yb`_Ubb`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž
XUg`gcn]U`Y`A ]hY]bUbXYf`ni `ghÅf`_Yb`i bX`X]Y`FYg`]Ybn`[Y[YbØVYf
YI hfYa]gh]gWXYb'; YXUb`\_Yb`ni `Yf`\Ö\Yb"; Ya Y]bXYbž`X]Y`VYfY]hg
YfZc`[ fY]WXY`Dfc[fUa`a Y`ja d`Ya Ybh]Yfh`\UVYbž`VYf]WXYb`j cb
Y]bYf`\c\Yb`5_nYdhUbn`i bhYf'đ [ YbX`]WXY`i bX`Y]bYa`a Yf`_]WXYb
FØW_[Ub[`j cb`YI hfYa]gh]gWXYb`JcfZÅ`Yb"

; YgY`gWXY UZh`]WXY`FYU\_h]cbYb`i bX
J YfUbhk c fhi b[

8]Y`ni bY\`a YbXYb`YI hfYa ]gh]gWXYb`JcfZÅ`Y`fi ZYb`b]WXYh`bi f
]bhYfbY`dc`]h]gWXY`FYU\_h]cbYb`\Yfj c fž`gcbXYfb`Ui WXY]b
k UWXYgYbXYg`ÖZZYbh]WXYg`6Yk i gghgY]b" `Cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`k]Y`X]Y
`đ]h]Uh]j Y`[Y[Yb`FYWXYhgYI hfYa ]ga i g`gYhnYb`g]WXY`XUZØf`Y]bž
XUgg`XYf`[YgY`gWXY UZh`]WXY`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h[YghÅf`\_h`k]fX`i bX
a Y\`f`A YbgWXYb`ØVYf`X]Y`; YZU`fYb`YI hfYa ]gh]gWXYf`≠Yc`c []Yb
]bZcfa]Yfh`k YfXYb"

đ`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `g]bX`bUWXY`XYb`Øb[ ghYb`JcfZÅ`Yb`nU`\fY]WXY
DfchYghY`i bX`5i Z`Åfi b[ g`_Ua`dU[ bYb`cf[Ub]g]Yfh`k cfXYbž`X]Y`Y]b
ghUf`\_Yg`NY]WXYb`[ Y[ Yb`FYUgg]ga i g`i bX`8]g`\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ `gYhnYb
a`ÖWXYb" `8]YgY`6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb`g]bX`YbHgWXY]XYbXž`i a`Y]b
6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`K ]WXYh[ `_Y]h`XYf`8Ya`c`_fUh]YZØfXYfi b[`ni
gWXYUZZYb`i bX`Yb[U[]YfhY`6Øf[ Yf`ni`a`cV]`]g]YfYb"

8]Y`J YfUbhk c fhi b[``]Y[h`b]WXYh`bi f`VY]`XYb`dc`]h]gWXY
J YfUbhk c fh]WXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui WXY`VY]`YXYa`9]bnY`bYb`]b`XYf
; YgY`gWXY UZh`6]Xi b[ž`5i Z`Åfi b[`i bX`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg

; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[YZØ\``_ÖbbYb`X]Y`K i fnY`b`XYg`9I hfYa]ga i g
ni fØW_XfÀb[Yb`i bX`Y]bY`]b\_`i g]] Y`; YgY``gW\UZh`ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY