

9]bVfi W\]b : Øfh\ Yb. 'l bVY_Ub b hY 'HÄhYf
gW\ Y]hYfb 'Ub : UfU[Y

‡b : Øfh\ Yb ' _Ua ' Yg]b ' XYf ' B U W\ h' ni a ' ' '\$" \$+ "& \$ & (' ni ' Y]b Ya
j Yfgi W\ hYb ' 9]bVfi W\]b ' Y]b Y : UfU[Y " ' Dc ` nY]' gi W\ h' NYi [Yb "

9]bVfi W\ gj Yfgi W\]b : Øfh\ Yb. ' 8]Y
5i gk]f_ i b [Yb 'Ui Z' X]Y : Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

' %" \$+ "& \$ & (' ' \$+ . ()

Dc ` nY]X]fY _h]cb ' BYi k]YX# \ Y]b

‡b ' XYf ' _ Y]b Yb : Ya Y]b XY : Øfh\ Yb ž [Y` Y [Yb]b ' XYf ' X m `]gW\ Yb
; UfhYbgfhU » Yžk i fXY]b ' XYf ' B U W\ h] ca ' & - " ' Ui Z' XYb ' ' \$" ' † ']' & \$ & (
Y]b ' j Yfgi W\ hYf ' 9]bVfi W\]b ' Y]b Y : UfU[Y ' j YfnY]W\ bYh' ' 8]YgYg
9fY] [b]gžXUg [' ØW_]W\ Yfk Y]gY ' c \ b Y ' YfZc [fY]W\ Y ' 8 i fW\ ZØ\ fi b [
[YV `]YVYb ']ghžk]fZi ' YXcW : fU [Yb ' ØVYf ' X]Y ' G]W\ Yf \ Y]hg` U [Y ' i bX
XUg ' G]W\ Yf \ Y]hgVYk i ggghY]b ']b ' XYf : Ya Y]bgW\ UZh ' Ui Z'

8 YhU] ` g ` ni a ' J c fZU ``

8]Y ' Dc ` nY] ' 5 ` hYb _]fW\ Yb ' VYf]W\ hYhY ž XUgg ' X]Y ' HÄhYf ' j Yfgi W\ hYb ž]b
X]Y : UfU[Y ' Y]bni Xf]b [Yb " ' Hfcm ' XYg [YgW\ Y]hYfhYb ' j Yfgi W\ g
YbhghUbX ' Ub ' XYf : UfU[Y ' YXcW ' GUW\ gW\ UXYb ž XYf ' X]Y
9] [YbhØa Yf ' j c f ' i bYfk UfhYhY ' ? cghYb ' ghY ` h' ' 8]YgY ' 5fhj ' cb
J c fZÄ ` Yb ' _Ub b ' XUg ' G]W\ Yf \ Y]hg [YZØ ` \ ' XYf ' 5bk c \ bYf
VYY]bhfÄW\ h] [Yb ' i bX ' XUg ' j YfhfUi Yb ']b ' X]Y ' GW\ i hna U » bU\ a Yb ' XYf
; Ya Y]bXY ` \ YfUi gZc fXYfb "

8]Y ' 6 YXYi hi b [' ZØf : Øfh\ Yb

Gc`WX Y`J cfZÄ`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`9]bnY`ZÄ`Y`ž`gcbXYfb`_ÖbbYb`Ui`Z`
Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`HYbXYbn`]b`XYf`F`Y`[]cb`\]bXYi`hYb`"8Ug`;`YZØ`\`XYf`
I`bg]W`Yf\`Y]h`_Ubb`XUg`gcn]U`Y`;`YZØ[`Y`Y]bYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`
VY`UghYbž`XU`B`UW`VUfb`VY`[]bbYbž`J`YfXÄW`h][`Yg`ni`VYc`VUW`hYb`
cXYf`g]W`_ØVYf`YfbYi`h`UbghY][`YbXY`9]bVfi`W`gnU`\`Yb`
Ui`gni`hUi`gW`Yb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa`i`h][`h`X]Y`6Øf[`Yfž`k`UW`gUa`ni`
gY]b`i`bX`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`[`YVYbž`X]Y`ni`f`5i`Z`_Äfi`b[`XYg`i`U`g`ZØ`fYb`
_ÖbbhYb`"

;`Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`

I`a`XUg`F`g]_c`k`Y]hYfYf`9]bVfØW`Y`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYbž`]gh`Yg`
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yk`c`\bYf`j`cb`i`Øfh`Yb`]fY`
G]W`Yf\`Y]hgj`cf`_Y`\fi`b[`Yb`ØVYfd`fØZ`Yb`"8Uni`[`Y`\Øfh`X]Y`
_bghU`U`h]cb`j`cb`5`Ufa`Ub`U[`Ybž`XUg`G]W`Yfb`j`cb`i`YbghYfb`i`bX`
HØfYb`gck`]Y`XUg`GW`Y]Y»`Yb`j`cb`i`UfU[`Yb`hcfYb`"
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Y`K`UW`gUa`_Y]h`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY`F`c`Y`ž`
i`a`dchYbn]Y`Y`HÄhYf`UVni`gW`fYW`_Yb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]gh`Ui`W`VYfY]hž`
6YfUhi`b[`Yb`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`G]W`Yf\`Y]h]b`K`c`\b[`YV]YhYb`
Ubni`V]YhYb`"

K`]Y`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`fYU[`]YfYb`_Ubb`

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\`Uh`X]Y`5bk`c`\bYf`Ui`Z[`Y`ZcfXYfhž`Y`[`]W`Y`j`YfXÄW`h][`Yb`
6Yc`VUW`hi`b[`Yb`ni`a`Y`XYb`"9]bY`j`YfghÄf`_hY`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`
]bbYf\`U`V`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bXY`i`bX`X]Y`C`f[`Ub]gUh]cb`j`cb`
G]W`Yf\`Y]hgVYgd`fYW`i`b[`Yb`_ÖbbhYb`ni`f`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi`b[`
VY]hfU[`Yb`"9]bY`d`fc`U`_hj`Y`<`YfUb[`Y`\Yb`gk`Y]gY`_Ubb`b]W`h`bi`f`
\`Y`ZYbž`ni`_ØbZh][`Y`GhfUZhUhYb`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZhg[`YZØ`\`ghÄf`_Yb`"9]b`g]W`YfYf`K`c`\b`f`Ui`a`ZØfXYfh`
`Y`hnh]W`X]Y`@YVYbgei`U`]hÄhi`U`Yf`6Øf[`Yf`"

?`cb`hU`_h`ni`f`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]bgdY`_h]cb`5`hYb`_]fW`Yb`ghY`h`ZØf`F`ØW`_ZFU[`Yb`ni`f`
J`YfZØ[`i`b[`"6Øf[`Yfž`X]Y`_bZc`fa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYa`J`cfZU`"\`UVYb`cXYf`
<]bk`Y]gY`[`YVYb`_ÖbbYbž`k`YfXYb`[`YVYhYbž`g]W`i`bhYf`XYf`

HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$&*, %- (*!\$`cXYf`dYf`9!A U]`Ub
d]U`hYb_]fW`Yb4 dc`]nY]"f`d"XY`ni `a Y`XYb""9]bY`Yb[Y
Ni`gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk]gW`Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]"i bX`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhi]gh
XYf`GW`ØggY``ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h]b : Øfh`Yb"

Cf][]bU`!7cbhYbh`j cb.`Dc`]nY]X]fY`_]cb`BYi k]YX`#\Y]bž
ØVYfa]hhY`h`Xi fW`bYk`g`U`_hi`Y``

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY