

K ]`Zf]YX`8cfb`Yf\`À`h`VYgcbXYfY  
5i gnY]Włbi b[ `VY]a `Gca a YfZYgh`]b  
B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[

8Yf`8fY]\_Òb][ gj YfY]b`Y\fhY`K ]`Zf]YX`8cfb`a ]h` 8Ug`@Ja a  
]a `cZybYb`6i Wł `Z0f`gY]bY`Z0fgcf[ `]WłY`6Y[ `Y]hi b[  
GhYfVYbXYf"

⇒a `FU\`a Yb`XYg`7\`f]ghcd\`Yfi g!Gca a YfZYghYg`XYg  
B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ Yf`8fY]\_Òb][ gj YfY]bg`ZUbX`Y]bY`\`Yfn`]WłY  
5VgWł]YXgZY]Yf`Z0f`K ]`Zf]YX`8cfb`ghUhh`"⇒X]YgYf`ZY]Yf`]WłYb  
5ha cgd\`ÀfY`k i fXY`XYf`Ub[ `À\`f][ Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`a ]h`XYf  
5i gnY]Włbi b[ ` 8Ug`@Ja a `]a `cZybYb`6i Wł `[ Yf\`fhž`k Ug`b]Włh  
bi f`gY]bYb`dYfg`Òb`]WłYb`6Y]hfU[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wł`XYggYb  
6YXYi hi b[ `Z0f`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgWłUZh`i bhYfghf]Wł"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`GYY`gcf[ Y`]a ``YhnhYb  
@YVYbgUVgWłb]hh

8cfb`k Uf`0VYf`j ]Y`Y`×\`fY`\]bk Y[ `Y]bY`k ]Włh][ Y`Gh0hnY`Z0f`X]Y  
;`ÀghY`XYg`8fY]\_Òb][ g\`cgd]nYgž`XU`Yf`A YbgWłYb`]b`]fYf`YhnhYb  
@YVYbgd\`UgY`VY[ `Y]hYhY`"8Yf`J`c`fg]hnYbXY`XYg`8fY]\_Òb][ gj YfY]bgž  
F U]bYf`DfUWłhž`Ài »YfhY`g]Wł`[ Yf0\`fh`0VYf`XYb`i bgWł`ÀhnVUfYb  
K Yfhž`XYb`8cfb`Z0f`X]Y`5b[ Y\`0f][ Yb`i bX`X]Y`GhYfVYbXYb  
XUfghY`hY`" 8Ub`\_VUf`\_ÒbbYb`X]Y`A YbgWłYb`gY]bž`X]Y`]b`VY]  
]\`fYa ``YhnhYb`5hYa ni [ `VY]`g]Wł`k i gghYb ž`gc`DfUWłh"

9]b`DfY]g`a ]h`h]YZYa `G]bb

8]Y`5i gnY]Włbi b[ ` 8Ug`@Ja a `]a `cZybYb`6i Wł `k ]fX`j`ca  
8fY]\_Òb][ gj YfY]b`j`Yf`]Y\`Yb`i bX`\`Uh]fYb`l`fgdfi b[ `]a

G]Ya Yf`b[ !DfY]g"8]YgYf'DfY]g'k ]fX[ Ybi hnhzi a `VYgcbXYfYb  
A YbgWXYb ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h'ini `[ YVYbžZØf'i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXY`@Y]ghi b[ Yb  
[ Yk ØfX][ h'ini `k YfXYb"8Uni `nÅ`h'Ui W`X]Y`F ØW\_j Yf[ UVY`XYg  
DfY]gYg`bUW`XYa `HcX`Y]bYf`ZfØ\YfYb`DfY]ghfÅ[ Yf]bž'i a `Y]bYb  
k Y]hYfYb`k Yfhj c`Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni f'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ini `c b c f]YfYb"

A i g]\_U`]gWXY`6Y[ `Y]hi b[ `i bX  
; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[ Y]gh

8]Y: Y]Yf`k i fXY`Xi fW`↑ b[ Y`HU`YbhY`XYg`XYi hgW!fi a `Ab]gWXYb  
: fYi bXgWUZhj YfY]bg'a i g]\_U`]gW`i a fU`a hž`k Ug`XYb`ZYgh]WXYb  
F U`a Yb`k Y]hYf`VYfY]WYfhY"A UbZfYX`8 UW`bYfž`Y]b`+) !`Å`f][ Yg  
J c f g h U b X g a ]h[ `]YX`i bX`ž V]`Ufž`\UhY`b]W`h`bi f`X]YgY`HU`YbhY  
Y]b[ Y`UXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`Y]b`\_Øgh]WXYg`?i WXYbVi ZYh  
[ Ygcf[ hž`XUg`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh`bcW`bÅ`Yf`ni gUa`a YbVfUW`hY"

8]Y`9`fi b[ `j cb`K `]Zf]YX`8 cfb[ Y`h`ØVYf`XYb`dYfgØb`]WXYb`J Yf`i gh  
\]bUi g" `G]Y`k ]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`K YfhgW`Å`mi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`5fVY]h  
j cb`DZY[ Y`f`Å`ZhYb`i bX`GYY`gcf[ Yfbž`X]Y`c`Zha U`g`[ fc»Y  
Ya ch]cbU`Y`@UghYb`hfU[ Yb`i bX`XUVY]i bYfa ØX`]W`ZØf`XUg`K c`\`  
XYf`A YbgWXYb`\_Åa`dZYbž`X]Y`g]W`]b`Y]bYf`j`i`bYfUV`Yb  
@YVYbgd`UgY`VYZ]bXYb"8Yf`8fY]\_Øb][ gj YfY]b`Y]ghYh`XUa`]h`Y]bYb  
k ]W`h][ Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni f'; YgY`gWUZhž`]bXYa`Yf`b]W`h`bi f  
8Ub`\_VUf`\_Y]h`nY][ hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y  
6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`A YbgWXYb`Ua`@YVYbgYbXY`ZØfXYfh"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY