

# B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ g`C 6 `K ]hh`ZcfXYfh F YgdY\_h`i bX`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h`]b`XYf Dc`]h]\_

B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ g`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`G]j ]c`K ]hh`ZcfXYfhni f  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`Ui Zi bX`\_f]h]g]Yfh`d`c`]h]gWXY`?cbZ]\_hY`]b  
XYf`GhUXhj YfhfYhi b[ "

9]b`Ghi fa `VfUi h`g]W`ØVYf`B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ `ni gUa a Yb`  
C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`G]j ]c`K ]hh`fdUfhY]`cgk`U`h`]b`gY]bYf  
`Y]XYbgWUZh`]WYb`5bgdfUWXY`ni f`\_cbgh]hi ]YfYbXYb`G]hni b[ `XYf  
GhUXhj YfhfYhi b[ `Y]b`A Ub]ZYgh`ZØf`F YgdY\_h`i bX`\_cbghfi \_h]j Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h[ YZcfXYfh` K ]f`hfU[ Yb`[ Ya Y]bgUa  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ZØf`i bgYfY`GhUXh žf]YZ`XYf`F Uh\Ui gWYZ]b`XYf  
A YbgU`XYf`<cW`gW`i `Y`Ui gi bX`UddY`]YfhY`Ub`X]Y`GhUXhj YfhfYhYfž  
VY]a`\_f]h]gWYb`5i ghUi gW`dYfgØb`]WY`6YZ]bX`]W`\_Y]hYb`Ui » Yb  
j cf`ni ``UggYb"9]b`\_UfYf`5i Zfi Z`XYf`X]Y`K c[ Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh  
[ `ÀhhYb`gc```

K ]hž`XYf`XYb`(` `Zf]gW`[ Yk`À`hYb`GhUXhj YfhfYhYfb`[ fUhi`]YfhYž  
`cV`\Yf] cfž`XUgg`U`Y`9fZc`[ Y`bi f`Xi fW`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
a`Ø[ `]W`gY]Yb"8cW`Yf`a`UW`hY`Ui`W`i`ba`]ggj`Yfgh`ÀbX`]W`\_`Uf.  
8]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `U`h`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`ž`X]Y`b]W`h  
i`bhYfgW`Àmh`k`YfXYb`XUfZ` 8]Y`[ fi`bX`Y[ YbXghYb`6YgW`ØggY  
ZUggYb`G]Yž`XUg`]ghi`bVYghfY]hVUf"8cW`X]Y`gW`ØdZYf]gWY`?fUZh  
XYf`J`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `[ Y\Øfh`b]W`h]bg`5VgY]hg`[ YXf`Àb[ h`

## GhfY]h`i bX`A ]gg[ i bgh. `9]b`Xi b`\_`Yf`GW`UhhYb

G]j ]c`K ]hh`]Y» `X]Y`?UhnY`Ui g`XYa`GUW`\_` 8]Y`Y`hnhYb`š\`fY`k`UfYb  
[ Ydf`À[ hij`cb`GhfY]h][`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`k`Y]h`ØVYf`bcfa`U`Y  
A Y]bi`b[ gj`YfgW]YXYb`Y]hYb`]\]bUi`g[ ]b[ Yb" `8Yf`C`6`gdfUW`ØVYf

X]Y' ?cbhfcj YfgYb' fi bX' i a 'X]Y' ?ca a i bU'k U\`'i bX'Yf]bbYfhY  
XUfUbž'k ]Y'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf' ]a ' DUbXYa ]Y!žbi Uf 'UVgh]a a Yb  
a i gghYbž'k Å\fybX'U'hY' : fcbhYb' j Yf\ÅfhYh'V`]YVYb" "A ]h'Y]bYa  
ØVYfk Å'h][ YbXYb'9f[ YVb]g'j cb' ; +ž) 'DfcnYbh'k i fXY'Yf'nk Uf' ]a  
žbi Uf' &&&&' ]a '5a h'VYghÅh][ hž'XcW\ YfgW\ fYW\_YbXY' \* + 'DfcnYbh  
XYf'K U\`VYfYW\h][ hYb'V`]YVYb'ni \Ui gY'

I bX'b]W\h'ni 'j Yf[ YggYb'X]Y' i bgÅ[ `]W\Y'F YXY'XYf'XUa U`][ Yb  
ghY`j YfhfYhYbXYb' GhUXhd fÅg]XYb]b' F YbUhY' ?`cdgW\ž'X]Y' Ui g'XYa  
B]W\hg'J cfk ØfZY' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y' F Uh\Ui ggd]hnY'Yf\cV" "8cW\B Ua Yb  
cXYf'6Yk Y]gY3' : Y\`UbnY][ Y° ž'gW\]a dZnY'K ]h'k Y]hYf" ' <]Yf'ZY\`h  
Yg'Ub'Y]bYf'gUW\cf]Ybh]YfhYb'8 ]g\_i gg]cb°

9f'ZcfXYfhY'Y]bY'F ØW\_Y\`f'ni 'ZU]fYb' i bX'cZZYbYb' ; YgdfÅW\Yb"  
@UggYb'G]Y' i bg'Y]bZUW\ j YfY]bVUFYbž'XUgg'XYf' i a [ Ub[  
a ]hY]bUbXYf'fYgdY\_hj c`'i bX'gUW\`W\`V`Y]Vh" Gc'ghUV`][g]YfYb'k ]f  
b]W\h'bi f' i bgYfY'8Ya c\_fUh]Yž'gcbXYfb`Y]ghYb'Ui W\`Y]bYb' [ fc» Yb  
6Y]hfU[ `ZØf'BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ž'i bgYf'@UbX' i bX' [ Ubn'9i fcdU°

Dc` ]h]gW\ Y'9fgW\ ØhhYfi b [ Yb. 'F YW\ hgfi W\_ ]b  
XYf' GhUXhj YfhfYhi b [

8]Y'dc` ]h]gW\ Y'@UbXgW\ UZn'BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ g`Uh'g]W\`XfUgh]gW\  
j YfÅbXYfh'8]Y' ?ca a i bU'k U\`'&\$( `Uh'Y]bYb'gdØfVUFYb  
F YW\ hgfi W\_ ni f' : c` [ Y"8]Y'5Z8'gW\ bUddh'g]W\`X]Y'a Y]ghYb  
Gh]a a Yb'j cf'XYf'78I ž'k Å\fybX'8]Y'@]b\_Yž'GD8' i bX' ; fØbY'hY]g  
\YfVY'J Yf' i ghY`\]bbY\`a Yb'a i gghYb"BYi ' ]a 'dc` ]h]gW\Yb'6cch  
g]bX'XUg'6ØbXb]g'GU\`fU'K U[ Yb\_bYW\h'f'GK ě'X]Y' : fY]Y  
K Å\`Yf[ Ya Y]bgW\ UZn'Dfc'Y\_h'B6'gck ]Y'X]Y'GhUV]`Yb'6Øf[ Yf'ZØf  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ž'X]Y'a ]h'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYa '5i ZhfYhYb'ni f  
\_cbgh]hi ]YfYbXYb'G]hni b[ `YfgW\]YbYb' `Y]bYf'k Uf'gc[ Uf' ]a  
8Yi hgW\`UbX!H!G\]fh'XUVY]°

<c` [ Yf'< Ubgcb'fDfc'Y\_h'B6Ě'YfØZbYhY'X]Y'G]hni b[ 'a ]h'XYa ' \_UfYb  
5ddY`' @Uggh' i bg' ]a '8]U`c[ `bUW\`XYb'VYghYb'@Øgi b[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y  
GhUXh'ghfYVYb° '9]b'BYi UbZUb[ `cXYf'XYf'6Y[ ]bb'k Y]hYfYf  
GdUbbi b[ Yb3'8]Y'Ya ch]cbU'Yb'5i ggd fUW\Yb'XYf'HY]`bY\`a Yf  
nY][ hYbž'XUgg'Yg'bcW\`Y]b`Ub[ Yf'K Y[ `V]g'ni f'9]bhfUW\h'gY]b'k ]fX"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY