

B Yi Y`ÿfnh.]bbYb!5i gV]`Xi b[`]b`K]YbYf
B Yi ghUXh. `A UghYfghi X]i a `ghUfhYh`^Yhnh°

8 Ubi VY`Df]j UhY`I b]j Yfg]hm`YfÖZbYh`bYi Yb`A YX]n]b!A UghYf
]b`K]YbYf`BYi ghUXhž`_ccdYf]Yfh`a]h`UbXYgk Y]hYb`?`]b]_Yb
ZØf`dfUI]gbU\Y`5i gV]`Xi b["

8]Y`8Ubi VY`Df]j UhY`I b]j Yfg]hm`fB DI Ł`Uh`Y]bYb`bYi Yb
A UghYfghi X]Yb[Ub[`ZØf`<i a Uba YX]n]b`]b`K]YbYf`BYi ghUXh
YhUV`]Yfhž`XYf`]b`?ccdYfUh]cb`a]h`XYb`I b]j Yfg]hÄhg_]b]_Yb`K]YbYf
BYi ghUXhž`BYi b_]fWYb`i bX`<cWY [`i a [YgYhnh`k]fX`"8]YgY
9bhgWY]Xi b[`_ca a h`bUW`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf
Ni `Uggi b[ž`X]Y`&\$&%`Xi fW`X]Y`5[Ybhi f`ZØf`E i U`hÄhg]WYfi b[
i bX`5__fYX]h]Yfi b[`5i ghf]U`fE`5i ghf]UŁ`j Yfk Y][Yfh`k i fXYž`k Y]
Y]bY`bchk YbX][Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`?`]b]_Yb`ZY`hY`"5V`gcZcfh
`Y]» h`Yg`U`gc. `Ghi X]YfYbXY`_ÖbbYb`H\Ycf]Y`Ua`7]hm`7Ua di gi bX
Ub`Y]bYa`HYW`bc`c[]Y!`i bX`: cfgW`i b[gnYbhfi a`YfbYbž`k Ä`fYbX
dfU_h]gWY`5i gV]`Xi b[`]b`XYb`?`]b]_Yb`ghUhh]bXYh`8Yf
Ghi X]Yb[Ub[`Äi Zh`ØVYf`XfY]`Ä\`fY`i bX`_cghYh`%("\$\$\$`9i fc`dfc
GYa YghYf`"J cf`Äi Z[`VY[]bbYb`^Yi Yf`%\$\$`Ghi X]YfYbXYž`UV`XYa
_ca a YbXYb`K]bhYfgYa YghYf`g]bX`Yg`XUbb`%&\$`dfc`Ä\`f[Ub["

Ni gÄh`]W`k i fXYb`Ui W`X]Y`6UWY`cfghi X]YfYbXYb`]b`?fYa g
Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž`k cVY]`*`%`XYf`%&\$`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`Ui g
B]YXYfÖghYffY]W`ghUa a Yb`"8Yf`A UghYfghi X]Yb[Ub[`]b`K]YbYf
BYi ghUXh`k]fX`U`g`; Yk]bb`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh`Ub[YgY`Ybž`XU`X]YgYf
GhUbXcfh`bi b`cZZ]n]Y`"U`g`I b]j Yfg]hÄhgghUXh[]`h`"8]Y`?`ccdYfUh]cb
ghY`h`g]WYfž`XUgg`DUh]Ybh]bbYb`i bX`DUh]YbhYb`j cb`a cXYfbghYb
6Y`UbX`i b[ga Yh`cXYb`dfcZ]h]YfYb`i bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`X]Y`bÄW`ghY
; YbYfUh]cb`j cb`ÿfnhYb`i bX`a YX]n]b]gWY`a` : UW`dYfgcbU`
`Yfj cffU[YbX`Ui g[YV]`XYh`k]fXž`Yf`_ÄfhY`5`ZfYX`NYbg`j cb`XYf
@UbXYg[Ygi bX`Y]hgU[Ybhi f`"K Ä`fYbX`j]Y`Y`j cb`XYf`b]h]Uh]j Y

dfcZ]h]YfYbž`V`Y]VhUVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`X]Y`ϕhY[fUh]cb`XYf`bYi Yb
Ghi X]YfYbXYb`Ub[Zf]gh][`XYb`; Ygi bX\Y]hggY_hcf`]b`XYf`FY[]cb
VYY]bZi gghž`gc`bcY"cfZ"Uh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY