

?`]b]\_i a `B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ `YfbYi hi bhYf  
8 Yi hgWx `UbXg`VYghYb`? fUb\_Yb\Äi gYfb

?`]b]\_i a `B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ `YfbYi hiUi g[ YnY]Wx bYh` : "5"N"  
dfÄa ]YfhHcd!@Y]ghi b[ Yb`]b`7\]fi f[ ]Y`i bX`C fh\cdÄX]Y`ZØf  
DUh]YbhYbg]Wx Yf\Y]h"

< YfUi gfU[ YbXY`6Yk Yfhi b[ Yb`ZØf`XUg  
8 ]Yhf]Wx !6cb\cYZZYf!`?`]b]\_i a

&)"'ž`]'&\$&(<

8 Ug`8 ]Yhf]Wx !6cb\cYZZYf!`?`]b]\_i a `UhYfbYi hiXi fWx  
\YfUi gfU[ YbXY`6Yk Yfhi b[ Yb`Ui Zg]Wx `Ui Za Yf\_gUa `[ Ya UWx h`8 ]Y  
\_Øfn`]Wx `j YfÖZZYbh`]Wx hYb`9f[ YVb]ggY`XYf`Ghi X]Y`ni f  
DUh]YbhYbni Zf]YXYb\Y]hXi fWx `X]Y` : fUb\_Zi fhYf`5``[ Ya Y]bY  
NY]hi b[ ž`X]Y`Ua `&(" 'ž`]'&\$&(< `VY\_Ubbh`[ Y[ YVYb`k i fXYbž  
nY]Wx bYb`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`9fZc`[ Y`]b`XYf`XYi hgWx Yb  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`UbXgWx UZh`Ui g`8 ]Yg`ghY`h`b]Wx h`bi f`Y]bYb`k ]Wx h][ Yb  
A Y]`YbghY]b`ZØf`XUg`?`]b]\_i a `gY`Vgh`XUfž`gcbXYfb`\Uh`Ui Wx  
k Y]hfY]Wx YbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`c\_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgWx UZh`i bX  
XUg` ; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb`]bg[ YgUa h"

9fZc`[ fY]Wx Y`8 f]hhd`Uhn]YfhYb`]b`a Y\ fYfYb  
? UhY[ cf]Yb

⊕`XYf`? UhY[ cf]Y`ZØf`? fUb\_Yb\Äi gYf`a ]h) \$`V]g`i bhYf`%) \$`6YhhYb  
k i fXYb`X]Y`GhUbXcfhY`A U`Wx ]b`i bX`5`hYbhfYdhck`XYg`8 ]Yhf]Wx !  
6cb\cYZZYf!`?`]b]\_i a g`U`g`j cfV]`X`]Wx `UbYf\_Ubbh`8 ]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY  
VUg]YfYb`Ui ZY]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`5bU`mgYž`X]Y`fi bX`%+\$`\$`j cb  
ØVYf`&(\$ \$`XYi hgWx Yb`?fUb\_Yb\Äi gYfb`Y]bVYnc[ "`8 ]Y`6Yi fhY]i b[

k i fXY`Xi fW`X]Y`ei U`]hUh]j Y`5i gk Yfhi b[ `XYg`E i U`]hÅhgVYf]W`hg  
j cb`&\$&&`gck ]Y`nU\`fY]W`Y`?i bXYbVYk Yfhi b[ Yb`Ui Z`D`UhhZcfa Yb  
k ]Y` K Y]ggY`@]ghY` i bX` \_`]b]\_VYk Yfhi b[ Yb"XY` i bhYfghØhnh"

6YgcbXYfY`5i gnY]W`bi b[ Yb`ZØf  
: UW`VYfY]W`Y

8 Ug` : "5"N"!`ϕgh]hi h`]Y»` \_Y]bY`8YhU]`g`Ui gž]bXYa` Yg`Ui W`a Y`f`U`g  
%("\$\$\$` : UW`UVhY]i b[ Yb`XYf`?fUb`\_Yb`Åi gYf`]b`' &`8]gn]d`]bYb  
VYk YfhYhY`"6YgcbXYfg`Yfj`cfni`YVYb`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ Yf`5VhY]i b[ `ZØf` 5``[ Ya`Y]bY`7\]fi f[ ]Y`i bX  
J]gW`fU`W`]fi f[ ]Y`gck ]Y`X]Y`6YfY]W`Y` Cfh`cd`ÅX]Y`i bX  
I bZU`W`]fi f[ ]Y`Ub`XYb`GhUbXcfhYb`A U`W`]b`i bX`5`hYbhfYd`hck  
Ui g[ YnY]W`bYh`k i fXYb`"Gc`W`Y`5bYf`\_Ybbi b[ Yb`fYZY`\_h]YfYb`b]W`h  
bi f`X]Y`Yi nY`Yb`h`a`YX]n]b]gW`Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ ž`gcbXYfb`ghÅf`\_Yb  
Ui W`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi b[ ]b`X]Y`c`\_U`Yb  
; Ygi bX`Y]hgY]bf]W`hi b[ Yb"

Ni gÅhn`]W`Y`5bYf`\_Ybbi b[ `Xi fW`XUg  
A U[ Un]b` ghYfb

8 Ug`8]Yhf]W`!6cb`cYZZYf!`?`]b]\_i a` Yf\]Y`h`Ui W`X]Y`5i gnY]W`bi b[  
U`g` [ i hYg`?fUb`\_Yb`Åi g`]a`U`\_hi Y`Yb`GcbXYf`Y`Zi`XYg`A U[ Un]bg  
ghYfb`"8]YgY`5bYf`\_Ybbi b[ ]n]Y`h`XUfUi Z`UVž`DUh]Yb`hYb`VY]`XYf  
K U\`]\`fYg`?fUb`\_Yb`Åi gYg`ni`i bhYfghØhnyb`i bX`XUg`?`]b]\_i a`]b  
XYb`?UhY[ cf]Yb`XYf`cfh`cd`ÅX]gW`Yb` : i »!`i bX  
Gdfi b[ [ Y`Yb`\_W`]fi f[ ]Y`]b`A U`W`]b`gck ]Y`XYf`?]bXYfW`]fi f[ ]Y`i bX  
!i fc`c[ ]Y`]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `Ui Z`X]Y`@]ghY`XYf`Ya`dZY`\`Ybgk YfhYb  
9]bf]W`hi b[ Yb`ni`gYhnYb"

8]Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`k ]YXYf`c`hYb`5i gnY]W`bi b[ Yb`i bX`d`cg]h]j Yb`6Yk Yfhi b[ Yb  
ZØf`XUg`8]Yhf]W`!6cb`cYZZYf!`?`]b]\_i a`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b` ; fi bX`ni`f  
: fYi XY`ZØf`XUg`a`YX]n]b]gW`Y`DYfgcbU`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y  
[ YgUa`hY` ; Ya`Y]bXYž`X]Y`j`cb`Y]bYf`j`YfVYggYfhYb  
; Ygi bX`Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ `d`fc`Z]h]Yfh`8]Y`Ni`Zf]YXYb`\Y]h`XYf

DUh]YbhYb'i bX'X]Y'\c\Y'E i U`]hÅh'XYf'8 ]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb'hfU[ Yb  
XUni `VY]žXUg'`a U[ Y'XYg'?`]b]\_i a g'ni `ZYgh][ Yb'i bX'\_ÒbbhYb  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `X]Y'5bg]YX'i b[ `k Y]hYfYf': UW`\_fÅZhY'i bX'X]Y  
J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hgUb[ YVchg']b'XYf'FY [ ]cb'ZÒfXYfb"

8i fW`X]Y'5bYf\_Ybbi b[ `U`g'ZØ\ fYbXYg'? fUb\_Yb\Ui g']b  
j YfgW`]YXYbYb': UW`f]W`hi b[ Yb'k ]fX'XUg'8 ]Yhf]W`!6cb\cYZZYf!  
?'b]\_i a `ni a `JcfV]`X'ZØf'UbXYfY'9]bf]W`hi b[ Yb'i bX'ZÒfXYfh'Y]bYb  
\_cbghfi \_hj Yb'K YhhVYk YfV`ja `; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb"@Yhnh]W`  
dfcZ]h]YfYb`\]Yfj cb`X]Y'DUh]YbhYbž'X]Y'Ni [ Ub[ `ni `Yfgh\_`Ugg][ Yf  
a YX]n]b]gW`Yf'J Yfgcf[ i b[ `Yf\U`hYb"

· B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY