

2 \_c`c [ ]gWk Yg`8 YgUghYf. `DZfY]a X`Xi fWk  
GUb]Yfi b [ gUfVY]hYb`gWk k Yf` [ YgWk`AX][ h

?fUZhk Yf\_gVYhfY]VYf`gWk`AX][ Yb`Xi fWk`GUb]Yfi b [ gUfVY]hYb  
X]Y`DZfY]a X`j]b`XYf`C VYfdZU`n"l a k Y`hgWk`ØhnYf`Zc fXYfb  
i a ZUggYbXY`A U» bU`a Yb"

2 \_c`c [ ]gWk Y`? f]gY`]b`XYf`C VYfdZU`n.  
GUb]Yfi b [ gUfVY]hYb`j YfgYhnYb`X]Y`DZfY]a X  
]b`Y]bY`B c hg]hi Uh]c b

8]Y`DZfY]a Xž`Y]b`k Yfhj c`Yf`i gg`]a`C VYfdZ`nYf`K U`Xž`Yf`Y]XYh  
]bZc` [ Y`i bgUWk [ Ya`A» Yf`GUb]Yfi b [ gUfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf  
?U]bna`Ø`gdYffY`Yf`YV`]Wk`Y`Ö\_c`c [ ]gWk`Y`GWk`AXYb"8]Y`G]hi Uh]c b  
k ]fZi` fU[ Yb`Ui Z`b]Wk`h`bi f`ØVYf`X]Y`j YfUbhk c fhi b [ `XYf  
?fUZhk Yf\_gVYhfY]VYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`ØVYf`X]Y`Ub [ gUa`Y`F YU\_h]c b  
XYf`6Y`ÖfXYb"

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`? fUZhk Yf\_gVYhfY]VYf

9b [ ]Yž`XYf`ZfUbnÖg]gWk`Y`? fUZhk Yf\_gVYhfY]VYfž`]gh]b`X]Y  
?cbhfcj YfgYb`i a`X]Y`DZfY]a X`j Yfk ]W\_Y`h" `b`Y]bYf`cZZ]n]Y`Yb  
A ]hY]i b [ `k Uf`a Ub`XYf`A Y]bi b [ ž`XUgg`bUhØf`]Wk`Y  
<cWk`k UggYfYfY][ b]ggY`Ui gfY]Wk`Yb`k ØfXYbž`i a`XYb`i`i gg`Ui Z`ni  
fY]b][ Yb"8]YgY`j cf [ Y`Ybgk Y]gY`k ]fX`YXcWk`j cb`BUhi fgWk`ØhnYfb  
U`g`i bni fY]Wk`YbX`i bX`j]ffYZØ`fYbX`\_f]h]g]Yfh" A Ufh]b`i`Y]`i ZYž`XYf  
@UbXYgVYUi ZhfU[ hY`XYg`6i B8`BUhi fgWk`i hn`f6B Łž`VYhcbhž`X]Y  
DZfY]a X`gY]`Xi fWk`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b [ gUfVY]hYb`]b`Y]bY` gh]b\_YbXYž  
VfUi bY`?`cU\_Y`j Yfk UbXY`h`k cfXYb. `8 Ug` [ YgUa hY`i`i ggVYh`i]gh  
i bhYf`K UggYf`i bX`X]Y`i ZYf`g]bX`a ]h`a YhYf`c`Yb  
GWk`Ua`a UV`U[ Yfi b [ Yb`VYXYW`h"

8]Y`Ò\_c`c[ ]gW\Yb` : c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`F Y[ ]cb

8]Y`DZfY]a X`U`h]g]W\`Xi fW\`XUg`5V`UggYb`j cb`[ Yk U`h][ Yb  
GW\`Ua a a UggYb`ghUf`\_j Yf`ÅbXYfhž`k Ug`b]W\`h`bi f`X]Y  
K UggYfei U`]h`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`@YVYbgf`Åi a Y`nU\`fY]W\Yf  
; Yk`ÅggYfVYk c`bYf`[ YZ`Å\`fXYh`": Ugh`U`Y`Uei Uh]gW\Yb  
Cf[ Ub]ga Yb`\UVYb`]\fY`@YVYbg[ fi bX`U[ Y`j Yf`c`fYb`"8]Yg`]gh  
VYgcbXYfg`U`Ufa ]YfYbXž`XU`XUg`DZfY]a XhU`U`g`B5HI F5`&\$\$\$!`i bX  
: : <!; YV]Yh`i bhYf`VYgcbXYfYb`GW\i hn`ghY\`hž`i bX`\]Yf`Y]b`ghf`\_hYg  
J YfgW\`YW\hYfi b[ gj YfVch`[ ]`h"

J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `i bX`5i Z\_`Àfi b[ `Xi fW\`X]Y  
6Y\`ØfXYb

8]Y`i b`\_Uf\Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`[ YbUi Yb`GW\i hnj cf`\_Y\fi b[ Ybž`X]Y`j cf  
XYb`GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`[ YhfcZZYb`k i fXYbž`V`Y]Vh`VYghY\Yb`"8 Ug  
@UbXfUhgu a h`\UhY`Y]bY`Ò\_c`c[ ]gW\Y`6Ui VY[ `Y]hi b[ `j cf[ YgY\Ybž  
XcW\`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYfYb`\_cb`\_fYhYb`ϕ\U`hYb`k i fXYb`V]g\Yf  
b]W\h`VYfY]h[ YghY``h`8Yf`6B`\Uh`VYfY]hg`VY]a `@UbXfUhgu a h  
Ub[ YZfU[ hž`i a `5b`hk cfhYb`ni `Yf\U`hYbž`V`Y]Vh`YXcW\`V]g`Ub[ `c`bY  
FØW\_a Y`Xi b[ "

8Yf`K Y[ `ni f`K ]YXYf\YfghY``i b[ `XYg  
: `i ggÒ\_cgmghYa g

I a `X]Y`DZfY]a X`]b`]fYb`bUhØf`]W\Yb`Ni ghUbX`ni fØW\_ni ZØ\`fYbž  
ZcfXYfh`XYf`6I B8`BUhi fgW\i hn`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYg  
GW\UXYbg[ i hUW\hYb`"5bgW\`]Y» YbX`gc``]b`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h  
: ]gW\Yfb`i bX`BUhi fgW\i hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`Y]bY`GhfUhY[ ]Y  
Yb`hk ]W\_Y`h`k YfXYbž`i a `X]Y`GW\`ÅXYb`ni `VYgY]h][ Yb`"8]YgY  
A U» bU\`a Yb`g]bX`YggYbn]Y``ž`i a `X]Y`V]c`c[ ]gW\Y`J ]Y`ZU`h`Ubg`I ZYf  
ni fØW\_ni Vf]b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y; Ygi bX\Y]h`XYg`^2`\_cgmghYa g`ni  
g]W\Yfb"

GW\i hn`i bX`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`DZfY]a X

8 Ug`DZFy]a XhU`ž`VY\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`i bVYfØ\fhY`BUhi`f`i bX`U`g  
k UbXYfZfYi bX`]WXYf`; c`XghY][ ž`U`h`j ]Y`ni`f`hci`f]gh]gWXYb  
5hhfU\_h]j ]hÅh`XYf`FY[ ]cb`VY][ YhfU[ Yb" `8Yf`J`Yf`i gh`XYf  
Ö\_c`c[ ]gWXYb` ð`hY[ f]hÅh`\_ÖbbhY`b]WXYh`bi`f`X]Y`:`cfU`i bX`:`Ui bU  
VYY]bhfÅWXYh][ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`@VYbgei`U`]hÅh`XYf`5bk`c`bYf  
i bX`X]Y`k ]fhgWXYUZh]WXY`GhUV`]hÅh`Xi`fW`XYb`F`ØW\_[ Ub[ `XYg  
Hci`f]ga`i`g" `8U`Yf`]gh`Yg`j`cb`YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi`b[ ž`XUgg  
gWXYbY`Y`i`bX`YZZY\_h]j`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`K`]YXYf`YfghY``i`b[ `XYf  
DZFy]a`X`Yf[ f]ZZYb`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY