

K Ufa k UggYf! 'i bX  
< Y]ni b[ gi bhYfVfYW\ i b[ ' ]b  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ g' C ghghUXh

„ VYf' ( \$\$' <Ui g\U'hY' ]b' BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ g' C ghghUXh'g]bX  
j ca' ( ("V]g' ) "GYdhYa VYf'c\ bY'K Åfa Y' i bX'k Ufa Yg'K UggYf"  
; fi bX. 'BYhna cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ "

5V'XYa' ( ("GYdhYa VYf'a ØggYb'ØVYf' ( \$\$' <Ui g\U'hY' ]b' XYf  
C ghghUXh'j cb' BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ 'ZØf'nk Y]'HU[ Y'c\ bY'k Ufa Yg  
K UggYf' i bX' a ]h' \_U'hYf' <Y]ni b[ 'Ui g\_ca a Yb''@Ui h'XYf  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ Yf' GhUXhk Yf\_ Y' fBYi "gk Ł'k i fXY'X]Yg' bchk YbX][ ž  
i a 'Y]bYb' bYi Yb' 5VgW\ b]hh'XYg': Yfbk Åfa YbYhnYg' ]b' 6Yhf]YV' ni  
bY\ a Yb''8]Y' l a ghY''i b[ 'VY[ ]bbh'Ub'Y]bYa 'A cbhU[ 'i bX'k ]fX  
j cfUi gg]W\ h]W\ 'V]g'8 ]YbghU[ UVYbXž'XYa' ) "GYdhYa VYfž  
UbXUi Yfb"

8]Y' VYhfc ZYbYb' <Ui g\U'hY' ]b' XYf'GYa a Y'k Y» ghfU» Y'a ØggYb  
g]W\ 'Ui Z'X]YgY'9]bgW\ fÅb\_ i b[ Yb'Y]bghY''Yb''5V', 'l \f'ZfØ\ 'k ]fX'Yg  
]b' XYb' VYhfc ZYbYb' K c\ bi b[ Yb' \_Y]b' k Ufa Yg'K UggYf' i bX'Ui W\  
\_Y]bY' <Y]nk Åfa Y' [ YVYb''8]Yg' \_ØbbhY'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'6Yk c\ bYfž  
VYgcbXYfg'ni 'X]YgYf' ð\ fYgnY]hž'Y]bY' i bUb[ YbY\ a Y'G]hi Uh]cb  
gY]b''Dcg]hj ]ni 'j Yfa Yf\_ Yb' ]ghž'XUgg'X]Y' \_U'hY'K UggYfj Yfgcf[ i b[  
]b'X]YgYf'NY]h'g]W\ Yf[ YghY''h]gh"

K cW\ Y'XYf' l bhYfVfYW\ i b[ Yb. 'Ui W\ 'X]Y  
⇒ \YbZY'XYf' J c fghUXh'VYhfc ZZYb

9]bY'K cW\ Y'gdÅhYfž'UV'XYa' '%%'GYdhYa VYfž'k ]fX'Yg' ]b' XYf  
⇒ \YbZY'XYf' J c fghUXh'Y]bY'YfbYi hY' l bhYfVfYW\ i b[ 'XYf  
: Yfbk Åfa Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ ' [ YVYb''8]YgY' l bhYfVfYW\ i b[ ' ]gh'HY]'Y]bYf  
[ fi bX'Y[ YbXYb'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYf'Gdc b\c'nYf'GhfU» Yž'gck ]Y'Y]bYf

XUa ]hj YfVi bXYbYb'A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ 'XYg': Yfbk Åfa YbYhnYg"9hk U  
+\$\$'?'i bXYb'XYf'GhUXhk Yf\_Y'k YfXYb' ]b'X]YgYa 'NY]hfUi a ž'XYf'V]g  
ni a '%&"GYdhYa VYf'i a '%, 'l \f'XUi Yfhž'a ]h'À\b' ]WXYb  
9]bgWxfÅb\_i b[ Yb'ni ' \_Åa dZYb'\UVYb"

8]YgY'5fh'XYf'A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ 'k ]fX'U`g'bc hk YbX][ 'YfUW hYhž'i a  
X]Y' ðZfUghfi \_hi f' ]b'BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ 'Ui Z'XYb' bYi YghYb' GhUbX'ni  
Vf]b[ Yb"8]Y'VYhfcZYbYb' <Ui g\U'hY'\UVYb'Ui W\ ]Yf'\_Y]bYb  
Ni [ Ub[ 'ni 'k Ufa Ya 'K UggYf'i bX'a ØggYb'Ui Z'\_U'hY'<Y]ni b[ Yb  
j Yfn]W hYbž'k cVY]'X]Y' GhUXhk Yf\_Y'Ui W' ]b'X]YgYa ': U''VYhcbYbž  
XUgg'\_U'hYg'Hf]b\_k UggYf'k Y]hYf\]b'j YfZØ[ VUf'V'Y]Vh" Gc`WXY  
6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'ZØf'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'U''[ Ya Y]bYb  
@VYbgi a ghÅbXY' ]b'XYf'GhUXh'j cb'Yb hgWXY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ ž  
Ui W' k Ybb'g]Y'j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX'l bUbbY\ a ' ]W\_X]hYb'j Yfi fgUWXYb"

Gc`WXY'ghfUhy[ ]gWXYb'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Ybž'X]Y'Y]bY'YZZY\_h]j Y  
J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'9bYf[ ]Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ 'Yfa Ø[ ' ]WXYb'gc''Ybž'g]bX' ]b  
ghÅXh]gWXYb'; YV]YhYb' b]W h'i bØV' ]W"8]Y' GhUXhk Yf\_Y'\UVYb  
J YfghÅbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y' l bUbbY\ a ' ]W\_X]hYb' [ YnY][ hž'X]Y'X]YgY  
bc hk YbX][ Yb'5fVY]hYb'a ]h'g]W'Vf]b[ Yb"5i W' k Ybb'Yg'g]W' i a  
hYa dcfÅfY' GhØfi b[ Yb'\UbXY'hž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'6Yk c\ bYf'i bVYe i Ya  
gY]b'\_ØbbYbž'k ]fX'VYhcbhž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'X]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'ZØf'X]Y  
ni \_ØbZh][ Y'9bYf[ ]YYZ]n]Ybn'i bX'J Yfpgcf[ i b[ gghUV]' ]hÅh'g]bX"

## 6YXYi hi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y' GhUXhYb hk ]W\_`i b [

8]YgY'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'g]bX'b]W h'bi f'Y]bY'hYW b]gWXY  
Bc hk YbX][ \_Y]hž'gcbXYfb'g]Y'gma Vc' ]g]YfYb'Ui W'Y' ]bY  
J YfdZ]W hi b[ 'ni f'A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ 'i bX' ðbcj Uh]cb' ]b'XYf'GhUXh  
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ "8 Ug': Yfbk Åfa YbYhn'k ]fX'Xi fW' gc`WXY  
A U» bU\ a Yb'bUW\U'h][ Yf'i bX''Y]ghi b[ gZÅ\][ Yfž'k Ug'Ub[ Zf]gh][  
gck c\`X]Y'@VYbgei U' ]hÅh'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'j YfVYggYfh'U'g'Ui W  
i a k Y'hž'fYi bX' ]W YfY' GhUbXUfXg'j YfZc`[ h''9g' ]gh'Y]b'GW f]hh' ]b  
F ]W hi b[ 'Y]bYf'VYggYfYb'9bYf[ ]Yni \_i bZhž'XYf'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y  
GhUXhk Yf\_Y'VYfY]h'g]bXž' ]b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'GhUXh'ni ' ]bj Ygh]YfYb"

Ni XYa ' ]gh'Yg'k ]W h][ ž'XUgg'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf' ]b'gc`WXYb'NY]hYb'XYf  
l a ghY''i b[ ' [ i h]bZcfa ]Yfh'k YfXYb"8]Y' GhUXhk Yf\_Y'k Y]gYb'XUfUi Z

\]bž'XUgg'Yg'ghYhg'k ]W h[ ' ]ghž'Ui Z'X]Y' \_ca a i b]n]YfhYb  
↳Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'UW hYbž'i a 'gc' [ i h'k ]Y'a Ò[ ' ]W 'j cfVYfY]hYh'ni  
gY]b''8]Y'J cfk Y[ bU\ a Y'X]YgYf'DfcV'Ya Y' \_Ubb'5b[ ghi bX  
I bVY\U[ Yb'a ]bXYfb'i bX'X]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'XYf  
I bhYfVfYW i b[ Yb'YfhfÀ[ ' ]W Yf'a UW Yb''

## HYW b ]gW Y' < ]bhYf[ fØbXY'XYf : Yfbk Àfa Yj Yfgcf[ i b[

: Yfbk Àfa Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ ' ]gh'Y]b'nybhfU'Yg'9'Ya Ybh'XYf'ghÀXh]gW Yb  
↳ZfUghfi \_hi f' ]b'j ]Y'Yb'GhÀXhYb'8Yi hgW'UbXg''G]Y'Yfa Ò[ ' ]W h'X]Y  
nybhfU' ]g]YfhY'9fnYi [ i b[ 'i bX'J YfhY]i b[ 'j cb'K Àfa Yž'X]Y'a Y]gh  
Ui g' ? fUZh'k Yf\_Ybž'6]ca UggY'cXYf'UbXYfYb'YfbYi YfVUfYb  
9bYf[ ]Yei Y''Yb'ghUa a h''↳B'Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ 'k ]fX'XUg  
: Yfbk Àfa YbYh' \_cbh]bi ]Yf'W' a cXYfb]g]Yfhž'i a '9ZZ]n]Ybn'i bX  
I a k Y'hž'fYi bX'W' \_Y]h'ni 'j YfVYggYfb''8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX  
YbhgW Y]XYbXž'i a 'XYb'ghY][ YbXYb'5bgdfØW Yb'Ub'X]Y  
9bYf[ ]YZZ]n]Ybn'i bX'XYb'?'a UgW i h'ni [ YfYW h'ni 'k YfXYb''

8]Y' i a ghY''i b[ 'i bX'K Ufhi b[ 'XYf'GmghYa Y'g]bX'bc'hk YbX][ ž'XUa ]h  
X]Y'9bYf[ ]Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ 'ni \_i bZhgg]W Yf'V'Y]Vh''Gc'W Y  
I bhYfVfYW i b[ Yb'g]bX'nk Uf'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf'i bUb[ YbY\ a ž  
'YXcW' ]b'XYf'F Y[ Y'bc'hk YbX][ ž'i a ' [ fØ» YfY'GhØfi b[ Yb' ]b'XYf  
Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb''↳j ]Y'Yb'GhÀXhYbž'k ]Y'ni a '6Y]gd]Y''b  
6Yf' ]b'cXYf'<Ua Vi f[ ž'k YfXYb'À\ b' ]W Y'F Ybcj ]Yfi b[ Yb  
Xi fW [ YZØ\ fhž'k Ug'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]YgY'DfU\_h]\_Yb' b]W h'bi f''c\_Už  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Ui ZVfY]hYfYf'9VYb'Y'j YfVfY]hYh'g]bX''

## 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf

8]Y'j cfØVYf[ Y\YbXY'i bhYfVfYW i b[ 'XYf'K Àfa Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ ' \_Ubb  
]bgVYgcbXYfY' ]b'XYb' \_À'hYfYb'A cbUhYb'Yfbgh\UZhY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
Ui Z'X]Y'@VYbgei U']hÀh'XYf'VYhfcZZYbYb'<Ui g\U'hY'\UVYb''C\ bY  
k Ufa Yg'K UggYf'i bX'<Y]ni b[ 'a ØggYb'X]Y'6Yk c\ bYf'U'hYfbUh]j Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[ fY]Zybž'i a ' ]\fYb'5''hU[ 'ni 'VYk À'h][ Yb''8]Yg' \_Ubb  
Ui W'ni 'Y]bYf'Yf\Ø\hYb'6Y'Ughi b[ 'XYf'gcn]U'Yb'8]YbghY'ZØ\ fYbž  
k Ybb'Yg'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'i a 'XYb'GW i h'ni j cb'j i 'bYfUV'Yb

6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ g[ fi ddYb`[ Y`h`K À\fybX`X]YgYf`NY]h'g]bX`X]Y  
GhUXhk Yf\_Y`VYa Ø\hž`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`ØVYf`X]Y` : cfhgW`f]hhY`XYf  
5fVY]hYb`i bX`X]Y`j cfUi gg]W`h`]W`Y`K ]YXYf\YfghY``i b[ `XYf`8]YbghY  
ni `]bZcfa ]YfYb"

ÿ`b`]W`k ]Y`]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `UVYb`Ui W`UbXYfY`GhÀXhY`D`ÀbY  
ni f`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[ `]\fyf`bZfUghfi \_hi fž`X]Y`k ]YXYf\c`h`ni  
\_i fnZf]gh][ Yb`ghØfYbXYb`i bhYfVfYW`i b[ Yb`ZØ\fyb`\_ØbbYb``9]b  
[ i hYg`6Y]gd]Y``\]YfZØf`]gh`X]Y`GhUXh`@Y]dn][ ž`k c`À\b`]W`Y  
A U»bU`a Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf` : Yfbk Àfa Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`XYb  
`YhhYb`š\fyb`Xi fW`[ YZØ\fh`k i fXYb``8]Y`FØW\_a Y`Xi b[ Yb`XYf  
5bk c`bYf`g]bX`\]Yf`gY`f`k ]W`h][ ž`i a`XYb`J Yf`Ui Zgc`W`Yf  
Dfc`Y`\_hY`ni `cdh]a ]YfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY