

6Øf[YfgdfYWXghibXY`]b BYighUXh#<YYgY. =\fY'Gh]a a Y'nÀ\`h°

5a '%' "'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&('`ÀXh'CfhgVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b 5bhc]bYhhY'?Àa dZYfh'ni f'6Øf[YfgdfYWXghi bXY']b BYi ghUXh#< YYgY'Y]b"

5a :: fY]hU[ž'XYb'%' "'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&(ž'\UVYb'U``Y'6Øf[Yf]bbYb i bX'6Øf[Yf'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž']\fY'5b`]Y[Yb'VY]'XYf 6Øf[YfgdfYW\ghi bXY']b'BYi ghUXh#< YYgY'j cfni hfU[Yb"'8]YgY Z]bXYh'j cb'%*.\$\$'V]g'%+.\$\$'I \f']a '; YVÀi XY' A]hhYbXf]b 'Ui Z'XYa < YYgYd`Uhn'ghUhh"'8]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b[ž'X]Y'j cb'CfhgVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b 5bhc]bYhhY'?Àa dZYfh'[Y`Y]hYh'k]fXž'V]YhYh'Y]bY'k Yfhj c``Y D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'XYb'5i ghUi gW\nk]gW\Yb'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'i bX']\fYb 6Yk c\bYfb"

8]Y 6Øf[YfgdfYWkghi bXY]ghrb]Wkhrbi frY]bY; Y Y[Yb\Y]hži a ru_h]j Ub XYf; YghU hi b[XYf; Ya Y]bXY hY] ni bY\a YbžgcbXYfb Ui Wki a x]fY_ha]h XYf CfhgVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b]b ?cbhU_h ni hfYhYb"? Àa dZYfh Yfa i h][h ru Y +bhYfYgg]YfhYbž]\fY K ØbgWk Yž DfcV Ya Yž?f]h]_di b_hYž 5bfY[i b[Yb i bX +XYYb ni f J YfVYggYfi b[XYg@YVYbg]b BYi ghUXh#< YYgY ni 'Ài » Yfb "8]Yg nY][hžk]Y k]Wkh][Yg]ghž XUgg X]Y; Ya Y]bXY X]Y A Y]bi b[Yb]\fYf 6Yk c\bYf \Offini bX VYfØW_g]Wkh][h"

$9]bcZZYbYgC\fZ@fX]Y6@f[Yf$

9]bY'gc`WXY'JYfUbghU`hi b[']gh'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž'XU'g]Y'XUg JYfhfUi Yb'nk]gWXYb'XYb'6Øf[Yfb'i bX'XYf'JYfk U`hi b['ghÀf_h''K]Y Yg'cZh']b'; Ya Y]bgWXUZhYb'XYf': U```]ghž'\UVYb'X]Y'A YbgWXYb'j]Y`Y ; YXUb_Yb'i bX'JcfgWX`À[Yž'X]Y'b]WXh']a a Yf'; Y\Òf'Z]bXYb'''A]h XYf'6Øf[YfgdfYWXghi bXY'gWXUZZh'X]Y'GhUXh'Y]b': cfi a ž']b'XYa 8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'CfhgVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'?Àa dZYfh']gh']b'X]YgYa
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['YbhgW\Y]XYbXžXYbb'g]Y'Z b[]Yfh'U`g'6]bXY[`]YX
nk]gW\Yb'XYb'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yfb'i bX'XYf
; Ya Y]bXYj Yfk U`hi b["'=\fY'9]b`UXi b['ni 'X]YgYf'GdfYW\ghi bXY
nY][h'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'hfUbgdUfYbhY'?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'i bX
A]hVYgh]a a i b["'9g']gh'Y]b'NY]W\Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'Ui Z'X]Y
Gh]a a Yb']\fYf'6Yk c\bYf'UW\hYh'i bX'U_h]j 'bUW\K Y[Yb'gi W\hž
i a 'XYfYb'@YVYb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`k]Y`X]YgY`g]bX`cZh`XYf`YfghY`GW\f]hh`ni `dcg]h]j Yb J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb`]b`Y]bYf`; Ya Y]bXY"`6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b[`]gh`Y]b GW\`ØggY`_cbnYdh`]b`a cXYfbYb`8Ya c_fUh]Ybžii bX B Yi ghUXh#< YYgY`nY][h`Xi fW\`X]YgY`\b]h]Uh]j Yž`k]Y`k]W\h][`Yg`]ghž XUgg`X]Y`Gh]a a Y`YXYg`9]bnY`bYb`[Y\Òfh`k]fX"`6Y]`gc`W\Yb ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb`_ObbYb`5b`]Y[Ybž`X]Y`a O[`]W\YfkY]gY`@VYfgY\Yb k i fXYbž`ni f`GdfUW\Y`[YVfUW\h`k YfXYbž`i bX`Yg`_Ubb`[Ya Y]bgUa Ub`@Ogi b[Yb`[YUfVY]hYh`k YfXYb"

I a ZUggYbXY =bZcfa Uh]cbYb i bX 9b[U[Ya Ybh

9g'[]Vh']b'BYi ghUXh* YYgY'nU\`fY]W\Y'H\Ya Ybž'X]Y'Ub[YgdfcW\Ybk YfXYb'_ObbYbž'gY]'Yg' & ZfUghfi _hi fž'J Yf_Y\fž': fY]nY]hUb[YVchY cXYf'; fØbZÀW\Yb" \(\frac{1}{2} \)XYf'6\Øf[Yf'\Uh'X]Y'A O[\`]W_Y]hž'gY]bY DYfgdY_h]j Y'Y]bni Vf]b[Yb'i bX'gca]h'U_h]j 'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b['gY]bYf; Ya Y]bXY'a]hni [YghU`hYb"'8]YgY' & hYfU_h]cbYb'g]bX'b]W\h'bi fk]W\h]['ZØf'X]Y'A YbgW\Ybž'X]Y']\fY'5b`]Y[Yb'j cfVf]b[Ybž'gcbXYfbhfU[Yb'Ui W\XUni 'VY]ž'Y]b'[Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Yg'6Yk i gghgY]b'i bXY]bYb'G]bb'ZØf'Ni gUa a Yb[Y\Of][_Y]h'ni 'ZOfXYfb"

± XYf`\Yi h][Yb`NY]hž`]b`XYf`j]Y`Y`A YbgW\Yb`XUg`; YZØ\``\UVYbž]\fY`Gh]a a Yb`[Y\Yb`]b`XYf`A UggY`i bhYfž`]gh`Yg`Yfa i h][YbX`ni gY\Ybž`XUgg`Yg`Yb[U[]YfhY`6Øf[Yfj YfhfYhYf`[]Vhž`X]Y`VYfY]h`g]bX ni ni \ÒfYb`i bX`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`Yfbgh`ni bY\a Yb"`8]Y`6Øf[YfgdfYW\ghi bXY`]b`BYi ghUXh#<YYgY`]gh`Y]bUi g[YnY]W\bYhYg`6Y]gd]Y``XUZØfž`k]Y``c_U`Y`Dc`]h]_`Zi b_h]cb]YfYb

_Ubbžk Ybb`g]Y`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`U_h]j `Y]bVYn]Y\h"`¾XYfž`XYf`Y]bY`¾XY cXYf`Y]b`5b`]Y[Yb`\Uhž`gc``hY`g]W\`X]YgY`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`b]W\h Ybh[Y\Yb``UggYb"`G]Y`_ÒbbhY`XYf`GW\`ØggY``ni `Y]bYf \Ufa cb]gW\YfYb`i bX`VYggYf`cf[Ub]g]YfhYb`; Ya Y]bXY`gY]b"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Aggh`g]W\`gU[Ybž`XUgg`XYf`%' "`GYdhYa VYf &\$&(`ZØf`j]Y`Y`6Øf[Yf`j cb`BYi ghUXh#<YYgY`Y]b`k]W\h][Yf`HU[`gY]b _\ObbhY\"`9g`]gh`Y]bY`7\Ub\W`ž`U_h]j``Ub`XYf`; YghU`hi b[`XYf`Y][YbYb @YVYbgi a [YVi b[`hY]`ni bY\a Yb`i bX`X]fY_h`9]bZi gg`Ui Z 9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb`ni `bY\a Ybž`X]Y`XUg`h\[`]W\Y`@YVYb`VYhfYZZYb" 8]Y`9]b`UXi b[`j cb`5bhc]bYhhY`?\Aa dZYfh`_`]b[\h`_`Uf.`\\fY A Y]bi b[Yb`g]bX`[YZfU[\hž`i bX`XYf`D`Uhn`]gh`VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]bY`cZZYbY 8]g_i gg]cb"

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY