

## G\_UbXU``]b'C`XYbVi f[.'%) "\$\$\$'HcbbYb GcbXYfa Ø``']``Y[U`'Ybhgcf[h°

=`Y[U`Y`A Ø``Ybhgcf[ib['ibX'?cffidh]cbgjcfk ØfZY`Ua
: `]Y[Yf\cfgh'C`XYbVif[.'9fa]hh`ib[Yb``UiZYbž
GhUXhjYfk U`hib['ibhYf'8fiW\_"

: `] $Y[Yf\cfgh'C`XYbVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX']`$ 

5i Z'XYa 'Y\Ya U`][Yb': `]Y[Yf\cfgh']b'C `XYbVi f[ 'g]bX
gWk Yfk ]Y[YbXY'?cffi dh]cbg!'i bX'I a k Y`hj cfk ØfZY
Ui Z[Y\_ca a Yb"'@Ui h'Y]bYa '6Yf]Wkh'XYg'B8F k i fXY'Xcfh'Y]bY
]``Y[U`Y'9bhgcf[i b[ 'j cb'Yhk U'%) "\$\$\$'HcbbYb'VY`UghYhYa
6Ui gWki hh'ZYgh[YghY``h"Ni XYa 'g]Y\h'g]Wk'Y]b'ghÀXh]gWkYf
A ]hUfVY]hYf'XYf'?cffi dh]cb'VYgWki `X][ hž'bUWkXYa 'Yf'ZØf'XUg
K Y[ gY\Yb'VY]'XYf'i bfYWkha À»][ Yb'9bhgcf[i b[ 'cZZYbVUf'; Y`X
Ybh[Y[Yb[Ybca a Yb'\UVYb'gc``"8]Y'GhUUhgUbk U`hgWkUZh
CgbUVfØW\_'\Uh'VYfY]hg'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'XYf'Jcf[ Àb[YY]b[Y`Y]hYhž'Y]bgWk`]Y»`]Wk'Y]bYf'8i fWkgi Wki b[ 'Ui Z'XYa '; Y`ÀbXY"

GWAhni b[gk Y]gY'%) "\$\$\$'HcbbYb'6Ui gWi hhž'XYf'a ]h'HYYf'i bX 5gVYgh'VY`UghYh'gY]b'\_ObbhYž'k i fXY'j cb'Y]bYa 'ZfØ\YfYb A ]hUfVY]hYf'Y]bYg'5VVfi Wi bhYfbY\a Ybg'U`g']``Y[U`'Ybhgcf[h VYgWkf]YVYb"'5i Z'XYa '5fYU``k i fXYb'Ui Wi fi bX'(") \$\$'?i V]\_a YhYf hfY]Vghc\overline{Z}j YfgYi Wi hY'9fXY'YbhXYW\_h"'8Yf'6YgWi `X][hY 6U[[YfZU\fYf'[UV'Ubž'Ui Z'5bk Y]gi b['Y]bYg'ghÀXh]gWiYb 5b[YghY``hYb'[Y\UbXY`h'ni '\UVYb'i bX'XUZØf'VYnU\`h'k cfXYb'ni gY]b"'8Yf'A]hUfVY]hYf'k]fX']a 'FU\a Yb'XYf'9fa]hh`i b[Yb i bhYfgi Wihž'bUWXXYa 'Y]bY'5bnY][Y']a 'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&' 'YfghUhhYh k i fXY"

## GhUXhjYfkU`hib[ibhYf'8fiW\_

8]Y'C'XYbVi f[Yf'; fØbYb'\UVYb'VYfY]hg'j cb'CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf 
Øf[Yb'?fc[a Ubb'fGD8Ł'5i g\_i bZh'i bX'5\_hYbY]bg]W\h'[YZcfXYfh"
?fc[a Ubb'\UhhY'ni bÀW\gh'Yf\_`\Afh\z'XUgg'XYf
?Ua dZa]hhY'f\Ai a X]Ybgh'j cb'; fUVi b[Yb'Ua 'GhUbXcfh'UV[YfUhYb\UVY"'9]bY'[Y[YbhY]'][Y'9]bgW\Ahni b['YXcW\'VYgU[h\z'XUgg'a]h
YbhgdfYW\YbXYb'GW\i hna U\b\U\a Yb'Xi fW\Ui g'; fUVi b[Yb\
a \O[\]]W\'[Yk YgYb'k \AfYb"'8]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b['j Yfgi W\hY'ni XYa \z'
X]Y'J cfk \ØfZY'XYf']\'Y[U\Yb'9bhgcf[i b['ni 'Ybh\_f\AZhYb\z'k]Yg'YXcW\
X]Y'5i \ZzcfXYfi b['ni f\Ow\_\z'6cXYbdfcVYb'bY\a Yb'ni '`UggYb"'\\\\\\X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['nc[Yb'GD8'i bX'; f\OmegbY'Y]bYb'5bhfU['ni f I bhYfgi W\i b['XYg'; Y'\AbXYg'k]YXYf'ni f\Ow\_\"

Ni gàhn`]WX 'VYf]WX hY hY 'B K N' C b`]b Y ž X Ugg 'X]Y '9fa ]hh`i b [Yb']a Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'XYb'?cffi dh]cbgj cfk ØfZYb'VYfY]hg'gY]h Y]b Ya '\lambda \text{Vf'Ub}XUi Yfb'' 5i g[Ub[gdi b\_h'XYf'I bhYfgi WXi b['k Uf'Y]b J cfk i fZ'Y]b Yf'A]hUfVY]hYf]b']a 'GYdhYa VYf'&\$&' "'9]b'6Ui 'Y]hYf\UhhY'VY\Ui dhYhž'X Ugg 'ghÀXh]gWXY'A]hUfVY]hYf']\b'Ub[Yk]YgYb\\ÀhhYbž'gWX UXghc ZZVY`UghYhY'A UhYf]U`]Yb']``Y[U`'ni 'Ybhgcf[Yb"8]YgY'5i ggU[Y'\_cbbhY'j cb'XYf'GhUUhgUbk U`hgWX UZh'V]g`Ub['b]WXhVYghÀh][h'k YfXYbž'i bX'X]Y'J Yfk U`hi b['VYnY]WX bYhY'Yg'U`g ZU\f`Àgg][ž'X]YgY'6Y\Ui dhi b[Yb'U`g'[Yg]WXYfh'ni 'VYhfUWXhYb''

8]Y GhUUhgUbk U`hgWk UZh'i bhYfgi Wkh'ni XYa ž'cV'X]Y FYWk bi b[Yb XYg'5VVfi Wki bhYfbY\a Ybg'XYa 'hUhgÀWk`]WkYb'5fVY]hgi a ZUb[YbhgdfUWkYbž'k Ug'Ui Z'Y]bYb'6Yhfi [gj YfXUWkh'\]bXYi hYh"'8]YV]g\Yf'Ui Z'XYa '; Y`ÀbXY'Ui g[Y[YVYbYb'A]hhY`'ZØf'GUb]Yfi b['i bX'?Ua dZa]hhY`gcbX]Yfi b[Yb'VY`Ui ZYb'g]Wk'Ui Z'ØVYf'&\$'A]``]cbYb9i fc"'; Yd`Ubh']gh'X]Y''9bhk]W\_`i b['Y]bYg'bYi Yb'GhUXhhY]`gž'XYfD`Uhn'ZØf'' "\$\$\$'A YbgWkYb'V]YhYb'gc``"

.

J c f ZU``	?cffi dh]cbžil a k Y`h
I fgUWX Y	=`Y[U`]hÀhž'?cffidh]cbgjcfkifZ
Cfh	:`]Y[Yf\cfgh'C`XYbVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
GWX UXYb ']b '	&\$\$\$\$\$\$
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bXf"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "bk ncb`]bY"XY</li></ul>

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY