

Dc`]nY]`GhUXY`gi W\ h`b UW\`
HY`YZc bVYhfØ[Yf. `HÀhYfVYgW\ fY]Vi b [
j YfÒZZYb h`]W\ h`

Dc`]nY]`GhUXY`gi W\ h`b UW\`a i ha U»`]W\ Ya `HY`YZc bVYhfØ[Yfž
XYf`GYb]cfYb`i a `a Y`fYfY`NY`b hUi gYbX`9i fc`VYhfc ["
<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"

GhUbX. %) "\$, "&\$&('\$- .&, 'l \f

GW\ cW_Ub fi ZY`]b`B]YXYfgUW\ gYb. `9]bY`bYi Y
A UgW\ Y`XYf`6YhfØ[Yf

⇒ `@UbX_fY]g`GhUXY`UhY]b`j cfZU``Ui g`XYa `j Yf[Ub[YbYb`d\`f`X]Y
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`Ui Z`X]Y`g_fi dY`cgYb`A Yh`cXYb`j cb`6YhfØ[Yfb
[Y`Yb_h"8]YgY`6UbXY`Uh`YfZc`[fY]W\`Y]b`À`hYfYg`9`YdUUf`Ui g
<c`Yfb!Hk]Y`YbZYh`C dZYf`]\fYf`dYfZ]XYb`Hf]W_g`[Ya UW\hž`]bXYa
g]Y`Y]bY`Ya`ch]cbU`Ui Z[Y`UXYbY`i bX`VY`Àb[gh][YbXY`; YgW\]W\hY
YfZ`bXYb`UVYb"

9]b`XfY]ghYf`6Yhfi [gj Yfgi W\`

⇒ `5i [i gh'&\$&'`Yf\]Y`h`XUg`9`YdUUf`Y]bYb`5bfi Zj cb`XYb
6YhfØ[Yfbž`X]Y`j cf[UVYbž`XUgg`]\fY`HcW\hYf`]b`Y]bYb`hØX`]W\Yb
5i hci bZU``j Yfk]W_Y`h`gY]"I a `]\f` ?]bX`Ui g`XYf`Bchini`Y`ZYbž
k UfYb`g]Y`VYfY]hž`Y]bY`c`Y`Gi a a Y`]b`: cfa`j cb`GW\ a i W`i bX
; c`X`]a`K Yfhj cb`a Y`fYfYb`NY`b hUi gYbX`9i fc`ni`ØVYf[YVYb"
8]YgY`5fh`XYg`6Yhfi [gž`VY]`XYa`5b[ghi bX`9a`ch]cbYb
a Ub]di`]YfYbX`Y]b[YgYhnh`k YfXYbž`]gh`b]W\h`bYi ž`nY][h`Y`XcW\ž
k]Y`j Yf`Y`hn`]W\`j]Y`Y`GYb]cfYb`]b`gc`W\Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`g]bX"

8]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYf 'Dc `]nY]'GhUXY

8]Y'Dc`nY]'GhUXY]'gh'bi b'U_hj' 'Ui ZXYf'Gi WXY'bUWX'Y]bYa
a i ha U»`]WXYb'HÅhYfž'XYf'VY]'XYf'5V\c'i b['XYg'[YfUi VhYb
GWa i W_g[YgY\Yb'k i fXY"`, VYfk UWxi b[gUi ZbU\ a Yb'nY][Yb'XYb
A Ubbž'XYggYb'6YgWxfY]Vi b['Ui ZY]bY'Vi bXYgk Y]hY'6YhY]][i b[
Ub'À\ b`]WXYb'6Yhfi [gZ`Yb'\]bXYi hYh"8]Y'Dc`nY]'\Uh'k Yfhj c``Y
<]bk Y]gY'j YfÖZZYbh]Wxhž'i a 'NYi [Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb'i bX'k Y]hYfY
9fa]hhi b[Yb'j cfUbni hfY]VYb"8 Yf'6YgWxi `X][hY'k]fX'k]Y'Zc`[h
VYgWxf]YVYb'.

- ' &V]g'' ('š\ fY'U'h
- WU"%"ž* \$'A YhYf'[fc»
- gØX'ÀbX]gWXYg'9fgWXY]bi b[gV]X
- Xi b_`Y'<UUfYž'_Y]b'6Ufhž'_Y]bY'6f]`Y
- U_nYbhZfY]Yg'<cWXYi hgWx
- Xi b_`Y'Di XY'a ØhYž'fch!gWxk Ufn'_Uf]YfhY'šW_Y'i bX'Y]bY
Xi b_`Y'<cgY

: c `[Yb 'ZØf 'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8 Yf'J cfZU``\Uh'b]Wxh'bi f'XUg'VYhfc ZYbY'9\YdUUf'[Yhfc ZYbž
gcbXYfb'k]fZi'Ui W'Y]b'GWxUhhYb'ØVYf'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h]b'XYf
FY[]cb"GYb]cfYb'g]bX'cZi'ØVYfZcfXYfhi bX'i bg]WXYfž'k Ybb'Yg'i a
j YfXÅWxh][Y'5bfi ZY'[Y\hž'i bX'_ÖbbYb``Y]Wxh'CdZYf'gc`WXYf
6Yhfi [ga UgWXYb'k YfXYb"9g'k]fX'ja a Yf'k]Wxh][Yfž'XUgg'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'i bX'X]Y'Dc`nY]'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a '5i Z_`Àfi b[
ni ``Y]ghYb'i bX'@Yi hY'ØVYf'A U»bU\ a Yb'ni 'j]bZcfa]YfYbž'X]Y'\bYb
\Y'ZYb'_ÖbbYbž'g]Wx'ni 'gWxØhYb"

DfÅj Ybh]cb ']gh'XYf'GWx`ØggY`

8]Y'U_hi Y``Y'G]hi Uh]cb']`i ghf]YfhY]bXfØW_`]Wxž'k]Y'k]Wxh]['Yg']ghž
gYbg]V]`]g]Yfh'ni 'gY]b'i bX'dfÅj Ybh]j Y'A U»bU\ a Yb'ni 'hfYZZYb"
GYb]cfYb'gc``hYb'Yfa i h][h'k YfXYbž'VY]'j YfXÅWxh][Yb'5bfi ZYb
nØ[]['ni '\UbXYb'i bX'g]Wx'b]Wxh'i bhYf'8fi W_gYhYb'ni ``UggYb"
8]Y'Dc`nY]'Ya dZ]Y\hž'5bfi ZY'ja a Yf'ni '\]bhYfZfU[Yb'i bX'ja

Nk Y]ZY`gZU``J YfhfUi YbgdYfgcbYb`cXYf`6Y\ÖfXYb`ni`_c.bhU_h]YfYb"
Bi f`gc`_Ubb`X]Y`; YZU\ f`gc`WXYf`6Yhfi [gj Yfgi WXY`j Yff]b[Yfh
k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY