

5857 '@i ZhfYhhi b['gW i `h`YVYb gfYhhYbXY
A UbÒj Yf`]b`B Yi ghUXh

8Yf'5857`hfU]b]Yfh`]b`B Yi ghUXh`]b`<c`ghY]b`A UbÒj Yf`ni f
@ ZhfYhhi b[`a]h': cW g'Ui Z'K]bXYbcdYfUh]cbYb`i bX
GW.]ZgfYhhi b[Yb"

⊖`B Yi ghUXh`]b`<c`ghY]b`Z]bXYh`XYfnY]h`Y]b`k]W.h][Yf
5i gV]`Xi b[gnm_`i g`XYf'5857 '@i ZhfYhhi b[`ghUhh"`, VYf`a Y`fYfY
HU[Y`\\]bk Y[`ØVYb`X]Y`F Yhhi b[ghYUa g`A UbÒj Yfž`i a `g]W`Ui Z
j YfgW.]YXYb`Y`BchZU`gnYbUf]Yb`cdh]a U`j cfni VYfY]hYb"8]YgY
5i gV]`Xi b[`i a ZUggh`Ui » Yf[Yk Ò`b`]WXY`5i » Yb`UbXi b[Yb`Ui Z
Y]bYa `Z]fa YbY][YbYb`; Y`ÀbXY`gck]Y`Ub`Y]bYa `Y`Ya U`][Yb
A Uf]bYhi fa `]b`DY`nYf\U_Yb"

8]Y`, Vi b[Yb`g]bX`XUfUi Z`Ui g[Y`Y[hž`X]Y`[YgW i `hYb`9]bgUhn_fÀZhY
]a `l a [Ub[`a]h`XYf`F Yhhi b[gk]bXY`ni `gW i `Yb" <]YfVY]`k]fX`Ui W
Y]b`F Yhhi b[gXi a a mij Yfk YbXYhž`i a `X]Y`fYU`]h`hgbU`Yb
F Yhhi b[ggnYbUf]Yb`bÀ`Yf`ni `g]a i `]YfYb"8Yf`GhUbXcfh`XYf
, Vi b[Yb`k i fXY`ghfUhY[]gW`Ui ZY]bYf`K]YgY`Y]bYf`K]bX_fUZhZ]fa U
Y]b[Yf]W`hYhž`k c`Y]b[YY][bYhYg`9]bgUhn`U[Yf`ZØf`X]Y`HYUa g
VYfY]h[YghY`h`k i fXY"

DfU_h]gW Yg`HfU]b]b[`i bX
HYUa _ca a i b]_Uh]cb

9]b`YfUi gfU[YbXYf'5gdY`h`XYg`HfU]b]b[g`]gh`XYf`9]bgUhn`XYf
F Yhhi b[gk]bXY"6Y]`XYb`A UbÒj Yfb`k YfXYb`Y]b`V]g`nk Y]`BchÀfnhY
UV[YgY]`hž`X]Y`XUbb`XYb` J Yf`YmhYb` `]b`X]YgYa `: U`j cb`Y]bYa
8i a a miXUf[YghY`h` `g]WXYf`Ub`6cfX`XYg`<i VgW fUi VYfg`Vf]b[Yb"
8]YgY`9]bgUhn`gnYbUf]Yb`g]bX`gdYn]Y`c`bn]d]Yfhž`i a `X]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`nk]gW Yb`XYb

j YfgWk]YXYbYb`HYUa a]h[`]YXYfb`ni` j YfVYggYfb"8]Y`YZZY_hj] Y
?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`nk]gWkYb`D]`chž?Ud]hÅb`i bX`K]bXYbcdYfUhc`f`]gh
YbhgWkY]XYbXž`i a `fY]Vi b[g`cgY`FYhhi b[gcdYfUh]cbYb
Xi fWk`ni ZØ`fYb"

@Ui h`GHYd`Ub`6fUXYž`Y]bYa `YfZU`fYbYb`@ ZhfYhhYfž`VYg]hnh`XYf
5857`XYi hgWk`UbXk Y]h`]bg[YgUa`h` , `FYhhi b[gghUh]cbYb`i bX
_Ubb`Ui ZY]bYb`i i `fdUf`_j cb`) \$`<i VgWk`fUi VYfb`ni [fY]ZYb"8]YgY
: `YI]V`]hÅh`]gh`k]Wk]h[ž`XYbb`gc`hY`Y]ba U`Y]b`<i VgWk`fUi VYf
Ui gZU`Ybž`_ØbbYb`V]bbYb`k Yb][Yf`Ghi bXYb`9fgUhn[YfÅhY
Y]bgUhnVYfY]h`[Ya UWk`h`k YfXYb"8]YgY`c`Y`J YfZØ[VUf`_Y]h`Ub
<`]ZY`Y]ghi b[Yb`]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf`@ ZhfYhhi b[`]b
8Yi hgWk`UbX`i bX`gc`f[h`XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`9]bgUhn`fÅZhY`gWk`bY`i bX
YZZY_hj] `Ui ZB`chZÅ`Y`fYU[]YfYb`_ØbbYb"

8]Y`8f]b[`]Wk`_Y]h`gc`Wk`Yf`HfU]b]b[g`k]fX`Xi fWk`X]Y`J]Y`nU`j cb
a Ø[`]Wk`Yb`9]bgUhn`gnYbUf]Yb`i bhYfghf]Wk`Yb"CV`Yg`i a`X]Y`FYhhi b[
j cb`DYfgcbYb`Ui ZGYY`cXYf`Ui Zi bni [Åb[`]Wk`Ya` ; Y`ÅbXY`[Y`hž
X]Y`7fYk`a i gg`]b`XYf`@U[Y`gY]bž`gWk`bY`i bX`dfÅn]gY`ni
fYU[]YfYb"8]Y` , Vi b[Yb`]b`BYi ghUXh`]b`<c`ghY]b`nY][Ybž`k]Y
k]Wk]h[`Yg`]ghž`X]Y` : Å`][_Y]hYb`i bX`XUg`HYUa`k`cf`_]b
`YVYbgfYhhYbXYb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`_cb]bi]Yf`]Wk`ni` j YfVYggYfb`i bX
Ubni`dUggYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY