

: Ø\ fYfgWÅ Y]b`cg`i bX`i bhYf`8 fc[ Yb.  
>Ø`]WÅ Yf` : U\ fYf`Yfk ]gWÅ h°

Dc`]nY]`8 ØfYb`Yfk ]gWÅ hY`Y]bYb`&, !Å\ f][ Yb`c\ bY  
: Ø\ fYfgWÅ Y]b`i bX`i bhYf`8 fc[ Yb`]b`>Ø`]WÅ "9fa ]hhi b[ Yb  
`Ui ZYb`[ Y[ Yb` : U\ fYf`i bX`6fi XYf"

⇒ >Ø`]WÅ ` \ UVYb`Dc`]nY]VYUa hY`Ua`GUa ghU[ j cfa ]hU[ `Y]bYb  
k U\ fYb` : `ØW\_g[ f]Z[ Y`UbXYh`6Y]Y]bYf`fci h]bYa Å»][ Yb`?cbhfc`Y  
YbhXYW\_hYb`X]Y`9]bgUhn\_fÅZhY`Y]bYb`Ui ZÅ`][ Yb`D\_k`Ui ZXYf  
F Òa YfghfU» YžXYggYb` : U\ fYfž`Y]b`&, !Å\ f][ Yf`Ui g`XYf`GhUXhž  
gcZcfh`b`X]Y`8YZYbg]j Y`[ ]b[ "9f`[ UV`ni žXUgg`Yf`\_Y]b`[ Ø`h][ Yg  
: Ø\ fYfgWÅ Y]b`VYgU» ` `Y]b`\_`UfYf`J Yfghc» °

8 cWÅ`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg\_U`YfhY`k Y]hYf`8 ]Y`Dc`]n]ghYb`VYa Yf\_hYbž  
XUgg`XYf`A Ubb`cZZYbg]WÅ h]WÅ`i bhYf`XYa`9]bZi gg`j cb`8 fc[ Yb  
ghUbX`9]b`gWÅ k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYg`J Yf[ Y\ Yb`8 cWÅ`XUa ]h`b]WÅ h[ Ybi [ `XUg`:  
U\ fnYi [ žY]b`@Y`\k U[ YbžghUa a hY`j cb`gY]bYa`6fi XYfž`XYf  
YVYbZU`g`i bhYf`J YfXUWÅ h[ YfÅh`8 ]Y`6YUa hYb`Y]hYhYb`gcZcfh`Y]b  
GhfUž YfZU\ fYb`[ Y[ Yb`]b`Y]b`9]b`ZØfWÅ hYf`]WÅ Yf`HU[ `ZØf`X]Y  
VY]XYb`A ÅbbYfž`X]Y`bi b`X]Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`]fYg`< UbXY`bg  
hfU[ Yb`a ØggYb` °

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY