

I d`Yb[ Yb`]bj Ygh]Yfh'( \$\$"\$\$\$'9i fc`]b`X]Y  
GUb]Yfi b[ `a UfcXYf`GhfU» Yb`°

⇒ `@JbX\_fY]g`@YYf`d`Ubh`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`I d`Yb[ Yb`&\$&)  
i a ZUb[ fY]WXY`GhfU» YbgUb]Yfi b[ Ybž`i a `G]WXYf\Y]hi bX  
⇒ ZfUghfi \_hi f`ni`j YfVYggYfb"

I d`Yb[ Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`I d`Yb[ Yb`d`Ubh  
i a ZUb[ fY]WXY`GUb]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Ub`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`GhfU» Ybž  
X]Y`ja` : f0\`U\`f`&\$&) `VY[ ]bbYb`gc`Yb`"BUW` ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`  
**B K Ncb`]bY`g]bX`VYhfcZZYbY`GhfU» Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`  
< ÖVYbghfU» Y`j b`ØVVYfXYž`X]Y`6f]b\_ghfU» Y`j b`Gdc`g`gck`jY`XYf`  
6Uf\_Ybk Y[ `i bX`X]Y`GhfU» Y` Ni a`@Yb[ YbYf`A`YYf` ]b`  
A Y]bYfgZ\`b`"K Y]hYfY`GUb]Yfi b[ Yb`g]bX`Z0f`XYb`  
< U\`bYba`ccfgk Y[ `]b`GhUdY`j`cf[ YgY\`Yb`"**

8]Y`B]YXYfgÅW`g]gWXY`@JbXYgVY\`ÖfXY`Z0f`GhfU» YbVUi`i`bX`  
J Yf\_Y\`f`fB`@Gh6J`Ł`\Uh`YVYbZU`g`GUb]Yfi b[ ga`U» bU\`a`Yb`]b`  
C ghZf]Yg`UbX`Ub[ Y\_0bX][`h` ⇒ `I d`Yb[ Yb`VY`Ui`ZYb`g]W`X]Y`  
[ Yd`UbhYb`?cghYb`Z0f`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`Ui`Z`]bg[ YgUa`h`-`\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`"  
8Uf0VYf`\]bUi`g`g]bX`FYdUfUhi`fYb`i`bX`9fbYi`Yfi`b[ Yb`Ub`  
DZUghYfXYW\_Yb`]b`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`GhfU» Yb`[ Yd`Ubhž`XYbYb`?cghYb`  
]b`< Ö\`Y`j`cb`%`\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`ni`[ Yk`]YgYb`k`i`fXYb`"

8 YhU]`g`ni`k`Y]hYfYb`GUb]Yfi b[ ga`U» bU\`a`Yb`

Ni`gÅh`]W`g]bX`k`Y]hYfY`A`U» bU\`a`Yb`ni`f`5i`gVYggYfi`b[ `j`cb`  
GW`U[ `ÖW`Yfb`Ub`XYb`GW`k`UfnXYW\_Yb`j`cf[ YgY\`Ybž`k`Y`W`Y`a`]h`  
?cghYb`j`cb`)`\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`\_U`\_i`]Yfh`g]bX`" ⇒ bg[ YgUa`h`g]bX`Z0f`X]Y`  
GhfU» Ybi`bhYf`U`hi`b[ `( \$\$\$\$`9i`fc`Y]b[ Yd`Ubh`8]Y`YfghYb`  
5i`ggW`fY]Vi`b[ Yb`Z0f`X]Y`6Ui`UfVY]hYb`k`i`fXYb`VYfY]hg`  
j`YfÖZZYbh`]W`hž`i`bX`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`a`ØggYb`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`5fVY]hYb`

a Ul ]a U`j ]Yf`K cWYb`[ YgdYffhik YfXYb" 6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`<Y]bn  
 HfUi Yfb]W h`YVhX]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf`A U» bU\ a Yb`\Yfj cfž`i a  
 X]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h`ni `[ Yk Å\`Y]ghYb`i bX`\_cghgd]Y`][ Yb  
 BYi VUi hYb`j cfni VYi [ Yb"

5\_hi Y`Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a `J Yf\_Y\fg!`i bX`6Ui ghY`YbghUhi g`]b  
 XYf`FY [ ]cb`\_ØbbYb`Ui W`ØVYf`j Yf\_Y\fg`U[ Y"XY`UV[ Yfi ZYb  
 k YfXYb" < ]Yf`g]bX`XYfnY]h`\_Y]bY`VYgcbXYfYb`; YZU\`fYbg]hi Uh]cbYb  
 [ Ya Y`XYhž`YXcW`g]bX`GhfU» YbVUi ghY`Yb`]a a Yf`Y]b`6YghUbXhY`  
 XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgd`Ubi b[ žX]Y`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX`YbhgdFYWYbXY  
 6YfY]WY`UVgdYffYb`\_Ubb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	I d`Yb[ Ybž8Yi hgW`UbX
GW UXYb`]b`	( \$\$\$\$
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bk ncb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "j Yf_Y\fg`U[ Y"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY